

Jan. 9. 1664
I warrant this Book for Rich. Cliford

From *Vienna*. We haue intelligence from the Assembly in Hungary, that the Emperour is at this time at *Odenburg*, and the 26. of *May* there was an assembly of all the Lords of the Empire, and of Hungary, and after rites of devotion made, the Lords of Hungary made their Propositions, which were agreed vnto. Which haue caused much ioy and gladnesse there; Also it is agreed, and concorred betweene the Bishop of *Graen*, &c. that in euery Towne and Fortresse, the Garrisons should be halfe Dutch, and halfe Hungarians; and all things accord so well in this Assemblie, that the Emperour is expected to returne, and that very shortly.

Bethlem Gabor was not himselfe at *Odenburg*, because as he was comming thitherward, he vnderstood of the death of his wife, and thereupon he is gone backe, and stayeth at *Cassaw*. But the Budiani were there; the Hungarians haue agreed to sell the Emperour at a reasonable price, an hundred thousand Oxen, on condition to pay the money presently for them. Ten dayes since is come hither the Embassadour of Denmarke, but not finding the Emperour here, he went presently to the Assembly at *Odenburg*, to the Emperour, and had of him audience there, and is now returned to *Vienna*. His entreatie was especiall to entreat the Emperor to looke vpon the same face of his Country, and of all the Princes, who were so infested with Warre, that vnlesse there might be present Peace, there could be nothing expected, but suddaine desolation to all Germany. Wherevpon the Emperours answere was, that that was his onely desire, and hereto did bend all

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THE
MOSTE PRO-
FITABLE AND COM-
mendable Science, of Surueying of
Landes, Tenementes, and Hereditamentes:
drawen and collected by the industrie
of VALENTINE LEIGH.

Whereunto is also annexed by the same
aucthor, a right necessarie treatise, of the measu-
ring of all kindes of Landes, be it Meadow, Pa-
sture, Errable, Wood, Hill, or Dale, and that aswell
by certaine easie, and compendious Rules,
as also by an exact and beneficiall
Table, purposely drawen and
devised for that
behalfe.

Newly Imprinted and corrected.



Imprinted at London by John Windet,
for Andrewe Maunsell, in Paules
Churchyard, at the Brasen Serpent.

1588.

Thom. Tanner

THE
MOST PRO

FITABLE AND COM

pendable Science, of Surveying of

Land, as it is now practised

drawn and collected by the

OF VALENTINE LEECH

Warrant in afo. manner by the same

and for a right in certain parts of the manor

of all rights of Land, Hill, or Dale, and the several

parts thereof, and the several

by certain parts and compositions of

as also by the same and the several

as also by the same and the several

as also by the same and the several

as also by the same and the several



Printed at London by John Widdowes

For Andrew Marshall, in Bank

Churchyard at the Bishopsgate

1788

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the collection of the same. I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the collection of the same. I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the collection of the same.

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J A.

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To the Reader.

I shall therefore, for my reward, or recompence thereof, request no more at your hands, for my tra-uaile therein, but onely that it may please you, to take my poore good will, and intent, in thankesfull part, and the rather, because I humbly submit my whole worke, vnto the correction of the Learned, if I haue (by ouersight or otherwise) mistaken the matter.

And although some perchance shal thinke, they could haue done the same much better then I haue done, I will not much contend, in the confessing & graunting thereof. But yet seeing I am one of the first that attempted the collecting of the same arte into a volume, to the publication thereof, for the benefite of the Commonwealth. I doe not mistrust, but euery indifferent person, wil thinke these my labours (ioyned with some study, & taken in hand for his instruction) at the leastwise, so much worth as the deseruing of a bare good word, and frendlie report: alwaies remembring, that although moste men, can perhaps amende a deuice once begun, yet that euery first deuise, in euery thing, is most hard, and trouble some: and therefore albeit here now, not so exquisitely handled in euery pointe at the first, as it may be hereafter, being (as the Prouerbe saith)

To the Reader.

saith) much easier to amende, then to inuent: yet I
humblie pray thee, not by carping or otherwise, to
depraue the Authours honest meaning. And I as-
sure thee, by this thy frendly acceptation of these
first fruites of my simple studies, thou maiest per-
chaunce so animate my willing minde, that thou
shalt gaine to thy selfe thereby, the fruition and
commodity of my other like studies in such behalf.
And thus, I can say no more, but wish euery man
as much profit and benefit in reading herof as my
willing attempt herin hath intended them. And
so I end, bidding thee (gentle Reader) most
hartely well to fare. This xxvij. of
October, Anno Christi.

1562.

Valentine Leighe to the
gentle Reader.



Eyng that I doo
now at this time intreat
not of any vaine fable or
trifling toye, but of such
earnest and serious mat-
ter, as toucheth the pro-
fite of most men, and the
benefite and commoditie
of ech maner of persone : I humbly beseeche all men
(in as muche, as the thing it selfe, appertaineth to
euery mā) that in reading thereof, they will vouch-
safe, to harken, attribute, and graunt, such diligent
and willing eare, mynde, and attention, as they are
accustomed, and vsed to doe, in those, or such cases,
whiche they accoumt moste waightie, graue, and
necessarie : and whiche they are most desirous to
know, learne, and vnderstand. And first, let this
one thyng, bee well pondered amongst you, who is
it of vs all, that hauyng any thing (what soeuer it
be) whiche maie bee made double, or treble more
profitable, to hym by good gouernemente, vsage,
A.ij. and

To the Reader.

and ouersight thereof, then the same is at this present, and had rather suffer it to runne to losse, and decaie, then he would once (by giuyng a little earnest attentiu diligence) read, heare, and vnderstand the meanes by whiche he maie, or might, not onely better the thyng which he possesseth, but also thereby so muche encrease his aduantage, growng by the same.

And seing the Science of Surueying of Lands, is the matter, wherevpon this present Booke entreateth, whiche teacheth the gouernement of the Mannours, Landes and Tenementes of eche persone, and howe to make a perfect Surueye of the same, to most profite. And also, howe to engrosse your Terrours and rentalles thereof. And finally, how to measure of all kindes of Lande, bee it Meadowe, Pasture, Errable, Woode, Hille, or Dale, and in what forme or Figure soeuer it is fashioned, or commonly lieth, with the forme, howe to vnderstand the contents thereof, as well by a beneficiall Table, already and plainly made for that behalfe, as otherwise by the ordinarie rules to the same appertainyng. All which thynges, I haue (gentill Reader) not without painefull trauell, for thy commoditie, hereafter described.

The true and most liuelie, and perfect
description, and instruction, of the most neces-
sarie, and commendable Science of
Surueying of lands: Drawen &
devised by the industrie of *W^m
Lentine Leigh.*



Like as Landes and Tene-
mentes, and like reuenewes of in-
heritance, are the chiefe and moſte
principall liueloode, and ſuretie of
liuing, that any perſon or perſons,
of all maner of degrees whatſoeuer,
haue, or ſtand ſeaſed of, or poſſeſſed
in this life: Euen ſo, the Suruey-
ing, gouerning, and prudent improu-
ing, preſeruing, augmenting, and guyding of the ſame, is the
moſt waightie, profitable, and neceſſarie function, or office,
that any perſon can haue, or ought cheefly and circumspectly
to provide for, as the meane, and only thing, by which, and
of the which, every manner of perſon, yea, with his wife, chil-
dren & familie (if they haue any) while they be in this world,
are ſuſtained and maynteyned. And therefore, the ſame is
of all other things, requiſite moſt vigilantly to be ſought for,
learned, and known.

And like alſo, as every other Science or Arte, hath ſome
ſpecial rules and grounds, vpon which the whole Science de-
pendeth: Euen ſo alſo, this facultie hath his diſtinct naturall
principles, vpon the due vnderſtanding, and obſeruing where-
of, all the reſidue of the Science or office, or in any wiſe ther-
to appertayning, conſiſteth and is grounded.

It behooueth therefore him, whoſoeuer coneteth to be a good
and perfect Surueyour (either of his owne landes or other
mennes) ſpeciallie to note and conſider, that in taking, or ma-
king of every Suruey of any Honour, Lordſhippe, Mannor,

The profitable Science

Borough, Village, or Hamlette, or other Lands, Tenements or Hereditaments, he ought diligently to observe the precepts and instructions hereafter mentioned, which do declare not onely the perfect manner and forme, first of be wing, and Surueying the same, but also (the same so Surueyed) how to penne, keepe, sette out, order, enter and engrosse the severall Bookes of Suruey, Terrours, and Rentalls of the same, every one in their due order and forme, without any disorder or confusion.

Wherefore you shal understand, that there be tenne severall Principles, or Rules to be had in memorie, which are these that doe orderly ensue.

The first Principle, or Rule.



As much as every maner or parcell of land, that is called a Mannour, is not properly or naturally a Mannour, except it hath those thinges that doeth make a Mannour: It is therfore most necessary, that he which will be a good Surueyor, doe understande, which be the speciall notes and groundes, by which he may, or shal know, or discerne, which is properly a true, and very Mannour, and which not. That he doe not wrongfully tearme that to be a Mannour, that of it selfe is none (*et converso*) that to be none, which in very deed is a Mannour. I have therfore drawen this breefe inclosed description, and definition of a Mannour here now next and immediately following, to enforme and instruct you, both what is naturally a Mannour, and also the division and partes of the same, that ye may readily, even at the eye, perceiue the same described plainly unto you.

of Surueying.

*The true
descriptio
definitio,
and divi-
sion of a
Mannor.*

Every Mannour, that is properly a Mannour, must first be known to haue bene called and vsed as a Mannour, since before time of memoire of manne. For no manne can make a Mannour at this daie, ne ioyne two seuerall Mannours in one, though the one were decayed, and that the Lord would bring the Tenautes of both to one Courte, and make but one homage of bothe, or assigne one Bailie or Collectour for bothe, or lette the seuerall values of bothe, be answered in one ministers particular accompt, yet in nature they are, and ever shall continue twoo distincte Mannours at the Common Lawe, what waie soeuer the Lord can, or would take for the ioyning of them, by the better opinion of most learned in the Lawe, vntlesse the one Mannour doeth holde of an other, and that the Mannour, whiche so doeth hold of the other, doe Certeate to the Lord, and so by that meanes it maie be vnited, or annexed to the other, and so bothe of them reduced into one Mannour. And moreouer note speciallie, that euerie Mannour hath properlie, and naturallie these three seuerall principall things ensuing (in the right pargent hereof) whiche alwaies make it a Mannour, or els can it neuer be properlie a Mannour.

W. J. Landes,

videlicet

The profitable Science

**Landes, Tenemen-
tes, Rentes, Ser-
uices, and Heredita-
mentes, that be par-
cell in Demeasne, &
they doe containe,**

Videlicet

**Landes, Tenemen-
tes, Rentes, Ser-
uices, and Heredita-
ments, that are par-
cel service, and they
containe,**

**Also a Court Barō
at the leaste, a Man-
nour ought to haue,
if it haue a Lēte, oꝛ
Lawdaie to it, then
is it of more effica-
cie, and to a Court
do appertaine Per-
quisites, and Casu-
alties, whiche are
these.**

**Every Scite of any Mannour, some-
tyme called the Hall place, oꝛ Courte
lodge, oꝛ Mannour house, and also the
Demeasne landes, thereto of old time
belonging, be they reserved still in the
Lordes hande, oꝛ lette out to any Te-
naunte, oꝛ Tenantes, by Cople, In-
denture, oꝛ other wise. And those Lan-
des are euer properlye Demaines,
whiche the Lorde of any Mannour
hath tyme out of mynde of man bled,
to keepe in his owne handes, oꝛ conti-
nually to manure oꝛ occupie the with
his Mannour house.**

**All maner of rentes of assise,
of frēhold, oꝛ custumarie, oꝛ
copyhold landes, tenementes
oꝛ hereditaments, whiche are
parcell of the Mannour, and
yet no Demeasne landes, and
these (and also Demaines)
are deuided into thre natu-
res of Rentes. *Videlicet.***

**Rente
service**

**Rente
lacke.**

**Rente
charge**

Fines terrarum.

Amerciament. Cur.

Herriott. custumar.

Reletuia.

Wauiat.

Straia.

Forisfactur.

Escact.

Proficua plitū.

Curia Baronis, aut Lete.

Curia trium Septimanarum, &c.


Thet

of Surueiying.

These thynges also are,
or commonlie maie bee,
belongyng, or appurte-
naunt, regardaunte, or
appendaunt, also goyng
out, repried, or deducted
of, or to any Mannour,
or Lordshippe, and yet
the lacke of them, or ha-
uing of them, can neuer
make, or els vnmake a-
ny Mannour.

Wardes, Marriages, Patrona-
ges, freegiftes, or Presentations,
Nominations, or Aduousons of
Parsonages, Vicarages, Chap-
pelles annexed, free Chappelles,
Prebendes. &c. Also Villaines,
Peises Patines, and their seque-
les &c. Commons of Pasture, Pow-
res, Warthes, Free warrens, C-
stomers &c. Customes, Liberties,
Franchises, and Priueledges.
Also reprises of al kindes, that is
to say, yerely Rent resolute, Pai-
mentes, or Deductions, Suite of
Courte, Tenthes or Services,
going or repried out of any Man-
nour or lands, to any other Man-
nour or Landes, or Persones, or
Persones.

The second principle, or rule.

Econdarily (the first rule knowen) he
that wil diligently, & perfectly, Suruey
a Mannour, or other Landes, must pru-
dently consider all maner of Rents, Is-
sues, Profites, & other things whatsoe-
uer, doth, or ought, or may be, belöging,
or appertaining, to a Mannour, or be
part, parcel, or member of a Mannour,
or be appendaunt, or regardaunt to a Mannour or such other
Landes, or Tenements. And likewise what Rentes, Reso-
lutes, Reprises, or Deductions, they bee commonly paid, de-
ducted, or yerely repried, out of any Mannour, Landes, or
B. iij. Tene.

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Tenements, to any persone or persones, or els he can neuer, make any good Suruey. And for your better instructiō herein (although I haue partly, in the first Rule, brieuely touched the same) I do now here in this second Rule, not onely more amply, & distinctly, declare the same: but also plainly, & particularly describe the seuerall natures, & definitions of euery kinde of thing, that commonly doeth, or can belong to any maner of Landes or Tenements. And therefore you shall vnderstand, that euery Honour, Lordship, or Mannour that is of it selfe, properly a Mannour, it hath commonly, & for the most parte, these six things ensuing, belonging to the same, that is to saie.

- 1 Rentes.
- 2 Demaines.
- 3 Perquisites or Casualties.
- 4 Thinges appendaunt, and regardant.
- 5 Customes, Liberties, and Priuileges.
- 6 Reprises resolute, or deductions.

And first I will beginne to declare
of all maner Rentes.



Here may belonge to a Mannour, Landes, Tenements, Mesuages, Burgages, Cottages, Curtillages, Loftes, Koueles, Tenements, Wylls, Dorehouses, Barnes, Stables, Gardens, Dychards, Parkes, Warrens, Peares, Waters, Pondes, Stagnes,

of Surueying.

**Rents of
Landes, and
Tenementes
holden at
will.**

Stagnes, Fishinges, Meadowes, Cloales,
Croftes, Feldes, Pastures, Woods, Groves,
Heathes, Kirkes, Howes, Parthes, Turka-
ries, &c. Graunted to any person, or persons,
at the Lords pleasure or will, for some yerely
rent, certaine, payable at two or foure feastes
of the yere, vsually by euen portions. And
such persons are commonly called Tenants
at will, and these are remoueable, at the plea-
sure and will of the Lord, and these also, com-
monly are not chargeable with repaying the
Tenements, or Holdings, but they are puni-
shable for waste, by action of trespassse, if they
committe any in the same, and are strainea-
ble for their rent.

**Rents of
Landes and
Tenementes
holden for
tearme of
yeares.**

There may also belong to a Mannor yere-
ly rentes, of any Lands, Tenementes, Bur-
gages, &c. (as aforesaid) that are demised, to
any person, or persons, by Indenture, or with-
out Indenture, or writing (by worde or parol
onely) for tearme of yere, or yeres, for
some yerely rent, certaine, payable at two,
or foure feastes of the yere, by euen portions.
And such persons are called Tenautes, for
tearme of yeres, and are bound to such repa-
rations, and other dueties, as the couenants,
or promises in their Leases doe containe, and
they are chargeable with Waste, if they doe
committe any, and are straineable for their
rent of comon right, or may be iustly sued for
the same, by action of debte, if they bee ar-
rere. And such are not bound to appeare up-
on Juries at Westmynster, nor at Assises or
Sessions, vnlesse they may dispende xl. s. of
Freehold

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freehold otherwise.

Also, there may belong to a manno^r, rents of freholders, that holde their Landes, Tenements, or hereditaments, of the Lord of the manno^r, some in Capite, by knights service, Ceuage vncertaine, or Graundsergeauntie, and some by Socage, or Burgage tenure, by paying yerely a Kose, a pound of Pepper, or Capons, Hennes, or such like, and some (both the freholders, Tenants in Capite, and Tenautes in Socage) paye a yerelie rent besides their seruices, and sometime no rent. And such lands and tenements &c. they haue to them and to their Heires, & the same is commonly called frehold, and those Tenautes, and Tenants for terme of life, are alwayes called freholders. And sometime also, they holde by certayne seruices. And euery such Tenaunt oweth fealtie to their chiefe Lord. And such Tenautes alwaies, if they may dispend by their said Tenementes xl.s. a yere, or above, are likewise chargeable vpon Juries at Westminster hall, and at assises and Sessions, and may also impleade, and be impleaded (if occasion so require) for their Tenementes, at the Courtes at Westminster without the Lords licence, as aforesaid. But such Tenautes are not commonly chargeable with waste, if they doe any vpon their said frehold Tenementes, Tenautes for terme of life onely excepted. And you must note there are sundry kindes of freholders. Some holde their Landes by Charter, some by new feoffament, and some by olde Tenure

of Surueying.

Rentes of
Freeholders
Landes.

Tenure, & by many maner of rents, Customes and seruices. And some be Tenants in Fee simple, and some Tenants in Taile, and many such like: and may holde their landes by diuers customes, seruices, and tenures, as by homage and fealty: and as I said befoze, by Knightes service, graundsergeantie, petisergeantie, Escuage, Frankalmoine, Homage auicestrell, tenure in Socage Burgage, and villanage: soz the further knowledge wherof, I referre you to master Littleton. And note also, that the Lord of such Tenauntes, if hee haue any rents, customes, or seruices, detayned from him, which he can by any euidence, Rentalles or Court rolles, proue a possession therof, in himselfe, or his auicestors since the limitation, in the statute of Westminster, the second: the he may lawfully distraine soz the same. And these Tenauntes be straineable by their Lords, if their Rentes or Seruices bee arrere, vnpaid, or vndone. And also a writ of Cessavit, lieth against the, if occasion so serue. Also the Lord may haue a writ of Excheate, if any such Tenaunt doe commit Felony, or die without heires generall, or speciall. And such Tenauntes, doe commonly pay, a reliefs to the Lord at enery alienation, exchange, or death of any Tenaunt of the same. And note also, there may be also sozraine Freeholders, which holde not of the Mannor, and yet holde of the Lord. And it is further to be specially remembred, that all such Tenauntes as holde any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditamentes by Charter, Deede, or Indenture, soz the

C. j. termes

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tearme of their owne lines, or by *le curtyxe de Angleterre*, for the terme of another mannes life, are alwaies Freholders.

**Rents of
Lands hol-
den by aun-
cient De-
measne.**

There may be also belonging to a Mannour, Rents of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, holden of the Mannour by Custome, called ancient Demeasne. And in some places the whole Mannour is auncient Demeasne. And the Tenants also pay some a Kose, some a pound of Pepper, some Capons, some Hennes, and such like: both with an yereley rent in money, and some without a rent, and by a certaine homage and Fealtie, and such seruices. And the Tenants of such Landes and Tenements, haue the same to them and their heires, according to the Custome of auncient Demeasne. And such Tenants cannot impleade, or be impleaded for their Landes or Tenementes, in any other Court, but in the Lordes Court of the Mannour, without the Lordes licence. And these Tenants are not chargeable vpon Juries at Westminster, or at Assises, or Sessions, vntlesse they may dispend other Frehold landes of xl. s. a yere. These Tenants also, are strailable, if their rentes be arrere. If they committe waste, they forfeyte their Tenantries by their custome. These Tenants pay commonly at euery alienation, death or exchage, a fine certaine, by their Custome. In some Mannours, such Landes are Heritable, in some Mannours not.

There may be also belonging to a Mannour, Rents of other Lands, tenements, Mesuages,

of Surueying.

houses, Cottages, &c. (as aforesaid) that are customarie, and demised to any Tenaunts of the same Mannour, by copie of Court Roll, at the will of the lord, according to the custome of the Mannour there, either by the Werge, Rod, or otherwise. And in some Mannours, the Tenautes holde their saied Customarie Tenements, to them, and to their Heires, in Fee simple, or in Fee taile, by copie of Court Rolle, and in some Mannours for tearme of yeeres, and in some Mannours for tearme of thre liues, according as the custome of euery Mannour hath bene time out of minde of man vled. And these lands, be properly called Copie holdes, or customarie tenements. And in some places they be called oldeaster lands. And in Somersetshire, Devonshire, Cornwall, Dorsetshire, and Gloucestershire (where most Mannours haue commonly those Cu-

stomarie Landes) such Landes and Tenements are there called Bargaines, and these cannot implead, or be impleaded, for their Tenements out of the lords Court, of the Mannour whereof they are holden, without the Lords licence, neither are they chargeable vpon Iuries at Westminster, nor at Assises, or Sessions, vnlesse they may also dispende other Freeholde, of xl. s. yearly, or aboue. Also if these Tenautes commit Waste, they commonly forfeite their Landes to the lord. And these Tenautes cannot

C.g.

sell,

Kent Ser-
uice, whiche
is properlie
all such lan-
des as are
holden of the
Lorde by

Kents,

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Fealtie, and
certaine rēt,
oz by Ho-
mage, Fe-
altie, & rent,
oz by any o-
ther seruite,
and certaine
rēt, of which
Nature are
these,

of custo-
marie
Landes
& Tene-
mentes
holdē by
Copie of
Courte
Rolle at
will, ac-
cording
to the cu-
stome of
the Ma-
nour &c.

sell, Alienate noz Erchaunge, their
Landes by Dēede, Fine, oz Feoffa-
ment. But must surrender thesame
into the Lozdes handes befoze the
Steward (oz in some place in the
pzeence of two other Tenautes
of the Mannour) to the vse of him oz
them that shall haue the same Lan-
des, bēe it Fee simple, Fee tayle, for
terme of life, oz yēeres, according
to the custome of thesame Mannour.
And that persone that shoulde haue
it, muste in the Courte take of the
Lozde, oz his Steward, the same
Landes and Tenementes so Sur-
rendred. And these Tenautes are
euer also straineable, if their Ren-
tes bēe arrere. And they also paie
commonly at euery alienatiō, death
oz erchaunge, and surrender of their
Tenementes a fine (in some Man-
nours certaine and knowen) but in
moste Mannours vncertaine, and
at the Lozdes will, as hēe, oz his
Surueyour, oz his Steward being
thereto authozised, pleaseth to as-
sesse the same, with the agrēment
of the Tenaunt that taketh it. And
in moste Mannours these Landes
are Heiritable. And note speciallie
for a generall Rule, that there may
bēe a Customarie, oz Copie holde
Lande, all maner of like estates, as
there maie be of Frēhold Lande,

of Surueying.

At the common Lawe.

**Kets of
customa-
ry land,
holdē by
custome
called
tenaunt
right.**

There are also Kentes, of muche like nature, of Customarie and copie holde Landes, and Tenements belonging to Mannours, in diuers places, and speciallie in the Counties of Yorke, Westmerlā, Cumberland, Chester, Lancaster and the Bishopricke of Durham, and some other Counties, dimised also, according to the Custome of suche Mannours, to the Tenants of the same, in some places to holde to them and their heires, and nexte of kinne, so long as there is any of the same stocke, kindred, or linage remaining. And in some Mannours, but onely so long, as there is any left of the name, and they commonly call suche holdinges in those places, Tackes, and in some other places, they are called Tenaunts rightes. And these also can not impleade, or bee impleaded out of the Lordes Courte, of the Mannoure, for their Landes, or Tenementes, without the Lordes licence, nor are chargeable vpon Iuries at Westminister, or at Assises, or Sessions, excepte they may dispende yereleie xl. s. of other free holde Lande, as is aforesaid. These also commonly by their Custome, forsake to

C. iij. yelde the

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the Lord, their tacks or Holdings, if they commit any waste. They are also straineable for their rents, if they be arreare. And the Fines upon every exchange or death of Tenantes, is in feue of those Mannors also, certaine & knownen. But in moste of those Mannours, vncertaine, and to be assessed, as the Lord, or his Officer, and the Tenaunte can agree for the same. And commonlie also their saied Tackes, Tenaunt rightes, or holdings are heiritable.

Memorandum, no manner of persone, can make his Landes Copieholde, or Customarie at this present daie, vnlesse the same haue bene Customarie Lande tyme out of minde of man vsed. But a man maie make Copihold, Freehold, euen at this daie.

Memorandum, also there maie be, belongyng to a Mannoure in one Shyre or place, yea, and parcell of the same Mannor, diuers landes and Tenements in other towne, and sometime in other Counties, a great distaunce from the Mannour, and aunswerable, and to be valued in the value, or accompt of the same Mannour, and as parcell of the same.

And now that I haue treated of Rentes

of Surueying.

rents of Lands and Tenementes, and Hereditamentes at large, in a generalitie, which doe or may belong to a Mannour, I will now touch in a specialtie the nature of certayne rentes, of several names or kindes which are contained also in the compasse of the rentes aboue generally declared, and yet (for your better instruction) hereafter particularlie touched, which are these insuing, and such like.

*Redditus
Agistamenti
herbagii.*

Rent of Pannage, or Herbage, is where a Tenant holdeth, or occupieth onely the Feeding, Grazing, or Pasture, of a Parke, or any other ground, Paled, or enclosed, wherein any Deere, or such like, are: and commonlye the Tenant of such Pannage or Herbage in some place must put but a number of Cattail certayne, and at some speciall times of the yere, and perchance but the Tenantes beastes of the Mannour onely, & in some other place, the Tenant may put in beastes saunce number, and when he wil, and yeldeth

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yealdeth a yerely Kente
for the same.

Kente of Milles, is
where the Lord of a
Mannour, hath belong-
ing to his Mannour a-
ny manner of cozne Mil-
les, Woismilles, Water-
milles, Windemilles, or
Quarnes for graine, or
other milles, as Smith-
milles, Iron milles, Ful-
ling milles, Sythmilles,
Cutler milles, Tynne
blaste milles, Lead blaste
milles, or such like, and
hath lette the same to his
Tenaunt, at a Kente, or
hath demised the So-
come, which is the grin-
ding of his Customarpe
Tenaunts Cozne, at his
Cozne mills, to any per-
son for a yerely rent, &c.

Kente of Cozne, or Hey,
is where the Lord hath
graunted any Landes, or
Tenementes to his Te-
nant, yelding the yerely
rent of some certain num-
ber of Cozne, or Hey. Al-
so it is properly, where
a Tithe is impropriated
to a Mannour, and the
Lord

*Redditus
molendi-
norū, cu-
iuscūque
generis.*

*Redditus
Garborū
& Feni.*

Lozde hath demised the same to his Tenant at a rent.

Kent of Fishinges, is where the Lozd of a Mannour hath demised to any person, anye Meares, Garthes, or such like, in anye Creeke, riuer, meare, Poole, Pond, or common Selwer, or senerall Water, or such like: or the fishing called the Kettles at the Sea side, or the dredging of oysters, muskels, or Cockles in anye Creekes, or other places within his Mannour, at a yeerely rent reserued for the same. And note, that if anye fishe the senerall waters of the Lozd, without the Lozds licence, the Lozd may bring his actiō against the partie, vpon the statute, Westminster the first.

*Redditus
Piscaris
orum.*

Kent of Swannes, or for Swannes, is where the Lozd hath great Ryuers, meares, or fennes, and hath Swannes breeding within the precincts of his mannour, and hath

D. J.

demid

my list

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demised them to a Tenant
for a yeerely rent reserved:
this rent is much in use in
Lincolnshire, Cambridge-
shire, &c.

The like rent may be,
and in some Mannours, is,
of Hearneshalwes, Shone-
lours, &c.

*Redditus
Minera-
lium.*

Kent of Mines, is, where
the Lord of a Mannour hath
demysed any Mines of
Tynne, Lead, Copper, or
Coale, to any of his Te-
nants, therefore reserving
a yeerely Kente out of the
same, or any other such like
Mines.

*Redditus
Quarriū.*

Kente of Quarries, is,
where the Lord of the
Mannour, hath likewise
demised any Quarries of
Freestone, Hardestone, or
of Marble, Slate, Whet-
stones, or such like: Or of
Gravel, Sande, or Chalke,
or such like, to any Te-
nante, reserving to him
out of the same, an yeerely
Kent.

Much like this Kent, is
the Kente of a peece of
grounde, having lymie or
Claye Earthe, wherof
Wych

of Surueying.

Rentes of
al natures
or kindes.

*Redditus
liberorū
Warren-
nium.*

Bricke and tile is made,
when it is let to a tenant
at an yerely rent. Rent of
frée Warrens, is where
the Lord of a Mannour,
hath in his parke, woods,
Heathes, commons, or o-
ther grounds, wast or se-
ueral, any warren of Co-
nies, Hares, Verneshawes,
or any other beastes
or foules, and that he ei-
ther keepe the warren in
his owne hands, or demi-
seth the same to any per-
sone at a yerely rent. And
note, that if any persone
kille any such his game,
within the lordes ground
the Lord may haue an
action of Trespasse a-
gainst him, at the com-
mon Lawe.

Memorandum, no man
can haue a frée Warren,
but hee haue the same by
the Kyng, or Quenes
speciall graunte of Char-
ter, excepte it haue bene
used tyme out of minde,
and allowed befoze Justi-
ces of Oyer.

Annuaill rent of pention,
or portion is, where there

D. ij. is

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*Reddi-
tus pen-
sionum
& Por-
tionum.*

is any yéerely Rente, or
pention in money, or o-
ther Portion, goyng or
growyng due, out of a-
nie other Lordshippes or
Mannours, Landes, or
Tenementes, Parsona-
ges, Vicarages, or Li-
thes, belongyng to a Ma-
nour, & before time gran-
ted to the same Mannour
by some composition, or
for some libertie of waile,
watercourse or such like.
Some accompt this no
Rente.

*Redditus
operum
custuma-
riorum.*

Rent of woꝝkes, is co-
monlie where the custo-
marie Tenauntes of a
Mannour, are bound by
their Custome to helpe
the Loꝝde in Sowynge
tyme, Sowynge time, or
Haruest, some with thre
dayes woꝝke, some with
foure daies woꝝke, some
with mo, and some with
lesse, accoꝝdyng to the
custome. And where the
loꝝde is agreed, or at com-
position with euery of his
tenants for a yéerely rent
for the same, or else hath
demised the whole daie-
woꝝkes

works of the whole man-
nour to some one tenant,
at one certaine and entire
yerely rent reserved, then
is such rent called Red-
ditus operum custom.

Els is it no rente.

Rent yerely reserved for
licences, is where the cu-
stomarie Tenautes, by
their custome can not let
or set their Landes above
a yere, or but from thre
yeres to thre yeres. And
that they giue the Lord a
yerely rent, to licence the
to lett or sett the same for
mo yeres or longer time.
And also it is where the
Customarie tenant can
not stocke a wood, or Till
his Laie ground, without
the Lordes Licence, and
for the Licence hereof,
yeldeth an yerely rente.
But in some Mannours
the Tenautes giue but a
Fine for the same, and no
yerely rente.

Rent called new rent, or
encrease of rent, is where
the lord hath suffered his
Tenants, or any of them
to builde, or set any wall,

D. it.

Barne,

*Redditus
pro li-
centijs.*

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*Nonus
Redditus*

Barne, Stall, or House, upon anie parte of the lordes Waste, or Soile, or that the Lord hath granted any Tenaunte to enclose any part of his common, or Waste ground, or such like, and reserue to himselfe an yerely Rente for the same, and such like.

Memorandum, there are some kinds of Issues, and yerely profits arising in some Mannours, whiche are not properly called rentes, because of their vncertaintie, because some yere they maie bee more, and some yere lesse, and such are these folowen ensuing, and their like, and where they are certaine, they are in nature of Rentes.

*Proficua
nundina
rum siue
merca-
cium.*

Rent or yerely profit of Faires and Markettes, is where there is anie Faire kepte within the Mannour once or twice a yere, and the Lord hath demised the profit of Bothes, Standynge, tolles, and such like profits of the Faire, at a rent to any of his Tenaunts. And in like maner of profits of Bothes, Standings,

of Surueying.

dings, shambles, & Tolles,
or other profits of a week-
ly market, kept once or twice
a weeke within the Mannour.

Profites of Woodsale, is,
where sometimes the Lord
of a Mannour doeth make a
yeerely sale of his Wooddes,
and sometime it may bee a
yeerely Kente also, when
the Lord of a Mannour,
hath lette to fearme at a
Kente, to some of his Te-
nautes, the sale of a great
Woodde, which is per-
chance growinge in hys
Common, or Waste, or
such a wood, whereof hee
keepeth the Verbage for
him selfe, or other his Te-
nautes, and reserueth an
yeerely Kente, and in like
manner, maye it bee of
Bashes, Thoznes, & Cozle
ec.

*Venditio
Boscorū,
& Sub-
boscorum*

Kent or profite of Heath,
Furles, or Turbarie, is e-
uen like, where somety-
mes the Lord of a Man-
nour, doeth either make
a yeerely sale of the same,
or

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*Penditio
lampno-
ru, Bru-
ere, &
Turbarie
&c.*

or els let to farm the tur-
les, heath, or turves of
some Howse, or inclosed
ground, to some of his te-
nautes for felwell at a
rent. And in like manner
it is in some Mannours
of byome, and fearne, or
byakens, &c.

*Panna-
gium per
corum.*

Pannage, is where the
Lord of a Mannour hath
a Parke, or some great
woods, that hath store of
masse of oke, beech &c. and
hath used to take of his te-
nants, for every of their
swine, that shal goe there
betweene Michaelmas,
and Martilmas, in some
place s. d. a peece, in some
Mannour s. d. a peece, &c.
by his Baylie, or far-
mer of the same manno-
r, who eyther yealdeth a
yeerely rent therfore, or
els a yeerely accompt of
the said Pannage to the
Lord, &c.

There may also belong to a ma-
nour, Kent charge, which is com-
monly where the Lord hath alie-
nated, or graunted some parte of
his

of Surueying.

**Rent
charge**

his Mannour, or Lands, to any person and his heires in Fee; by Indenture enrolled, fine, or Feoffament, or otherwise: reseruing a yeerely Rent to him selfe and his heires, paiable at y. or iij. feastes of the yeare, and in the same graunt thereof, hath putte a prouiso, or clause of distresse, that hee may lawfully distraine if the rent be arrere, after any Feast of payment, in which it shalbe due. Also euery Fee Fearme, where the Lorde maye distrayne for his rent, if it be vnpaid, is a Rent charge. And a rent charge can in no wise be appoitioned, if the Grauntie or his Heires, doe purchase anye of those Landes, that are charged with such Rent: the grauntie and his Heires may be charged in person for this rent, vnlesse there be expresse woordes in the Deede, by Prouiso made to the contrary thereof.

Rent secke.

There may also belong to a Mannor, Rente Secke, which is alwayes where the Lorde or his Auncestors, Lordes of the same Mannour, haue graunted to any person, any parcell of Lande, to him, and to his heires, in Fee simple, or in Fee Tails, with remainder ouer to another in Fee, or such like, reseruing a yeerely Rent. And yet in the said Graunt, or wryting thereof made, there be no clause of distresse, or prouiso of Reentrie: That the Lorde may distrain,

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straine, or reenter for non payment of h rent, if it be behinde unpaid, after any feast or date of payment. And therefore it is called a D is rent, because it cannot be strained for: & if the person and his heires to whom the rent secke is granted, or reserved, had neuer season therof, he is, as some men iudge, nere without his remedie for recouerie thereof. But if he haue had once season therof, he may recouer it wel enough, by a writ of *Novelle Disseison*, at the common Law.

Annuaill rent.

There is also another maner of rent called Annual rent, which is commonly whē a man graunteth to another by D eede, an annuity of r. s. or xx. s. a yēre, or such like, moze or lesse. And that there is in the D eede, no lande charged with, or for the payment thereof. This rent is neither rent Charge, rent Service, nor rent secke: (and it chargeth the person of the graunter, by writte of annuitie) as some mens opinion is thereof.

Demeasnes, principally in h Mannor place which is sometime called the Hall place, sometime the Hal Court, sometime the Mannour house, &c. with all the houses, buildings, edifices, barnes, stables, rownes, courtelages, and yardes and courts to h same adiacent, or within any wall, or p̄cinct of the Scite of h same.

Also the Dovehouse, and all O rchardes, Gardens, Ponds, Poles, Hoates, Stagnes, walks, and like places, adioyning to the Mannour

of Surueying.

nour house, or neare the Scite of the same, are commonly also parcell of the Demeasnes.

Also all such landes, Meadowes, Pastures, feedinges, closes, croftes, and enclosures, as the lord of the Mannour hath commonly vled to manure or keepe in his owne handes, or occupation, together with his Mannour place, is also commonly parcell of the Demeasnes.

*Demai-
nes of a
Mannor.*

In like maner, a Parke, or any Woodes, or Groves, or any Meares, Riuers, Pondes, or Fishynges, maie be parcell of the Demeasnes of a Mannour, if the Lord or his Auncestours, haue time out of minde of man, occupied the same with his Mannour place.

Also (some exempt) Wastes, Moyses, Marthes, Fennes, and also Turbarie, whiche maie bee parte of the Demeasnes, if the Lord haue vled time out of minde, to occupie them in his owne handes.

And finallie, for a generall rule, all those Lands, Tenements, and Hereditamentes, are commonly called, knowen, and taken for Demeasnes, whatsoeuer the lords of any Mannor or Lordship, and their auncestours haue bene accustomed, time out of memorie of man, to occupie in their owne handes, with the Mannour place, or head hall house of his Mannour.

Memorandum, by the better opinion of the learned in the Law, no Demeasnes can at this daie, bee demised by Copte, but by Indenture,
E.g. unless

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vnlesse the same hath been so vſed to be let time beyond all mens remembꝛaunce. *Quare.*

Fines
ferrari.
Fines of landes, is commonly where any Copiholde Lande falleth into the lordes handes of the Mannour, or into his disposition, by death of the Tenautes, excheate, forfeiture, or otherwise. And the Lord, or his Officer graunteth the same to any Tenaunt, for tearme of thre liues, or for yeeres, or to him and his Heires, or by Tenaunte right, accoꝝdunge to the custome of suche Mannour, whereof the same is holden, and for suche customa- ble Rente and seruices, as befoꝛe hath bene accustomed. And for such estate to bee had in the same, the Tenaunte commonly giveth the Lord, some summe of money, whiche is called his Fine. And sometyme suche Customa- rie Fines in some Mannours, are al- waies one, and certaine, and neuer augmented: And in some Mannours, their Fines are moſte commonlie vn- certaine, and at the choise of the Lord how much he will take.

Also when the Lord of a Mannour letteth a peece of Lande customarie, or not Customarie, by an Indenture, or Lease, for tearme of life, or yeeres, to any persone, and reserueth an yere- ly rent, and taketh a Fine, or Income

of Surueying.

for such graunt, or demise: the same is also called *Finis terrarum*.

Also where one Copiholder, will, or doth make surrendour of his Tenement, or holding to an other, and giueth the Lord a fine for the same Surrendour, it is also called *Finis terrarum*.

Also where a Tenant giueth the lord a Fine, to licence him to Till and eare his laie ground, or to let or set his Customarie land to an other for yeres, by Indeture, or otherwise & such like, it is commonly entred among the title of *Finis terrarum*.

Amerciaments are also parcell of the perquisites of Courtes, and are diuerse, and they are all Summes, Penalties, and Merciaments, wherein the Tenants are amerced, by the Homage or Assessors of euery Courte, Lete, or Lawe day of a Mannour, for lacke of suite of Courte, and other sundrie faults, and offences.

And as when they be Freholders, or Copie holders, and owe suite of Court to a Mannour, and make default, or be absent at the lordes Court, and be not there, and be therefore amerced.

And some sache Freholders, are at their fine certaine, for their suite of Courte, and that is called *Communis finis*, whiche common fine is set on the heades of such suiters,

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in the margent of the Court roll.

All other suiters, that are not at their common fine for suite of Courte, are amerced for their absence, by the Title of *Mia*, vppon their heads, in the said margent of the Court roll.

Like wise, when any Tenaunt hath bene commaunded by the Court, Surueiour, Steward, and homage, to amende an high waie, or to repaire a brydge, or to repaire his Customarie holding, or Tenement, by a daie assigned, or to auoide some euill persone out of his house, or to yoke and ring his Swine by a daie, vppon forfeiture of a paine, and doth it not. And the same at the next court be presented by the homage. When the same default is an Amerciament, when it is totted commonly ouer against their heades in the left margent vnder the title of *Mia*.

Amerciament
tes of al for
tes, for suite
of Courte,
commo tres
passes, &c.

Also Tenauntes being amerced, for not remouyng their mires, or bounghilles, out of the high waie, by a daie, or for not makyng their hedge or stile, by a daie. For not polling their trees, hangyng ouer an high waie, and lettynge carriage, by a day, or for not auoiding their boundes, or Graieboundes by a daie (if they can not dispend xl. s. by yere, according to the Statute) or for breaking and carryeng awaie the Lords Wales, or hedges, or for suffering their Beastes to wander in the highe waie, or to destroe the Lords woodes, or for not layng ope againe by a daie, a waie by the Tenaunt before wrongfully enclosed, or for tournyng of any streame, Wyke, or water out

Don shing
men

of Surueying.

Parquissetes
or casualties
of Courtes,
belonging
to a Mannour.

out of his right or olde course, or for cuttinge
downe any Customarie Woods, without the
Lords licence, or for remouing any Parkes
or meare stones. All these, and many mo such
like, are called Amerciaments, when the Te-
nants are amerced by senerall paines with
the title of **Mia**.

Also the Amerciaments of Bakers, Bre-
wers, Butchers, and Tiplers, for not keeping
the assise, are totted on the heads with the ti-
tle of **Mia**.

Also al such persons as doe commit fraies,
or bloudshed in any Mannour, and p̄sented,
are amerced with the title of **Mia**.

You must specially note, that there are two
maners of Heriots, one called by the name of
Herriot Custome, and an other called by the
name of Herriot seruice. Herriot seruice is e-
uer exp̄essed in a mans graunt or dede, and
the other is, whereas Herriottes haue beene
payd time out of minde by custome. And now
to the description of an Herriot.

Herriottes

An Herriot is properly called the best ore,
Colwe, Horse, or other thing, that the Lordes
Tenant holding of a Mannour, hath when
he dieth. Which Herriot, after the tenants
death, is commonly sealed to the Lordes vse,
by the Bayliffe, Kene, Beadle, or Bozshol-
der of the Mannor, & is commonly, or ought
to be presented by the Homage, or swozne
Tenantes of the Mannour, at next Court,
Next or Lawday of the same Mannour to be
holden.

And if the Tenante haue no quicke good,
then

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then the Lord will haue the best dead good that his Tenaunt hath when he dyeth, for his Heriotte.

And in some Mannors, if the Tenant doe voluntarily depart out of his house, or farme, not discharged of the Lord, hee shal pay to the Lord his best quick good, *nomine Heriotta*. Also in some Mannors, the Tenant shal paye his farewel to the Lord, for his departing, which is called his fare Fee, or farewel, and that in some places two shillings, and there also the Tenant must befoze his departing, doe all manner of reparations.

A relæse is after the death, change, or alienation of euery Fræholder, or of a tenant by auncient Demeasne, and ought to be payd to the Lord as a knowledg. And the relæse in some place, is the whole yeres rent of the Fræholder, or Tenaunt so doing, and in some place or Mannor, it is but halfe yeres rent by custome. A relæse is alwaies to be payd at one whole payment. Also, for y same the Lord may straine of comon right in euery parcel of land, if it be vnpaide.

Relæse.

Also, if a Fræholder holde of the Lord of the Mannour by knightes seruice, his heire being of full age, the Lord shal haue of the heire for euery knightes Fee, *C. s. Nomine Relæse*. And if the knightes Fees be moze or lesse, then the Tenants relæse to be appoynted thereafter.

Waines, is commonly where a Thæf hath stolen certaine Goods, and Cattailles, and brought them into a Mannour, and then by reason

of Surueying.

Waines.

reason of pursuite, flieth away, leauing y^e saide goods and cattails within the iurisdiction o^r circuite of the Mannour. And then are they the Lords of that Mannour, and are to be seised by the Waylife o^r Reue there, to the lords vse, and are to be presented at the next court, to be holden within the same Mannor.

Straies.

Straies, is where any horses, colts, oxen, Kine, Swine, o^r other Cattails, doe come, o^r straye, and there doe carrie one yere, & one day, and the owner fetch them not, and that the same Straye haue bene proclaymed thre seueral Sundais, in thre of the next parishes, and thre times at the next Markette Town, next by the Mannour, then they are y^e Lords and they are alwaies presentable at y^e next Court, after the Stray hapneth to come into the Mannour.

Forfeitures

Forfeiture, is, wheras any tenant holdeth any Copieholde, o^r Customarie Land of the Lorde of any Mannour, and fo^r non paiment of his Rents, Customes, o^r Seruices, o^r by selling of the Woods of his Copie holde, o^r by letting the houses goe down, o^r by making Waste, o^r by alienating, letting, o^r setting bys Customarie Lands, without the Lordes licence, fo^rseyteth his Copieholde Lande, into the Lordes hande, which is to be founde by the presentment of the Wommage at the next Court there to be holden, and to be seysed in to the Lords vse: Also Tenants by Deede Indented, fo^r lye o^r yerres, may fo^rseyt their estates,

¶.

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Estates.

Excheates. Excheates, is commonly, where a Freeholder of a Mannour committeth Felonye, then after the king hath had the yere and daye, the Lord shal haue the land by excheate. Likewise, if a Tenant doe die without lawfull heires generall or speciall, his land excheateth to y^e Lord of the Mannour, whereof the same is holden, & this is commonlye of Freeholders, and of Tenants by ancient Demeasne And the excheat is alwaies to be presented by the Homage, at the next Courte of the Mannour then to be holden.

Plées, and Proses of Court. Plées and Proseses of Courtes, are where the Lord of a Mannour in his Court, Leete, or Lawday, or thre weekes Court, holdeth Plea of his Tenants, for their landes holden of the said Mannour, or for any debtes, trespasses, or summes of money, vnder the value of xl. s. debt and damage.

Memorandum, many other thinges may be accounted, or numbred amongst Perquisties, if the same growe but Casualtye, and not yereley.

Wardes. Is where anye Free holders holde of a Mannour in Capite, Escuage, Uncertayne, Graundsergeantie, or other wise by knightes Service, and dyeth, his Heyre Male being within the age of xxi. yere, and his Heyre female being within the age of xiiij. yere. Then the king, or Lord of the Mannour, or of whom such

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Suche thinges are appendant, regardant, or expectant, to a Mannour, are these.

natyng of a Clarke to any Vicarage, or Parsonage, &c. in the life of the Incumbent, or Parson of the same Parsonage, or Vicarage &c. The same graunt or Advou-son to take place, immediatly upon, or after the next advou-son of the same, bee it by Death, Depriuation, Surrender, or Sequestration of the Parson, Vicar, or Incumbent of the same.

And note, the lord may graunt out two, or three Advou-sons of one benefice, the one to take place after the other.

Willaines, & Pieffes, is where Bondmen, and Bondwomen be long to a Mannour, the bondman is called a Willaine, and the bondwoman is called a Pieffe. And in some Mannors all the Tenants are Willaines, and Pieffes, and then it is saied, that Lande is a tenure in Willanage.

Note, the proper Landes of a Willaine and Pieffe, and all his goodes, & Cattails are the lordes, to whome he is Willaine, if the lord so please, unlesse he haue made them a Mannumissio, or that they bee enfranchised otherwise. There are sometimes Willaines Engrosse, whiche are neither regardant,

Willaines:
Pieffes.

of Surveying.

gardaunte, no: appendaunt to a Mannour: But the Lo:de, or his Ancestours, haue boughte the same, & therefore they are called Villaines Engrosse: their lands, go:des, and Cattailles, are likewise at the Lo:des pleasure, and disposition.

And as touching other things, that be appendaunte to a Mannour, some maner of Commons are appendaunt to a Mannour, as well as appurtenaunt.

Also Fre: Warrens, in some place may be appendaunt to a Mannour, as well as appurtenaunt.

Also euery Mannour, hath commonly his peculier severall customes, and Privilidges belonging to the same.

And it is to be specially noted, there can be no custome, vnlesse it haue been vled time out of memorie of man: and all such customes as be of that continuance, be lawful, so long as they be not unreasonable, no: haue any incōuenience, that be against reason.

And note also, that no man can at this day make, or bring by any newe Custome, but the same must be of ancient time out of mind of man vled, as is aforesaid

The description, what a Custome properly is.

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or els it is no Custome.

And for asmuch, as the sundrie
Customes of all Mannours, can
not be recited, yet for instruction
sake (amongst many) I will now
note a few, most common.

Some Mannour hath a Custome, that Sur-
rendour can not be made of Landes holden of
that Mannoure, but to the Steward himselfe:
and yet in some Mannours it maie be done to
two of the Tenantes: or Homage of that
Mannour. And in some Mannour, the Surren-
dour must be made by the circumstance of de-
livering a rodde, straw, or mote, els it is a void
Surrendour, and in some Mannours it may be
done without it.

Also in some Mannours the Tenants can
not Lease, or sette their Landes above a yere,
without the Lordes licence, vppon paine of for-
feiture of the same. And in some Mannours,
for thre yeres or more.

In some Mannours the Tenants maie not
sell, ne loppe the Woodes growing vppon their
Tenementes, no, not to repaire their houses,
without the lordes licence: & yet in some Man-
nours, they maie doe bothe, yea, and sell the
Wood atwaie without the Lordes licence.

In some Mannours, whiche is commonlie
in Denonshire, Somersetshire, Dorsetshire,
Cornwall, Wiltshire, and part of Gloucester-
shire, the tenants take the customarie landes
of the Lord, for tearme of thre lues, and not
above, paying a fine vncertaine, as the Lord &
Tenant

Some in some
Mannours

of Surueying. II

Tenant can agree. And commonly in such Mannors, the wiues of the Tenants after their husbands deceases, haue their widowes estate by their Custome, which is as long as they keepe themselves unmarried and honest, and in some Mannors it is other wise, and commonly also in these Mannors the Lord hath a Herriot after the death of euery Tenant.

In some Mannors the tenauntes haue their Tenements to them and to their Heires, paying to the Lord a fine certaine at euery chage, and there onely the Wiue hath no Widowes estate, and also commonly such Tenauntes pay Herriots.

In some Mannors the Tenants are bounde by their Custome to serue y^e Lord in y^e Quenes warres, so it be within the Realme against rebels, or such enemies, at their owne proper costs and charges, and in some Mannors it is otherwise. But note, that now by a statute, therefore made, all Customarie Tenants must serue their Lords against Rebels: vpon paine of forfeiture of their Holdings.

Also in some Mannours, the Tenauntes ought by their Custome, for thre or foure daies in Sowling time, and as much in Holwing time, and likewise in Haruest to helpe to Till the Lordes ground, to make his Wey, or to help in with his Haruest, which be called commonly *opera custumaria*, that is to say, Dayworke, and such like, and in some place they vse to doe it onely with their persons, and in some Mannours, both with their Teames, Maires, seruantes, and persons, and in some places otherwise,

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And thus it is
wise.

Also in some mannoys, the Tenants by their Custom, must grinde their Cozne at no Mill, but at the Lords Mill, belonging to the Mannor, and this is commonly called Socome, as is aforesaid.

In some Mannours, the Tenants have their Feuel out of the Lords Wooddes, and this in most places is properly called Estouer, and in some Mannours but onely timber, for repaying their Tenantries.

In some Mannours, their custome is to have Common for their beastes, in all the Lords waste ground, and Commons. And in some Mannours but in a part of them, and that onely for a certaine number, and some speciall kinde of Cattaille, yea and also in some places, at certaine times onely accustomed or p̄sired.

And as touching the description of the sundrie kindes of Common, that is to say, common appendant, common appurtenant, common engrosse, &c. I leaue thee to the instruction of master Littleton.

And note for a special rule, a Tenant y bath Common in the Lords Commons, maye have there nothing by reason of common, but alonly bitte of mouſe with their cattaille, neither may Calf or Swine have Common, but by y lords sufferance, without special wordes in the charter, or copie of the Tenant.

Sometime Customarie Tenantes in some Mannours, haue also condition of fishing, with shouenets, casting nets, small piches, and trod nets, and such like.

Some

of Surueying.

Some Countreyes haue customes by them selues, as the custome of Gravel kind in Kent, and part of Wales, where the sonnes of freeholders, shall haue their Fathers lands equally deuided amongst them, touching the which, and all such like customes, I committe you to the instruction of the learned in the Law.

Priviledges, are all such liberties and franchises as are graunted to a mannour, or towne by the king, Quene, or Princes great Charter or letters patents, or by act of Parlament.

The descrip
tion what
reprises co
monly and
properly
are.

Also there are commonly going
yeerely out of most Mannours, sun
drie deductions, paymentes, and
dueties, and these are alwaies
called reprises. And of such there
be diuers natures, whereof some
goe out of one Mannour, & some
out of another, as be these ensu
ing, and their like.

Suites of Court, or Annuall fine, for suite
and seruice of Court, to any other Court.

Rent charge, or rentseck, yeerely going out
of any Mannour.

Sometimes also rent seruice, either of Ca
pons, Penues, Pepper, Cummensade, or such
like, may be yeerely payde out of one Mannour
to another.

And also a rent, or a suite, may be sometimes
paid out of a Mannour, to a Hundred, or Shyres
Tourne.

Also an annuall pension, or portion, may be
paid

C. J.

Gravel

Priviledges
not

Reprises

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paied out of some one Mannor, to some other Mannor, Personage, or Vicarage.

Item a Kente resolute, may sometimes be yeerely going out of one Mannour, to some other Mannour, or Personage, for a high way or a water course, or a libertie of folding, or such like.

Also out of some Mannoures, or Lands, an yerely Tenth is reserved to y^e king or Quenes highnesse.

Also yeerely Fees to any Receiver, Bayliffe, Collecto^r, high Steward, or vnder Stewarde, charged by the Lords Letters Patentes, or otherwise, to be going out of a Mannor, or such Landes, are called Repzises.

Likewise enery other yeerely Fee y^e is payed to any other person, out of any Mannor, Lands, or Tenements.

Corrodies also for tearme of life, or in Fee to any person, or persons, yeerely payd out of any Mannour.

Stipendes, Salaries or Annuities of Chapleines, men of Counsell in the Law, or such like.

Memorandum, all these repzises aforesaid, & their like, are to be diligently learned, that they may be deducted, when they ought out of any Mannour, in the making of the value thereof.

And when these six principall thinges befoze in the same seconde Rule set out and described, are perfectly knownen, and well vnderstanded of him that would be a Surueyour, then hath he some entraunce in the knowledge of his Office. And now here next ensuing, for his further Instruction, shall shew

of Surueying.

the third Rule, whiche shall containe in a brief rehearfall the summe of all such partes and duties whiche doeth, or ought to belong to the office of a Surueior, & whiche then (after following in order) the speciallest points of them are particularized by themselves, moze at large to be touched and declared.

The thirde Rule.



These recitall of moste of the points, duties, and speciall thinges, what, or whiche are belongyng generallie to bee done, and obserued of euery Surueiour, as the members and partes, wherein generallie the Office consisteth, and therefore here sette together, that they might the better be holden in memorie, most whereof be hereafter moze at large discoursed and set out.

Also euery Surueiour ought to be as skilfull, and well instructed howe to make and certifie to the Lorde, the true and iuste value of his Lordship, Mannour, Landes, Tenements, &c. or anie parte, parcell, or member thereof, when he shall be thereunto required and commaunded, and to make and set out the same in a plaine and briefe particular, whether it bee to the purpose or intent, that the Lorde would sell, or leasse out any suche Mannour, or any parcell thereof to any person or persones, as an Auditour. And truely it were much to the Surueiours shame and reproch, if he can not make as true and perfect a particular thereof to the Lorde, when occasion requireth (Surueying the same, once or twice in euery yere as he ought to do) as well as the Auditour thereof, who maketh commonlie his Particular of a Suruey taken per-

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chaunce ten or fiftene yeres befoze or such like, or perchance but onely by his bare recozde of Ministers accompt, without suruey. And surely, in this case the Auditour (who in dede is a verie needefull and profitable member of the common-wealth) is worthe much moze commendation (that he is ready and can make a particuler by his President or Ministers accomptes, or such like recozde) then some Surueiour who neither can, nor hath learned how to doe it all.

Also the Surueiour ought to know how to take the Suruey, and perfect beue of a Mannour, or other Landes or Tenements and how to butte and bound the same in due order, and so most plainest knowledge of the Tenautes, and so most long continuance, an example wherof you shall haue hereafter.

Then also how (when he hath Surueied the Mannour) to enter, and engrosse the same, whiche he ought to doe, and also to make a Terroure of the same in due forme, as hereafter shall bee declared.

Moreover, the Surueiour shoulde keepe a suite Rolle, wherein all suche persones as ought to yeld suite of Court, of the Mannor, or service shoulde be witten, and a copie thereof he shoulde deliuer to the Steward, that they may bee called at euery Courte, or Lete holden, that the Lorde lose none of his suites or services, a forme wherof also ensueth.

Likewise, it is the Surueiours dуетie, to make and keepe a Roll, or Booke, called a customarie of the Mannour, wherein all the customes of the Mannour shoulde be registred. That the Tenautes maie at no time claime any moze, or other Customes then they ought to haue, ne the lorde be prejudiced by any newe Custome, by his Tenautes claimed. And this Customarie woulde bee Indented, the one parte to remaine with the Lorde, or his Stewarde, and the other parte with his Tenautes. And yet neuerthelesse shoulde the Surueiour haue the originall Copie thereof, in the ende of the Terroure

of Surueying.

of the same Mannour, a brief forme whereof also you shall haue hereafter.

Also the Surueiours should giue to euery Bailife, Col-
lectour, or Receiuer of euery Mannour, a perfitte Rentall of the
yere by reuenues of the same Mannour, to gather it by, which
rentall also should be indented, the one parte to remaine with
the Lord, or his Surueiour, and the other with the Bailife.
A short example whereof ye shall see hereafter.

Also the Surueiour should haue and keepe the inrolment
of all Indentures and Copies, by whiche any Tenaunt hol-
deth that he may see the Lordes duely answered of his rents,
Duties and couenauntes in their wrytings contained, and
also bee ascertained of their estates and grauntes to them by
the Lord made. And let the Surueiour that hath to doe in
the West parties, looke diligently to this one point, that the
name of a young Infauit creepe not into the place of an old
man, for they vse much there (I will not saie for that intent)
if the Father or Mother, who hath state for life, in possession,
or reuerſion, bee named John and Agnes, or such like. then
if they haue two or thre boies, or as many girles, their names
shall bee all Chriſtened as they or those, who haue state in
their holdings are named. But now this is more narrowly
looked to, then in times past.

Also although euery Steward is bound by law and con-
science, to be an indifferent Judge, betwene the Lord and his
Tenauntes, and also to giue at the Court a true, full, and sub-
stantiall Charge to the Homage, and also to make a good en-
trie, as well of euery Tenauntes perticuler estates, as of all
other things in his Court Rolles, and to see the Tenauntes
Copies truly made out accorbyngly: yet because it is the
dutie of a Surueiour, to haue suche skill in the thynges a-
fores rehearsed, that hee may not onely keepe a note of all the
Stewards doynge, but also be able to enforme, or peruse
the doynge of him, I haue also hereafter therfore set by

A Rounte

*A Rolle of
Indent*

Counte Rolle

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in Senab
Wamb
out the forme of making out their Coples, as hereafter doeth
appear. The charge whiche a Stewarde ought to give in a
court Baron, is set forth in the booke of the Justice of Peace.

Furthermore, the Surueiour ought to haue some sight,
or knowledge in the common Lawe, or els he shall many
times by his ignorance, deceiue bothe the Tenante, and the
Lorde, and also make euill Presidents and Records, and
thereby much trouble and inconuenience maie arise, and
growe manie a daie hereafter, to the perill of his owne soule
and many others.

Also he ought to growe ripe and perfect in the lordes Con-
dences, and Records of euery Mannour, and in the ordering
and sortyng of them, that he maie bee able to aunswere or en-
forme the lord of the Mannour, or his counsaile, when any ti-
tle or claime is made, or other doubt put, and for this purpose
the Courte Rolles would bee kepte in Chestes made for that
purpose, within any Mannour vnder lockes and keies, &c.

Also by the erection of the late Courte of Augmentation,
and reueneue of the Kings crowne lately in the first yere of
Quene Marie dissolved, and reduced in the Exchequer, a-
mongest other thynges (there appointed to the office and due-
tie of a Surueiour) it was thought meete, that the Suruey-
our sitting with the Stewarde, after thre Proclamations
made in the Courte, should assesse Fines, make graintes of
Copie holdr, and Customarie Landes, beyng within the Li-
mittes of his Office, according to the Custome of the Man-
nours, there to suche persone or persones, as should give best
fine for the same, which the Steward then forthwith in open
Courte, ought to charge, and enter into the Courte Rolles.
And thereof to make out the extrates to the Bailife, Kene, or
Collectour, that the same might bee iustly lepled, and gather-
ed accordingly. And also that the Surueiour should see truly
answered all such Rentes, Reueneues, Perquisites, Ca-
salties, and other thynges, whiche maie growe profitable, or
beneficiall

of Surueying.

beneficiall to the Lord at the next Audite, for which purpose the Surueyours must keepe a booke of all such grauntes, to the intent that the same shall and may be the moze truely answered at the sayd accompt: for els may hap the Stewarde, either for lucre, or for negligence of himselfe, or his Clerke, may conceale, or omitte some of the same, to the deceite as wel of the Lord, as of his Tenaunts.

Also the Surueyours should be partly skilled in the rule of Appoytionation, that he may when neede is, appoytionate the Lande with the rent, according to the Acre, a shorte forme wherof shall be hereafter declared, but this rule is somewhat uncertaine.

Also the Surueyours should haue some skill in measuring of Land, that is to say, what an Acre is, how much it containeth, &c. and how most readily, and truely to meate lande by line or by rod, be it in the plaine, in the valley, or vpon a hill, or in wood, or be it square, triangle, round, or of any other proportion, a smal brief instruction he shall hereafter finde, set out with a ready table, for the contents of al maner of land.

And now, as touching the manner and forme, how a true breife, and perfitte particular of any Mannors, Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, should be made, and what thinges are to be obserued therein, I haue now (under correction) here vnder shewed you.

1 You must specially note, that your particular ought, should and must consist in three principall pointes, or notable thinges. The first is, that the true value of all the parcels of Landes, Tenementes and Hereditamentes, be severally (but briefly) described and set out, with their severall summes at the ends of them, and then all in the left margent (all ioyned in one line) the totall to be set out.

2 The second is, that there vnder must immediatly, plainly, and briefly be described, and set out, all the reprises, that is to say (as I haue before declared) all deductions, Fees, or payments

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mentes, going out of the said value, to any person or persons, and the summes at the end: And then altogether in the lefts margent, to be in a line loyned, and the totall to be set out, as befoze in the value.

3 Thirdly, vnder them both should be set forth, the Remanet clare, witten in Text, and drawen out a long, with the summe in the end of the same.

4 Under all which, if there be any other thing, needfull to be considered, or remembred for the Lords aduantage, or otherwise: either touching the sale, or leasing of the said manour, Lands, &c. to any person, and which is not in the value mentioned: then the same shall be witten vnder the particular, in the title of a Memorandum, &c.



Now soasmuch, as nothing can be by any meane so wel vnderstanden as by way of exāple, when it is set befoze the eye. Therefore I haue deuised an exāple of a very ample particular hereafter ensuing, & hereunto annexed wherein I haue sained, or supposed a Lordship or Mannor, by the name of the Mannor of Dale, to haue all manner of rents and other thinges aforesaid, and in my second rule specified, or such like, as commonly to any maner of Lordshippe, Mannor, Lands or Tenements, can or doeth belong: and thereout I haue deducted in reprises, all manner of deductions, or paymentes, that can or doeth commonly, yereley goe out, or be deducted out of any Lordship, or Mannor, Lands, &c. with the Remanet clare there after following, and a memorand there vnder, as amply as I can presently also gather, that to such, a value should, or may appertaine.

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Redd assis. omnium liberorum teneſi ibidem.	viſ.	Teneſi per ſervitium Militare, videlicet, teneſi per ſeuage incert.	xxij. ſ.	xxvj. ſ.
		Teneſi per Caſtel gard in pſoprijs perſonis ſuis,	xx. ſ.	ij. ſ. ij. ſ. j. d.
		Teneſi in Socagio et Burg.		
Redd assis. Cuſtun teneſi ibidem.	viſ.	Teneſi Cuſtun, viſ. teneſi habendum ſibi et heredibus.	rij. p. vi. ſ. vij. d.	
		Teneſi Cuſtun pſo termino vite, ſcđ conſuetudinem manerij.	Cxxij. p. ij. ſ.	clix. p. ix. ſ. ij. d. v.
		Teneſi Cuſtun pſo termino annor, ſcđ conſuet. manerij	xxij. p. ij. d.	
Redd tert Domini caſ dimiſſ. teneſi.	viſ.	Teneſi Terrar. Dominicalium p Indent	xxij. p. ij. ſ.	rlvj. ſ. ij. ſ.
		Teneſi Terrar. Dominicalium p cop ad volunt dñi ſcđ cōſuetudinem,	rliv. p. ij. d.	
		Scit et Capital Manſionis Manerij pñicti cum omnibus domibus, ſtructur, hozreis, ſtabulis, ac alijs edificijs, eidem ſitui pertiñ ſue ſpectand, necnon quingent. acras tert arabit, tam in ſeperaſ, quam in communibus campis ibidem, CC. acras pñati in ſeperaſ, CCCxv. acſ pñati in communibus pñatis manet pñati DC. acſ paſtur in ſeperaſ, CCrij. acſ Boſci & Subboſci in ſeperaſ, CCC. acras Boſci & Subboſci in comuni Boſco ibidem, vocat le Duerhootehill ibidem, CC. acras Paſci in ſeperaſ, CCC. acſ Jampnozum et Wyere in ſeperaſ, paſcuam, CCCCLxxx. ovium in communibus cam- pis arabit ibidem, et paſcuam lxxx. Foum, et Wact in comuni pñato ibidem, a pñimo die Auguſti, viſq ad feſtū Annunciationis beate Marie virginis annuat, ac paſcuam CC. auerioꝝ quocunque in comuni paſtura ibidem, boſ Longland, infra feſtum ſancti Michaelis, et Inventionem ſancte crucis annuatim, et coim p omnibus aueris ſuis cuiuſcunq gneris in omnib ceteris communibus, baſtis, mozis, et maricis, dicto manerio pertiñ, dimiſſ. Johanni. Armigero, executoribus et assignatis ſuis pſo termino xij. annor, per Indenturam datam rj. di. pñay, anno Regis H. octavi, rxxvij.		
Redd ſue ſuñ ſi tus Maner. cñ tert ofical reſervat.	viſ.	Unus molendini aquatici bladoſi. rj. p. Unus molend. beſcritici. rxxij. ſ. Unus molend. Fulloni. rl. ſ.		liij. ſ. ij. ſ.
		Unus Molend. vocat Iron Pille, ij. p. Unus Molendini vocat Hoſſemille.	xx. ſ.	xxij. ſ. r. d. ſ.
		Unus Molend. vocat a Smithmille, ſue a Cutler mille.	xx. ſ.	
		Unus Molendini vocat a Linneblaſt mille, et unus moendini vocat a Leadblaſt mille.	xxij. ſ.	
Redd fundinat i ibidem.	viſ.	Fundinum ſentum annuatim ibide die Lune pñorij poſſeſſum Apoſtoloꝝ Phil et Jacobi.	rliv. ſ.	b. ſ. ij. ſ.
		Fundinum ſent ibidem annuatim die Martis pñorij poſt feſtum omnium ſanctoꝝ.	ij. p. ij. ſ.	
Redd pñat videlicet		pñat hebdomadatim ibidem ſentū, dimiſſ. Johanni D. pñ. annū.	xxij. ſ.	liij. ſ. r. d. ſ.
		ſhamellozum et ſtall, tam carniū quam piſcium, ibidem per annum.	ij. p. ij. ſ.	
		Piſcat communis aque ibidem vocat le great Peare, ac ceerozum Kiunlozum et aquarum vocat le common Selvors eid manet per teneſi, dimiſſ. Ricardo p. p termino annor, per annum.	xxij. p.	
Redd Piſcariarum.	viſ.	Unus piſcarie ſue garthe, vocat le Winghamthe, per annum.	xx. ſ.	
		Unus alte Garthe, vocat Traxtons Garthe.	xxij. ſ.	xx. ſ. r. ſ.
		Unus piſcarie vocat le Kettelles, apud Ripam maris.	rliv. ſ.	
		Piſcat. ſue tractione vocat le Dredging omnium Oſtrarum, Cochlearum, et Pul. clearum in le Crēke, infra manerium pñ. dimiſſ. Comendo Aunderſon per Indent	ij. p. rliij. ſ.	
Redd Agiſtameſi	viſ.	Agiſtameſi pñati domini ibidem, vocat Wickerſlade, pñ. annum.	b. p. rliij. ſ.	viij. ſ. rliij. ſ.
		Herbagij magni clauſi. ibidem vocat Greene acre, per annum.	ij. p. ij. ſ.	
Redd Pannagij.	videl.	Pannagio poꝝcoꝝ teneſi ibiñ in Parco pñ. vocat Wickerſlade, at j. d. le pece per annum.	rliv. ſ. ij. d.	xxvj. ſ. b. d.
		Pannagio poꝝcoꝝ tam teneſi ibidem quam alioꝝ infra communem Boſcum ma- nerij pñ. vocat Highwood, ad ob. le pece pñ. quolibet poꝝco.	xxij. ſ. ij. d.	
		Warrennium Cuniculoꝝ dimiſſ. Andree pñ. per Indenturam per annum.	liij. ſ.	
Redd libñ warrēni.	viſ.	Warrennium anium vocat Bernſhawes, et Shouers infra boſcum vocat Highwood pñ. pñ. nōduſtantium, nōmini adhuc dimiſſ. ſed ad vñ. domini remaneſi et reſervat, ta- men hic in baloze ponitur ad r. ſ. per annum	xx. ſ.	ij. ſ. rliij. ſ.
Redd Cignoꝝ.	viſ.	Cignoꝝ in aqua domini vocat le Peare pñ. nēant et annuatim ibide nidulantium dimiſſi A. B.	xxvj. ſ. vij. d.	
		p Indenturā pñ. viginti Cignos domino annuatim reſervat pñ. annum.		
		Quarrium lapideum vocat le ſtreſtone quarrie, dimiſſ. A. B. per annum.	rliv. ſ. ij. d.	
		Quarrium lapideum vocat Hardſtone per annum.	ij. ſ. ij. d.	
Redd Quarrium.	viſ.	Quarrium ſarmoꝝum ibidem per annum.	xxij. ſ. ij. d.	vi. ſ. rliij. ſ.
		Quarrium ſlatoꝝum pñ. cooperturis domoꝝum, dimiſſum A. B. per annum.	rliv. ſ.	
		Quarrium lapideum vocat Whetſtones.	ij. ſ. ij. d.	
		Quar. lapid. vocat Chalke, ad faciē Calcem vñ. vocat Lime dimiſſ. S. D. per annum.	xxvi. ſ. vij. d.	
Redd decim garba- rum et ſeni.	viſ.	Decim garbarum cuiuſcunq generis in communibus campis ibidem vocat Weſtfield, et le great Pithfield, per annum.	ix. p.	xi. ſ. rliij. ſ. ij. d.
		Decim ſeni iſ pñato ibidem vocatum le common Peade, creſceſi per annum.	rliv. ſ. iiii. d.	
Pono redditu et Increment redd.	videl.	Pono redd. vñ. parcell. tert. de baſto domini ſuper quam A. S. nuper edificavit vñ.	vi. d.	ij. ſ. r. d.
		Purum lapideum per annum.		
		Increment reddit. pñ. vñ. clauſ. terre cont. dñi acſ, quod dñs permittit A. S. nuper in- cludere de baſto domini ad augmentand cotagium ſuum in quo inhabitat. pñ. annum.	ii. ſ. iiii. d.	

Mane-
riū de
Dale,
valet
in

Increment redd.	videt.	Increment redd pzo bno claus. terre cont di act. quod dñs permist. M. R. nuper in cludere de bato domini ad augmentand cotagium suum in quo inhabitat. p annum.	ii. s. iiii. d.	vi. s.	vi. s. r. d.
Redd Frumenti.	vi.	Ducenozum modulozum frumenti vocat Wheate. p annum de tenemento M. annuatim exeunt.	iii. l. riii. s. iiii. d.	vi. s.	vi. l. iij. s. iij. d.
Redd operum cu sumet teneñ.	vi.	Centu modobz frumenti vocat Barley. de tenemento pzo annuatim exeunt p annum. rrr. s. Operum tenentium qui debent per consuetudinem arare terz dominica domini. annuatim per annum.	rrii. s.	vi. s.	rlb. s.
Redd pzo licentys.	vi.	Opex custumientium q tenentur per similem consuetudinem decidere annuatim Blada domini in Autumno infra manerium pzedictum crescentem. per annum pzo licentia omni admittend tenementa custumaria per tenent his quibus pla. cnerint tunc pzedictura eozumozu.	ri. s.	vi. s.	vi. s. iij. d.
Redd mineralium.	vi.	pzo consili licentia annuatim arandi bnum claus. custum cont rrr. act. boz Grotote lease. per annum.	iii. s. iiii. d.	vi. s.	vi. s. iij. d.
Annual pzo ficua.	vi.	pzo plumbo sciend in magna communia vocat le High Dohne. ibide dimist. M.	vi. l. riii. s. iiii. d.	vi. s.	vi. l. rii. s. iij. d.
Ball libert ibiñ.	vi.	A. pzo termin annozum. per annum.	rrbi. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
Perquisit Cur ibi dem colbus annis.	vi.	Bonis felonis ibidem. per annum.	rr. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		In Maugis. strays. et alijs pzo ficuis eidem balluat pertineñ. per annum.	rrriij. l.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		Finibus terrarum communibus annis.	rr. l.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		Periott communibus annis. per annum.	iii. l. iiii. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		Amerciamentis et alijs Curiarum et Duarum animalium letarum ibidem tent pzo ficiis ibidem communibus annis.	iii. l. riii. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		pzo diner. t. t. tam Custumariis quam dominicis eiusdem manerii A. D. comiti S. per annum.	rriii. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
Redd resolut.	vi.	Eidem Comiti pzo molend aquat et fulionit pzed per annum.	rr. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		A. R. militi pzo sect Curie sui manerii de S. pzo bna crosta vocat Welle Crost. p annu. ii. s.	rr. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		Domine Regne vt de Hund. de B. per annum.	rrbi. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.
		Uic com ps vjad cur sua boz le Scherines Tournes. an duos ann termin t. t. p annum.	rrbi. s.	vi. s.	rrrbj. s.

Annual pensio et portioñ.	vi.	Annual pensioñe sine portioñ annuatim solut blemis Ecclesie Cathedra. D. in Con.	rrriij. s.	vi. s.	rrriij. s.
Redd annuatim ex eut de Panet pzed domo elemosinaru.	vi.	B. per annum.	rrriij. s.	vi. s.	rrriij. s.
Redd annuat ex eut ad reparationes viay.	vi.	Domo elemosine pauperum extra portam Civitatis D. per annum.	iiij. l. i.	vi. s.	vi. l. iij. s.
		Domo elemosine extra portam Austrat Civit pzed annum.	iiij. l. iij. s.	vi. s.	vi. l. iij. s.
		In sustentatione et reparatione vnius vie communis vocat long Lane.	viij. s.	vi. s.	vi. l. iij. s.
		In Sili reparatione vnius communis vie. vocat le old Cansey.	r. s.	vi. s.	vi. l. iij. s.
		Annuitat Katherine B. nutricis Johannis Stile. pilitis domini Panet pzed concess. pzo termino vite eiusdem Katherine per annum.	riij. l. i. s. viij. d.	vi. s.	rrriij. l. i. s. viij. d.
		In annuat stipend vnius Capellani dicti domini nominat J. B. pzo termino vite sue concess.	r. l. i.	vi. s.	rrriij. l. i. s. viij. d.
		Indecass reddiuerforuz burgagiozum penitus decass. infra Panet pzed. per annum.	iiij. l. iij. s. ri. d.	vi. s.	rrriij. l. i. s. viij. d.
		Feod et vad A. R. general Benelcal ibiñ sibi concess. pzo termino vite sue.	r. l. i.	vi. s.	rrriij. l. i. s. viij. d.
		In Sili feod et vad A. R. balli Panery ibidem per annum.	rl. s.	vi. s.	rrriij. l. i. s. viij. d.
		Feod et vad M. L. Armig. Seruicñ ad legem pzo consilio impens. et impenden. dum similiter concess. per dominum pzo termino vite ipsius B. L. per annum.	iiij. l. i. s. viij. d.	vi. s.	rrriij. l. i. s. viij. d.

Estremanet clare per annum vltra repris. iiii. cxii. li. xi. s. iiii. d.

Memo. rand.	The Parsonage, and Vicarage.	The Parsonage of the said Pannour of Dale is of the Loydes giste, nomination, and presentation. when it happeneth to fall volde, totiensquotiens. The Site of which Rectorie, is a very faire mansion House, well moated and faire built within, hauing without the Barnes, of foure great Bayes a peere, one large Donetote, well stoyed, two Stables, one great Drestall, a litle Garden within the Poate, a faire Garden without, two faire Dychar-des, and lxxxiij. Acres of Clebe Lande, Pea-dowe, and Pasture. R. T. Clarke, is Parson there. And is valued in the Kings booke at rxxxiij. li. per annum.
	The Parke and Diere.	There is also apperte vicarage, hauing tithes of Lambe, Wool, and Felland other pzediall Tithes, and is of the Bishoppe his denomination, when it fallerh volde. And R. S. is Vicar there.
	Commons and Waste.	The Parke there, called Micherslade, is reserved to the Loyd, with the game, as Deere, Conies, Hearnshawes, and Shou-nelers in the same. There are CC. Deere of aunter, and CCC. raskall Deere. The Parke containeth DCCCLij. A-cres, wherof there is great Timber woods, of about an hundred and forty yeres growth. at the ende of the great Lambe. Cxi. Acres, as thereabouts, wooyth by estimation, vi. l. iiii. s. iiii. d. the Acre, and of other wood, CCC. Acres, wooyth one with another, r. s. the Acre. S. F. is keeper of the Parke, by the Loyds giste, for tearme of life. There is a faire Lodge, two partes thereof being Freestone. Behinde which are two Pondes of eight Acres, both indifferently stoyed with Bream, Carpe and other Fish.

There are belonging to the same, one Common in severallie, only belonging to the said Loydship, containing CCC. lxxiiij. Acres, called Mash Pooye, in the West ende wherof is about rxi. Acres of Wood, wooyth r. s. the Acre.

The Tenantes also haue Common for their cattalle in the great Heath, called waste Heath and the long Pooye, called South Pooye, with other Loydshippes adjoining, and haue Messuages in Highwood, and Turberie, the said Pooye called Long Pooye, for their fwell.

Domo elemosine pauperum extra portam Civitatis D. per annum. iiij. li. iij. s.
 Domo elemosinā extra portam Austral Civit pzed annum. ij. li. iij. s.
 In sustentatione et reparatione unius vie communis vocat long Lane. viij. s.
 In sibi reparatione unius communis vie, vocat le old Cansey. xviij. s.
 Annuitat Katherine B. nutricis Johannis Scile, spilitis domini Spaner pzed concess. pzo termino vite eiusdem Katherine per annum. xij. p. viij. s. viij. d.
 In annual stipend unius Capellani dicti domini nominat A. B. pzo termino vite sue concess. x. li.
 Andecass. redd inuersionum burgagiorum penitus decass. infra Spaner pzed. per annum. ij. li. ij. s. vi. d.
 Feod et bad A. A. general Senescall ibm sibi concess. pzo termino vite sue. x. li.
 In sibi feod et bad A. S. balli Spaner ibidem per annum. xl. s.
 Feod et bad A. A. Armig. Seruicn ad legem pzo consilio impens. et impenden- ij. li. vi. s. viij. d.
 dum similiter concess. per dominum pzo termino vite ipsius B. A. per annum.

Edward.
 Baylyd.
 Aromy 228
 of Land.

Et remanet clare per annum vltra repris. iij. c. xii. li. xi. s. iij. d.

The Parsonage of the said Hamour of Dale is of the Lordes gifte, nomination, and presentation, when it happeneth to fall voide, totiens quotiens. The Site of which Rectorie, is a very faire mansion House, well moated and faire built within, hauing without two Barnes, of foure great Bayes a peece, one large Donecore, well stoyed, two Stables, one great Drestall, a little Garden within the Poate, a faire Garden without, two faire Dychardes, and lxxxiii. Acres of Glebe Lande, Apea- dowe, and Pasture. R. T. Clarke, is Parson there. And is valued in the Kings booke at xxxiii. li. per annum.

There is also apertie vicarage, hauing tithes of Lambe, Wool, and Fell, and other pcediall Tithes, and is of the Bishoppe his denomination, when it fallerh voide. And R. S. is Vicar there.

The Parke there, called Wicherlade, is reserved to the Lord, with the game, as Deere, Conies, Hearnshawes, and Shou- uers in the same. There are CC. Deere of aunteler, and CC. lxxx. askall Deere. The Parke containeth DCC. lii. A- cres, whereof there is great Timber woods, of aboute an hundred and forty yeres growth, at the ende of the great Launde, CC. Acres, or thereabouts, woorth by estimation, vi. li. xiii. s. iiii. d. the Acre, and of other wood, CC. Acres, woorth one with another, xx. s. the Acre. S. F. is keeper of the Parke, by the Lords gifte, for tearme of life. There is a faire Lodge, two partes thereof being Freestone. Behinde which are two Pondes of eight Acres, both indifferently stoyed with Beare, Carpe, and other Fish.

There are belonging to the same, one Common in fenestrie, only belonging to the said Lordship, containing CC. xlii. Acres, called Mash Poore, in the West ende whereof is about xxi. Acres of Wood, woorth xx. s. the Acre.

The Tenautes also haue Common for their cattalle in the great heath, called waste Heath, and the long Poore, called South Poore, with other Lordshippes adioyning, and haue allestooner in Highwood, and Turberie, the said Poore called Long Poore, for their fwell.

of Surueying.

¶ The fourth Rule.

How a Surueyour should take a per-
fite view or Suruey of a Manor, or such lands,
Tenementes, or Hereditaments.



*F*irst the Surueyour in taking his Suruey, should well remember that he ought most diligently & vigilantly to view and suruey the Buttes and Boundes of the whole Mannour, and then the Buttes and boundes of euery particular Tenants Lands, Tenementes, Medows, Cloases, Pastures, &c. within the same Mannour, and euery parcell thereof, that it may remayne in perpetuall remembrance hereafter, what and which Tenementes, Lands, Medows, Pastures &c. euery man had, when the Suruey was taken, and where the same then did lie, and how they were then bounded and butted, and vpon whom, and how many Acres euery parcell did containe, and how much lande or pasture did at the same time belong to euery Tenants Holding, or to the Mannour house: as well for the preservation of the inheritance of the Lord of the Mannour, as of euery Freeholder. Copyholder, or Customarie holder, or other Tenant of the same.

The which Surueyour when he goeth about to viewe, or Suruey a Mannour, Landes, Tenementes, or other Hereditamentes, should haue with him readie provided, a Paper booke, wherein he may roughly and speedely note as he goeth about the view thereof, the first draught of his Suruey of the same, least if it be done in loose Papers, some part may happen to be lost, or els vnsozted, or after misplaced in the ingrossing

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ling, and so perchaunce, as good neuer witten. And in the beginning of the same paper booke, let him write the title in this forme, if he please, writing the Mannors name in the margent, on this wise.

*Maner-
rium de
Dale.*

Supervis. Maner de Dale ibidem capt, fact et examinat per diligent, et exact vis. pambulatione examinatione et mensuratione, tam A B. general supervisor te Johis at Stile, dni maner p et p mandat eiusde, quam p Sacrament R. S. F. H. T. B. ac multorum tenentium, et homagii Manerij predicti, tunc ibi existent. ry. die Augusti. Anno dni M D lry. Annoq; Regine Elizabetha Dei gratia, Anglie, &c. Quarto.

Or rather, if ye will, you may in your first waste paper Booke, (so it be not in English, in your engrossed booke of survey) write the title in English in a shorter forme, which is this ensuing: Both wil serue.

The Towne of Dale.

The viewe of the Mannour of Dale, taken the x. day of May, in the fourteenth yere of the raigne of king Henry the eight. By A. B. generall Surveyour to the right honourable Lord C. D. Lord of the same, by his commaundement, and also by the oathes of E. F. and G. H. and many other Tenants of the same, as hereafter ensueth.

Then in mine opinion (under correction) the Surveyour should first beginne with the Site of the Mannour, or principall Mannoure place, if there be any, and first to set out the boundes thereof by every side, that is to say, by East, West, North and South. And then the contents, what it contained

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in length and breadth. Then what Edifices, Buildinges. and Houses of Offices. Barnes, Stables, Stalles, and Dove-houses are standing vpon the same, and whether builded with Timber, Brick, or Freestone, Tiled, Slated, Shingled, or Thatched. And what Gardens, Orchards, Poates, or Ponds bee about the same, or adioyning thereto. And then if he will (though Maister Fitzherbert, haue not altogether so sette forth) hee maie goe straight to the Surueying of the Demaines, that is, what seuerall, or particulare Cloases, Meadowes, Pastures, Arable lande &c. they are of, which be the Demaines. And where they do lie, and if they haue any proper, or peculiere names, then what euery parcell of ground is called, and how many Acres euery parcell doeth containe, and how they butte, and bound. And what Woodes be thereof, and how many yeeres growth: also what Shalwes, or good Hedgerowes of Wood bee about euery fence, of any Cloase of the said Demeanes. And then if a Farmer holdeth it, what is his name, and what yeerely rent he paieth, & at what feasts the same is payable, and also the date of the Farmers Indenture of Lease (if he haue any) and for what tearme of yeeres, or lines he holdeth it, and vnder what couenauntes, as by example hereafter.

Then in like maner of the Scite of the Parsonage (if there be any) butting, bounding, containing, and reciting the same in all pointes, as is before expressed in the Scite of the Manour. Addyng who is Parson, or Vicar there, to whome the gift thereof belongeth, who occupieth it, and what it is yeerely worthe. And also likewise naming, Butting, Bounding, and shewing the contentes and names of euery parcell of the Glebe landes thereto belongyng, accordingly.

Then to take the viewe of Tenementes, of Freeholders, and of their Landes, Meadowes, and Pastures, &c. Alwaies Butting, bounding, containing, and recityng the contentes and proper names of euery parcell thereof, according as is

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alsoresaid. And specially remembryng by what Kente, Service, Kelaf, Fine, Herriot, Suite of Courte, or Customarie woorkes, they holde the same of the Lorde.

And in like maner to vie we the Tenementes and Landes of all maner of Tenauntes at wille, Tenauntes by Indenture, or by Copie, &c. Alwaies buttynge, boundynge, containing, recityng, notyng, and declaryng the severall contentes and names of every particulare parcell of Lande, Meadowe, Pasture, Close, Crosse, Wood, Shawe. &c. And also the severall yereley rents, suites, services, and woorkes, and the fines, Herriottes, and Customes of the same. &c.

And it were good, that ye viewed the Feeldes in a general maner, every Feeld severally by himself. Having if ye be not the skilfuller, a Diall in your hande (accozding to maister Fitzherbertes counsaile) I meane that thereby, who so taketh the Suruey, maie thereby knowe perfectly, whiche is East, West, North, and South. And the Surueiour should stande in the middes of the Feelde, or where he maie best see every side or corner thereof. And as touching the buttynge and boundynge of the Feeldes, befoze he do beginne to enter the buttes and boundes of any particulare mannes grounde, or lande in the same Feelde, he should enter the buttynge, and boundynge of the whole Feeldes on every side, how it doeth lie, naming the boundings thereof, alwaies vpon the most notable knowne markes, or Pearestones as he can: as these and such like be that follo w: Parele pittes, Grauel pittes, Brookes, Pondes, Windmilles, and Windmill hilles, Crosse waies, Lanes, and suche like boundes, not remoueable, and of a continuance. And after he hath so buttied and bounded the whole Feelde on all partes. Then to beginne at one place certaine, and so from thence along to bound and butte every Tenant particulare Furlonges, Landes, Headlandes, Haukes, and Groundes, be it by the Lande, or by the Acre, as he shall thinke beste, or devise to do the same, for surer, longer, and
menues

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menne better knowledge thereof, as in example hereafter shall appeare. Master Fitzherbert would haue the Meadowes Pastures, and Closes, also likewise surueied generallie.

And the like maner and forme in all pointes, is to be vsed by the Surueior, in butting, and bounding of the Meadowes, that be common Meadowes, with their seuerall contentes of Acres, by their seuerall markes, and Pearestones, as example shall shewe also hereafter.

And as for Closes, Croftes, Pastures, or Woodes that be enclosed, he should butte and bounde them seuerallie, entering their contentes of Acres, and names if he can, with the value what they be yearly worth, and who holdeth them, as is aforesaid, whereof ye shall also haue an example here following in his place.

And after like manner and forme, make the Surueiour, if he will, butte, bounde, and enter the contentes of Acres, of all maner of Pastures, where Heardmen keepe cattell. And also all Commons, Moares, Marshes, Heathes, common Woods, or such like.

Hereafter doe followe the examples, howe the premisses should be entered orderly. And firste how the Mannour place, or Scite shoulde be entered, butted, and bounded.



Itus Maner de Dale pzed Situatur, et existit inter Cemiterium Ecclesie de Dale, super le Bozial, et Regiam viam ducent, a villa de B. vsq; villam de A. super Austral et communem campum eiusde ville, super Orient, et Teintm sue Mesuagium R. f. super occident. Et continet in latitudine triginta perticas, et quatuor pedes terre, vnaqueq; pertica

3. iij.

tica

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tica existeret. xvj. pedes di. Super quem Situm le Manoure
 place, situat sufficient edificat cum vna Aula, et duabus came-
 ris, et lapidibus quadat construat, cum omnibus domibus, e-
 dificijs, cameris, structur, et duobus atrijs eidem Situi per-
 tineat. Necnon vnum Colubarium, in exteriori Atrio ibi vo-
 le greate Court, situat cum vno Gardino circummurat cont
 vnam acē di. Ac vnum hortum cont quatuor Acē, vnde vnum
 caput abbutat super Regiam viam pzedictam, versus Wo-
 real, et super situm pzed versus occident, et super campum
 pzed versus Austr, et clm rectoris ibi super Orient. Ac etiā
 cum duobus Hozreis, continent quatuor Bayes le pēce, vna
 domo vocat le Stalle, als le Dre houle, continet ij. Bayes,
 edificat, vnum Stabul cont vj. Bayes, edificat. Qui quidem
 Situs, et cetera domus, et edificia, sunt coopert, cum tegulis
 siue lapid, voē Tile, pzetet dict duo Hozrea que coopert sunt
 cum le Shingle &c. Et qui quidem Situs, et cetera domus,
 ac edificia, ac cetera pzemiss. cum omnibus et singulis domi-
 nicis terē, pzet pasc. pastur. bolcis, et subbolcis, cū pertiñ (if it
 be out of the Lords owne hand, demised to a Farmer, ye must
 say) modo dimittuntur, R. V. executor et assign suis. (Some-
 tise to specifie the Farmers estate, with the date of his Inden-
 ture, and for what liues, or how many yēres he holdeth it)
 and this is moze then is in Paister Fitzherbertes presidente
 (and then must ye saie) Vend et Tenend pzed R. V. executor
 et assign suis a festo sancti Michaelis Archangeli ppor. futur
 (vel ultio pzeterto, as the feast is, and if it be for his life, saie)
 ad terminū et pro termino vite natural ipsius R. V. (And if
 it be for yēres, then saie) vsq ad finem et terminū xxi. annorū
 (or so many yēres as it is) extūc ppor. sequend et plenarie cō-
 plend. And then name y rent, saying. Reddend inde annuatim
 dict Johanni at Stile dño manerij pzed xxi. li. s. (or na-
 ming what other rent he payeth, and then at what feasts as)
 ad duos anni terminos vsuales, viz ad fest Annūciationis bea-
 te Marie virginis, et sancti Michaelis Archangeli, per equal
 portiones

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portiones durā termino pꝛed. (And the some do touch partly the covenants in the Indenture on þe tenants behalf to be pꝛformed, in this oꝛ like foꝛme) Et pꝛ R. H. et execut sui tenent omnibꝫ reparationibꝫ pꝛmissorum ad sumptus suos pꝛprios, pꝛ grand manerium, et in fine termini dabit dño pl. s. nomine heriotte, et habebit sufficiens Hedgebote, Housebote, Firebote, Ploughbote, Cartbote, et Haybote, supꝫ pꝛmiss. crescen & ibi expensendꝫ, & non alibi, durā termino pꝛed, et hēit communiam in omnibꝫ communis et vastis dñi, et continet etiam in Indentura pꝛed unum puiso, quod sit Reddus pꝛedꝫ aretro fuerit in parte vel in toto, per spatium unius mensis post aliquod festum solutionis pꝛed, et litime demandat, qꝫ tunc potest dñs et heres sui in pꝛemissa, et quamlibet inde parcellam reintrare &c.

And likewise you may bꝛeefly in the same manner, rehearse any other covenants in the Indentures declared, all which is moze then Walter Fitzherbert declareth, and it is much vled at this day. And then you must draue all together, & set the rent thereof in the middelt of the right margent, that it may be ready to the eye.

How the Site of a Parsonage, oꝛ Rectorie, and Vicaridge may be bounded.



Itus Rectorie de Dale situatur et existit inter Regiam viam pꝛed super Austr, et Ecclesiam Parochial ex parte Occidentale, et Campum Bozeal ex parte Bozeal, et tenementum R. F. ex parte Oriental. Et Rector Ecclesie pꝛed habet unum Croftum iacent inter Campum Bozeal, et Cimiterium Ecclesie pꝛed ex parte Austral. Ac dictum Croftum continet decem perticas ex parte Bozeal, et duodecim perticas ex parte Austral, et Triginta perticas in Longitudine ex Orientali parte, et Viginti perticas et dimidium ex parte Occidental. Et R. T. est modo Rector ibidem, & habuit

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buit rectoriam pzed ex domo domini huius Manerij de Dale, cui donatio eiusdem pertinet impm, vt vero & indubitato patrono eiusd in iure Manerij supradicti. Et predict R. T. clus tenet rectoriam pzed, cum omnibus terris, Glebis, pratis, pascuis, pasturis, decm, oblacoibz, prouencoibz, obuencoibz & alijs proficuis quibuscunq; in occupatione sua propria, & valor annuus eiusdem in libris Dñe Regine extendit ad xij. l. s. sed valet per annum ultra repz. xij. l.

And note, that the cause why I haue neither in the Site, and Demaines of the Maner afoze mentioned, nor in the entries of the said Site of the Personage aforesaid, here butt, bounded, or set out the names, contents of Acres of the sayde lands, medows, pastures, closes, &c of the demaines or glebe lands, or of the lands, medows, pastures, &c. belonging to any tenement of Freeholders, or Copiholders (the formes of the entries wherof now also ensue) is, because the same must and should appeare in the generall viewes of the fields, medows, and closes of the whole Maner by themselves, as hereafter shall appeare.

How the Tenements or Mesuages of Freeholders should be butt, bounded and entred.



Mum mesuagium siue tenementum, quod D. C. tenet libere per chartam cum omnibus terris, pratis, pastur, &c eidem tenemeto siue Mesuagio de Dño huius Manerij, quod quidem mesuagium siue tenementum iacet inter regiam viam pzed ex parte Austral, & campum Bozial pzed ex parte Bozial, & rectoriam pzed ex parte Occidental, & Tentum M. R. ex parte Oriental, & continet xij. perticas ex parte Austral eiusdem in latitudine, & xij. perticas & tres pedes in longitudine, & xvj perticas in latitudine apud caput Bozial.

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read. Et tenet mesuagium siue tenetum predictum cum pñt
de dicto domino per homagium, fidelitatē et duos solidar red-
reddit per annum, et unam libram Piperis, ac sect ad curiam
dñi de trib⁹ septimanis in tres septimanas, et ad duas letas
domini ibidem annuatim tenend.

And thus must ye enter the Mesuages lands and pastures
of all fræholders, being alwayes sure to expresse the buttres
and bounds of the same, and the seruice and yerely rent of e-
uery fræ tenant, as nere as ye can, in the entry of the same.

How other mesuages, tenements oz cotages holden
of the Lord at will, oz by Indenture, oz by Cople
of Court rolle, should be buttred, bounded, contay-
ned, and entred.



Vrum mesuagium siue tenementū dimitt S. V.
(if it be at will, say) ad voluntatem dñi, (if it
be by Indenture say) per Indenturā gerentē
datum, &c. (if it be by copie of court roll, say) p
copiam Curie ad voluntatē domini, secundum
consuetudinem manerij, cuius datum est, &c. Situatū inter
regiam viam pñctam ex parte Austral, et campum Bozealē
pñctum ex parte Bozeal, et dictum tenementum D. C. pñctū
ex parte Occidental, & comunē campum ibiñ vocatū le East
field, ex parte Oriental, et continet in latitudine riiij. pticas,
et tres pedes assise, et xviij perticas, et decem pedes assise in
longitudine, hēnd &c. (as his estate is, follo wing the forme set
out in the entrie of the Scite of the mannoz befoze expressed)
Reddenoñ inde annuatim dicto Johanni Stile dño manerij p-
ñcti riiij s. vi. d. ad duos anni terminos vsual, bz ad festa An-
nunciationis beate Marie virginis, et sancti Michaelis Ar-
changelij per equales portiones. (And then if by the Indenture
touch also the couenants therein in this oz like fourme.) Et

B. j.

pñct

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pred. S. H. et executores sui p Indenturam pred. tenetur om-
nibus reparationibus pmissorum ad sumptus suos proprios,
grandi maeremio solummodo excepto.) Et in fine termini sui
dabit domino optimum animal q habet, nomine Heriotte. Et
pdictus S. H. et executores sui habebunt (ex conventionem dñi
predicti) sufficientē hedgebote, housebote, firebote, plough-
bote, et cartbote, super premis crescentem, et ibi expensū
durante termino predicto. Et faciet sextam ad curiam domini
quoties legaliter summonitus fuerit. Et dabit annuatim dño
predicto, duas Gallinas ad festum natal domini &c. Et si reddi
predictus aretro fuerit in parte vel in toto per spatium unius
mensis, post aliquod festum solutionis predicti et legitime de-
mandat, q tunc potest dominus et heredes sui in pmiss. reint,
&c. (And even in like forme let him enter all other covenants
contayned in the Indenture.) And if it be by copie, yee must
recite the services and works, which the Tenant should doe,
if he should or ought to doe any &c. and in this fourme make
your entrie of all such like.

How touching the entry of the fields, landes, closes, and
meadows of every Tenement (after master Fitzherbertes
forme) they must be recited in the dew of the whole mannour
as next hereafter ensuing shal appeare.

How to butte and bounde the whole common fieldes
belonging to a Mannour.



Campus Australe ibi iacet ex Australi parte
ville de Sale pred, et incipit apud le crucē ibi
vocatam Shatocrosse, apud qdam fur longum
vocatam west furlong. Quod quidem Furlon-
gum continet sexaginta acras terre arabilis, et
abbuttant ex parte Bozeal et Occidental, super magnam
Clansum Domini de terris dominicis vocat Wzangcloase, et
par-

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parte Orientali super communem viam ibi vocat Longlane,
et ex parte Australi super Riuium ibi vocatum Kernbroke
unde Dominus habet tres Acras, et vnam Rodam, Rector
ibi tres acras et iij. pticas R. ff. quatuor acras G. H. vnam
acram et vnam Rodam S. R. septem acras et tres Rodas,
et sic de ceteris. *Pe maie do the like if ye will by the Lands,*
as I haue done by the Acres.

Also if there be any mo common Feeldes, enter them and
bunde them in like maner, as I haue done this Southfeld
afoze mentioned.

**How to Butte and Bunde the Meadores of a
Manour, and specially when they are common
Meadores.**



Pratum commune Maner de Hale predict vocat
Broadmead, iacet in Orientali campo cois
campi ibi vocat Southfelde, inter campum
pred et Riuium predict vocat Kernebroke, et
ex parte Occidentali abbuttat super viam vocat
Longlane pred, et ex partibus Australi et Orientali abbutt su
per clauf de dominicis domini vocat Wranglose, et ex parte
Boreali abbutt super Crofta J. H. et W. H. Et Pratum pre
dictum continet lxij. acras et vna rodam, et iacet in diuersis
partib. vocat Shotes. Et incipiens apud Longlane pred in
Australi parte eiusdem, rector ibi habet tres Acras et vnam
Rodam, dominus Manerij vt de dniciis suis sex Acras R. S.
v. acras et di. J. B. quatuor acras et vnam rodam ff. H. sex a
cras et di. L. B. v. acras, Domina Regina ix. Acras, Rector
predict tres acras et di, &c. et sic de ceteris his similibz.

And if there be any moe, or other Meadores, vse the like
forme of entryng of their buttres, boundes, and contentes, no
tyng alwaies their known names specially if you can.

It. ij.

How

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How a man should enter, bufte, and bounde the
seuerall Pastures, Crostes, and enclosures be-
longyng to a Mannour.



Vain Clausur. Pastur de dominicis dñi cōti-
neñ quadraginta ac̄r iacet in Pastum ibñ vo-
catur Boadmeade ex parte Oriental, et vñ
claus. pastur in tenū R. J. vocatur Welcroft,
et Rinulum p̄dicitur vocatur Kernebroke ex
partib⁹ Occidental et Austral, ac cōmunem campum ibñ vo-
catur Porthfeld, ex parte Boziale, et valet per annum vij. l.

Unū aliud claus. Pasture ibñ q̄ R. J. tenet lib̄r de do-
mino p̄d̄ vt lib̄o ten̄to suo pertineñ, vō Welcrofte continē-
to rig. ac̄r iacet inter Wrangclose p̄d̄ict, sup Occidental et
clñ S. L. vocat old Acre, ex parte Oriental et rinulum p̄e-
dictum vocatum Kernebroke, ex parte Austral, et cāpum p̄e-
dictum vocatum Porthfeld, et vā p̄ annum xxx. s. iij. d.

Unum aliud claus. Pasture quod C. H. tenet de dño, vt
Ten̄to suo customario pertineñ, con̄ xxij. ac̄r. et ij. Rodas
vocat Parlesfeld, iacet iuxta Wrangclose p̄d̄, abbuttat sup
Longlane p̄d̄ versus Oriental et clñ J. M. vocatū Shor-
acre, versus Occidental, et clñ Rectoris Ecclesie ibidem vō
Parsones Close ex parte Austral, et dictum clñ ibidē voca-
tum Welcroft ex parte Bozeal, et valet per annum xxxij. s.

Unum Claus. pastur ibidē vocatum Parsones Close, cō-
tineñ xxij. ac̄r dī, et vñam Rodam iacet super claus. p̄d̄ vo-
catam Shortaere versus Bozeal, et claus. vocatum Wel-
crofte, versus Austral, et Longlane versus Occidental, et
claus. R. J. versus Oriental, ptineñ Rectorie de Dale p̄d̄,
vā per annum xxvj. s. viij. d.

And after this and like maner, yē maie peruse, die the
bustle,

of Surueying.

butte, and bounde, and enter all maner of Cloases, Pastures, and Croftes in any Mannour, or aboute any Mannour.

And you shall note, that this maner and forme of betwying: butting, bounding and entring of the said Mesuages, or Tenementes, Feeldes, Meadowes, and Pastures, or Cloases, is almoste wholie accordyng to the forme, prescribed by maister Fitzherbert, and is a very exact and most perfect waie.

But there is now vsed of some, another maner of Surueying, Butting, Bounding, but specially of entring of the same in these latter daies, wherof I would not haue you also ignorant, and that is in this forme: they enter seuerally euery mans Mesuage, or Tenement, and butte and bound first the Scite thereof accordyngly, and then euen in the same enter all in one (infra) they do particularly butte and bounde, and also enter euery mans Errable lande, also his Meadowes, Cloases, and Pastures, belongyng to euery of the same seuerall tenements, all together, and then set out the Rent in the right Argent thereof, and the fine and the Herriot therfore, to be due in the left Argent thereof, as for your instruction, I will set out hereafter onely one example.



Arnoldus at Poke tenet per Indentur gerent dat reg. die Januarij, anno regni Regis Henr viij. xxxij. vnum magnu Mesitum siue capital Mesuagium ibide vocat Valle greene, situat et existens apud plateam siue vicu ibide vocat Strowdcrosse, inter vnam via ibi vocat Strowdlane ex parte Oriental et colam ibidem vocat Strowdgreene, ex Austral et quandam Croftam in tenu Johannis ap More, ex parte Bozeal, et cuiusdam alij croft vocat Hallcrofte, in tenura eiusdem Arnoldi ex parte Occidental, et continet in longitudine

li. ij.

tudine

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tuodine triginta octo perticas, et xj. pedes altise, et in latitudine viginti novem perticis, unaqueque perticis existens xvj. pedes et di. Super que situm et predictum capitale Mesuagium, situatur sufficienter edificatum, viz, una aula cum una camera, et una parva camera vocata a Garret, super aulam predictam ex quadam lapide constructam, &c. cum ceteris domibus et edificijs, et structuram eidem annexam, ac etiam unum atrium quadam eidem aule adiacentem, necnon unum columbarium dicto atrio contingentem ac etiam unum gardinum et unum pomarium adiacentem circumpercat sine palat, continetur in toto tres rodas, et quatuor perticis, unde unum caput pomarii predictum abbutit super Regiam diam vocat Strowdelane predictum versus Drientem, et abbutit super le Grene predictum &c. ac etiam unum pratum vocat Longmeade, continetur xij. acras, quod quidem pratum jacet in occidentalem parte campi vocat Redfelde, et abbutit super Rivulum ibidem vocat Lowe water super Drientem &c. (and so namyng every Cloase, Meadowe, or parcell of Lande arable, appertayning to the same Tenement, and Buttyng the same on all sides, as I have before partly shewed you, then sayng) cum omnibus et singulis suis pertinentijs quibuscunque, henc sibi executoribus et assignatis suis a festo Sancti Michaelis Arch. ultimo preterito ante datum Indenture predictum, ad terminum viginti et unius annorum extunc proxime sequentem et complendum. Reddenti inde annuatim domino Manne predictum heredi et assignis suis xliij. li. xij. s. legalis monete Anglie, ad festum natalis domini, et natiuitatis sancti Joannis Baptiste per equalis portiones ut per Indenturam predictam inter alia plenius apparet. &c.

And

of Surueying.

And this fourme aforesaid seemeth also bere commodious for it sheweth together plainly to the eye, what, how and where the parcels of lands be, that doeth belong to euery Tenement or Mesuage, whereas after the forme aforesurueyed, after ye haue found in your suruey a Tenantes Mesuage or house, ye must be faine to seeke and pike out in the generaltie of the whole suruey of fields, medows and cloases of the same manour, euery tenants parcels particularly. Which is a trouble, and some what diffuse to him that is but a young Suruey-our. Marie, to helpe that, it is vled (after the Suruey of a manour is generally taken in forme aforesaid) then immediately thereout to make your Terrour, wherein euery mans parcels of land are set out with his Tenement, partly in fourm of the last example aforesaid.

The fift Rule.

The description and instruction for the making and engrossing of a Terrour of a Mannor, or such lands tenements and hereditaments.



Though some men make no difference betwene a Suruey and a Terrour, accounting all to be one thing, yet truely, as farre as I could euer learne and vnderstand, there is much difference. One difference is that befoze last remembred, y is to say, in the engrossement thereof, to enter, and set out euery tenants parcels of landes, medows, Pastures, and Cloases (one of the generaltie of the Suruey) with their seuerall names, butttes and boundes, all togeather ioyned with their tenement, all in one infra, as it were. Also, in the terrour, some vse first to beginne with the declaration of the circuite, then of whom the Mannour, lands, &c. is holden,
and

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and by what service, as example here ensuing declareth. The
the entrie of the Site of the Mannor place, with the demains,
Then the parsonage or vicarage, with the glebe lands. Then
the entries, first of Free holders, then of tenants at will, if
there be any. Then of tenants by Indenture, for terme of life
or yerres. Then the entring of the tenants of the Copieholde,
or customary lands. And last of all, the entry of the common
moores, marshes, woods and ellouers, belonging to the same
Mannor, with their bounds and butments, as example of a
brieve terroure shal hereafter declare vnto you. Which I hum-
bly submit vnto the correction of the learned. And some vse in
entring of their terroures, to set the names of euery tenaunt,
with the fine and herriots (if they owe any) in the left Mar-
gent, and the yeerely rent in the right margent.

¶ Manerium de Dale, in Comi- tatu predicto.



Agnum Terrarium Johannis at
Stile, militis, domini manery predicti
de eodem Manerio diligenter reno-
uatum, factum, et examinatum per manda-
tum domini predicti, ultimo die Au-
gusti Anno domini M.D.lxx. Annos
Regni Domine nostre Elizabeth
Dei gratia, Anglie, Frauncie, et
Hybernie Regine, Fidei defensoris

et. Quarto.

Videlicet.



Incitus manery de Dale predicti, incipit
apud le crosse way vocata Shaw crosse
apud Oriental, ducentem ad burgium de B
et extendit a predicta via per septem magni con-
vocatam le Hethe Doune, usque ad locum quen-
dam

of Surueying.

Circuitus
Manery de
Dale, cū me-
tis it boun-
dis eiusdem.

dam vocatam le grauel pits, in exteriori par-
te cōg p̄dicti, & abinde extendens p̄ magnū fos.
vocatū the dyie ditch, vers⁹ Austrum, vsque
paruum riuium voc̄ Slades bꝛoke, & abinde
extendēs semp a longe p̄ riuium p̄dictū vs⁹
occidentā, vsq; ad molend p̄tineñ manerio de
H. vocato Hittes mille, et abinde reextendit
per communē viam sine callem ibiñ, vsus Bo-
real, vsq; ad stagnum quoddam cōe vocatū
Hellers ponde, et abinde circum extendēs p̄
cornerium parci manery p̄dicti, et per sepē
vocatā le great quickset camporum cōmūñ,
cuiusdam manery voc̄ C. adiaceñ vsque ad le
crosse way vocatū Shalwrosse p̄dictū.

Qui quidem notabiles siue special loci p̄ed
nominatū Shalwrosse, grauel pits, Slades
bꝛoke, Hittes mille, et Hellers Pond, sunt et
semper de antiquo fuerint limitis, seu le parti-
cular bounds, marks, et meares totius p̄cinde,
siue circuitus manery de Dale p̄dicti.

Tenura si-
ne de quo te-
netur ma-
nerium de
Dale, et per
que reddō et
seruiē.

Manerium de Dale p̄ed cum omnibus et
singulis terris, teñtis, p̄atis, pascuis, pasturis
et ceteris suis iuribus, mēbris et pertinentiis
tenetur de H. comite Northumbrie, vt de dño
siue manerio suo de C. p̄ liberum Socagium
et reddit̄ xxiiij s. q. d. ob annuatim solutionem
ad festum sancti Michaelis Archangeli tātū

Vel aliter, si tenet de domina regina in ca-
pite per seruiciū militare in hac forma,

Manerium de Dale p̄dictū cum ois & sin-
gulis terris, tenementis, p̄atis, pascuis, pa-
sturis, et ceteris suis iuribus, mēbris, et

L. s.

per.

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pertinentijs tenetur de dña Regina in Capite p
seruicium Militari, vt de honore suo de III. per
vicesimam partem vnius feodi militis et reddit
annuatim pzo decia eiusdem reseruat.

Sit⁹ manerij de Dale, cum terris
Dominicalibus.



Tenet in manibus suis p²op²is,
situm manerij de dale, p²ed, vo-
catum le Court place, cum om-
nibus domibus, edificijs, atrijs,
ho²reis, stabulis, columbarijs,
ho²tis, pomarijs, gardinis, stagnis, piscarijs,
molendis, terris, p²atis, pascuis, pasturis, vol-
cis, subbolcis, ac cetera oia et singula dñica² e-
idem manerio pertinentijs, vnde sit⁹ manerij
p²edicti situatur inter Regiam viam, ibidem
vocatam Churchst²rete sup Austr², et recto-
riam de Dale, super Bozeam, et super qdam
mag² fossatū vo² Castleditch, super occident,
et qdam p²atum comune, vocatum Bozoad-
meadow versus Orientem, et situs p²edictus
super quo² situantur sufficienter edificat, vna
aula, cum vna magna camera adiacente, vo² l
great Parlo², ac cum octo alijs cameris, oia
ex lapidibus quadzatis constructa, cum vna co-
quina, ac le Larder, le Bakehouse, le Brew-
house, ac ceteris domib⁹ necessarijs, adiacent,
que omnia tegulata sunt cum tegulis vocatis
Slate, ac vnum Columbarium in Orientali
co²nerio exterioris atrij ibide² situatum, ac v-
num gardinum et pomarium sine ho²tum p²o,
insimul circummurat in occidenta² parte de
le Bake house iace², continet in toto ab O-
riente

of Surueying.

*Dominus
Manerij
de Dale
predicto.*

riente ad Occident Cr. perticas, et ab Aust
ad Bozeam in latitudine, xxiij. perticas, ac
vnum Parcum inclus. continet. CClxxvj.
Acr, unde vnum caput abbut super Hortum
pzed versus Bozeal et alter caput abbut su-
per Manerium de B. ex parte Oriental, et
extendit vsque Regiam viam ibidem ducenti
a B. ad C. versus Austral, et ad magnum
Stagnum vocat Bzemell pitte, versus Oc-
cidental, in quo Parco existunt. lxx. acras Bo-
sci de dict. CClxxvj. Acras. Ac etiam vnum
claus. teri arabil de dominicis pzed cont Cr.
Acras abbut sup Austral, &c. Ac etiam vnum
claus. Pastur vocat Bzoadleale, continet xliij.
Acras abbut &c. Ac vnu Boscum voc Rang-
wode, cont xxiij. acras de bel circiter xl. annis
crescent, quelibet acra valens, iij. li. abbut
versus le Austral super teri A. D. &c. et v-
num claus. prati de dcis teri dominis conti-
net, xxiij. acras et vnam rodam, unde vnum
caput abbut &c. Ac etiam lxx. acras teri A-
rabil in comuni campo vocato Kedsfeld, unde
vna acra et di iacet apud Mailandes Bushe
et tres acras eiusdem teri arabil iacent apud
Blanche Hadlande, et sic de ceteris ac singu-
lis claus. terre prat et pastut.) Ac dictum mo-
lendum vocat Dale Mille, situatur in O-
riental parte Riuli ibidem apud comunem
viam vocata Mill Parsh waie, bene constru-
ctam ac tegulatam, at vnum paruum claus in
Bozeal parte eiusdem Molendini existet, co-
tinet iij. Acras et di prati, unde vnum caput
abbutat, &c. q quidem omnia et singula pre-
miss. valent per annum si dimitterentur.

xxij. li.

Lij.

Kedo-

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**Rectoria de Dale pzed cum
terē Glebis.**



**Jacobus
Branborne
clericus rec-
tor Rectorie
de Dale.**

Tenet Rectoria de Dale
pzed, situsq; eiusdē existit
inter Regia viam ibidē
ex parte Occidentāl, et
Cemiteriū ex parte O-
rientāl, et sitū Manerij
ex parte Austrāl, et cō-
munē campū ibidem ex parte Bozeal, et con-
tinet xxxij. pertic in latitudine, et lxxij. pertic
in longitudine, superq; Situm pzed edificat
sunt vna Aula, vnu cenaculum vocat a Par-
loz, cum quatuor cameris, & coquina, et vnum
stabil, et vnum Hozreum, cont. ij. Baies. Ac
vnum claustr. terē in Occidentarium parte Ho-
marij, et Gardinum eidē Rectorie pertineñ,
cont vndecem acr, ac xxij. Acr terē arabil de
terē Glebis in communi campo ibidem voc
Miffelde, vnde vs. Acr insimul iacent apud
Hoggelend Ferrie ibñ, ac vnum acr et dī ia-
cent apud Branbushe ibidem ac vnum acr a-
pud Winleale. &c. Ac etiam omnes decimas,
Lane, garbar, Feni, et ceterum omnibus et
singulis pzoicuis, decimis, obuentionibus, et
commoditatibus ac aduantagis dict Rectorie
pertinesñ siue spectantis, et habuit Rectoriam
pzedictam ex donatione dicti domini Manerij
pzedicti, qui est indubitatus patronus eius-
dem in iure Manerij de Dale pzed et valet
per annum.

> xliij. Pi.

Liberi Tenentes.

Tenet

of Surueying.

Willemus
at Poke.



Tenet libere sibi et hered suis de domino huius Manery ex donatione progenitor dñi p Chartā, unū Mesuagiū siue tenū libe-
r: q̄ quidē Mesuagiū siue tene-
mentū iacet inter Rectoriā de Dale, ex parte Occidentāl et Tenū in tenuē R. F. ex parte Oriental et Regiam viam ibidem ex parte Austral, et communem campum ibidem vocat Milnemarshe scēlde ex parte Bozeal, et continet xxxj. perticas in longitudine, et xvj. perticas in latitudine. Ac etiam unam Acr̄ p̄ati in comuni p̄ati boz Blithe Meade apud le Slade ibidem, et b. acr̄ p̄at in eodem p̄ato apud Forough Walshe ibidem. &c. Ac unum clauū. pastur̄ boz Craddoukes cont̄ iij. acr̄ unde unum caput abbut̄ &c. q̄ quidem Tenementum vocatur Holynshedes, quond Johannis Parkereth, et reddit domino annuatim iij. s. viij. d. et tenet p fidelitatem et sectā ad cur̄ Maner ad duas letas annuatim Tenend. Et Tenementū p̄ed est heretabil. &c.

lry ā

Sicis intratio fiat de terē et Tenementis ceterorū liberoz tenentium.

Tenentes ad voluntatem.



Tenet ad voluntatem dñi unum tenementum in Ribskrete, iaceh inter tenementum, S. T. ex Oriental parte et W. B. ex parte Occidentāl, et Regiā viam p̄ed ex parte Austral et campū p̄ed ex parte bozial cōtinens xvj. pertic̄ in longitudine et xvj. pertic̄ in latitudine

l. iij.

titudine

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Johannes
Doe.

titudine, cum uno Horto et Gardin abiacen,
ac uno claus. Pasture vocatum Horse Croft,
contines octo acras et di, abbuttat sup terram
Johannis p versus Austral et terram J. W.
versus bozeal &c. Ac unum acra et di prati in
cui prato ibi apud Windemill hill, et iij. acras
terre di arabil apud Milne Marsh feld, iuxta
locum vocatum Holie acre, &c. et redd per an-
num, xxij. s. vij. d. ad duos anni terminos e-
qual portionibus.

xxij. s. 8. d.

Silis intratio fiat de terris et tenementis
ceterorum tenementorum ad voluntatem.

Tenentes p Indenturam pro termino
bite sue Annozorum.



Indenturam gerent dat
xxij. die February, anno regni
dñi Regis nup J. vij. xxij.
unum Mesuagium siue tefum si-
tuat inter regiam viam pzed ex
parte Bozeal tefum in tenura
R. J. ex parte Austral, et coem capu pdictu ex
parte occidental, et Shouters lane ex parte
oriental, et continet in longitudine xxij. pertic,
et xx. pertic in latitudine, et Mesuagium siue
Tenementu pdictum est sufficenter construct
ac etia regulatu, cu uno stabul, et uno Pozreo,
ac le Dyhouse ibi cum stramine coopertum,
cum uno gardino et uno pomariu insimul ia-
cento cōtra duas acras et una rodam terre, ac
cum uno paruo Clauso Pasture in Oriental,
unde unum caput abbuttat, &c. Ac etia xxij.
acras terf arabil, unde iij. acē iacēt in Milne
Marsh feld, apud Windemill hill, &c. ac xi.
Acras

of Surueying.

Act p[re]at, unde iij act et vna roda p[re]ati iacet in
 Broadmeade, iuxta le Milne dāme ibi[em] ec. ac
 iij. claus. pasture, continens in toto xxxj. acras
 pasture, unde vnum claus. iacet apud Wēbo-
 croft continēs xiiij. et di. abbut. super le Wē-
 bolwane, q[ui] occidētē et terram J. M. ver[us]
 orientā, et vnum caput eiusdem abuttat sup[er]
 claus. de dominicis dñi ibi[em] v[er]sus austrā et al-
 terum caput eiusd[em] abuttat super alium crofte
 eiusdem J. M. ver[us] Wozeat (et sili modo de
 cetertis) q[ui] quidem mesuagium siue tenemen-
 tum, ac cetera p[re]missa; cum p[er]tinentijs quōdā
 vocata Moliards, modo Mournos, nuper in
 tenura W. Murnos defunct. h[er]ed et tenendum
 p[re]dictum mess. siue tenementum, ac cetera p[re]-
 miss. cum p[er]tinentijs p[re]fato J. at Poke execut
 et assignatis suis a festo s[an]c[t]i Michaelis Archā-
 geli vltimo p[re]terito ante datum eiusd[em] In-
 denture, ad terminum xj. annorum, extunc
 p[ro]ximo sequen. et complend, reddendum in-
 de annuatim dicto J. S. domino manery p[re]d[ic]t[is]
 heredibus et assignatis suis v. l. xij. s. iij. d. ad
 duos anni terminos vsuales, equis portioni-
 bus soluend. durante termino p[re]dicto, v[er]o ad fe-
 sta ec. Et p[re]dictus J. at Poke, et executores
 sui habebunt (ex cōuencōe domini p[re]dicti) suffi[ci]t
 hedgebote, ploughbote, &c. Et p[re]dictus J. at
 Poke, et executores sui p[er] Indenturam p[re]d[ic]tā te-
 nent oib[us] reparationib[us] p[re]missorum ad sum[ma]
 tus suos p[ro]prios, grandi maeremio solummodo
 excepto, et ita sufficiēter reparatum in fine
 termi p[re]dicti, in manum dñi, siue hered[um] suorum
 detum relinquent, & sursum reddent ac etiam
 in fine termini sui p[re]d[ic]ti, dabit domino p[re]dicto, seu
 heredibus

Johannes
at Poke.

Cxij s iij d.

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heredibus suis quadraginta solidos nomine
Heriotte. Ac etiam tenetut facere sectā ad cu-
riam dñi quotiens legaliter summōis fuerit,
ac etiam dabit dño annuatim unum caponem
et unam gallinam ad festum natat domini et
Et si redditus p̄dictus aretro fuerit in solu-
tione in parte vel in toto, per spacium sex sep-
timanarum post aliq̄ festum solucionis p̄dicti,
et legitime demandatur, q̄ tunc licebit domi-
no p̄dicto, et heredibus suis in p̄missis et q̄-
libet inde parcelle reintrare, &c.

Sillis intratio fiat de terris et tenementis, cete-
rorum tenentium ad voluntatē, et p̄ termino an-
norum, ac p̄ termino vite, ac per copiam curie se-
cundum consuetudinem manery.

Tenentis per Copiam Curie, secundum con-
suetudinem manery.



Cnet per Copiam Curie
gerentē datum xj. die May
anno regni regis nuper H
viij. xxiij. unum tenemen-
tum customarium abutū,
&c. cuius tenementi situs
continet in longitudine ab

orientē vsque ad occidentem xij. perticas, et
in latitudine ab austro vsque ad boreā xj. per-
tic quod tenēt cum uno stabulo, uno Horreo,
ac le Wyllall sunt veter domos et Tuinos, cūq̄
stramine cooperit. Ac etiam unum gardinum
et unum paruum pomarium adiacēt in austr
parte eiusdē teneti, cont. iij. rodas cū uno paruo
crosto eius pomario adiacens cōt tres acē et dñ.
abutū sup austr &c. ac etiam xxiij. acē pastur in
septem

**Piccolaus
at Stile.**

lry.š.

qui

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quolibet eorum optimum Animal, nomine
Perlotte, et dedit domino de fine vij. l. p. pro
tali statu habendum, &c. et admitt. sunt, &c. et
fecerunt fidelitatem. &c.

Hic intratio fiat de terris et tenementis
ceterorum tenentium per copiam Curie.
Sed multi solent breviori modo agere in-
tra communem eorum tenentium cultu-
marium.

Communia, Poze, et Bosci, ac Parisce,
dicto manerio de Dale pertinenti, specta-
ti, siue appendanti.

Communia
vocat Wy-
mond Com-
mon.

Magna communia ibidem vocata Wymonde-
common, continens duo mille, et trecentas ac-
terre, pertinet communiter tam domino et te-
nentibus manerij de Dale predicti, quam dominis et
tenentibus maneriorum de H. et C. dicto ma-
nerio de Dale adiacenti, siue contingenti.

Communi-
a, vocata
Parthe-
moze.

Alia Communia vocata Parthmoze, continens
quadragintas acras terre, pertinet proprie domino
et tenentibus huius manerij de Dale, et exten-
dit se a le Kosses wood in Orient, usque Helliers
ponde in Occident, et abuttat versus le Austral
super, &c.

Boscus
communis,
vocatus le
Eskouer.

Boscus communis ibidem vocatus le Eskouer
magna, pertinet proprio domino Manerij de
Dale predicti, et tenentibus eiusdem, tam pro
reparatione Tenementorum suorum, quam
pro le Feivel eorumque et consuetudine, et extendit
ab Hoze Lake, versus Orientem, ad Bladmari
pitte

of Surueying.

pitte versus Occiden, et a Graies donne l'ane
versus Austral, vsque Banierdes Schaue, ver-
sus Bozeal, &c.

Sicis fiat intratio de horum libris.

And thus much breely for the engrossment of a Suruey
and Terrour, obseruyng as well the Rules, as formes of en-
tries afoze specified, maie well suffice.

Note also, diuerse men addicted to their owne fantasies
and mindes, doe vse diuers other formes, in making of Sur-
ueyes and Terroures, whose doinges like as I will not re-
pugne, so I trust they will not of their gentlenesse much carpe
at this, sette out of good will for instruction, onely of suche as
be ignorant in that facultie.

But yet before I leaue treating hereof, I thinke good to
put you in remembrance, that one speciall point be obserued,
in the entryng of all parcelles, that (by searchyng of the an-
cient Cuidences, Records, Bookes of Surueye, and Ter-
roures of any Mannour) he doe as nere as he can, in his newe
entrie in the Surueye Booke or Terrour, at the engrossyng
thereof, specifie it, and enter the olde seuerall names of euery
Tenemente, Cloase, or such: and also the names of suche old
Tenantes as helde the same befoze, as well as of them that
holde it at this presente daie, and specially of the Landes of
Freholders, and this principall obseruation, will not onely
wonderfully preserue memorie, but also exclude doubtes, and
be occasion from tyme to tyme to great quietnesse. A breife
ensample wherof ensaeth.

Johannes Do. Tenet libere de domino huius Manerii per
Chartam, sibi et hered suis (if it bee by copie.
saie) per Copiam cui, &c. vnum Mesuagium
sue Tenementum cum pertin, &c. vltm bo-
cat

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ent Shanches, postea Shagrelles, et modo
Tremors, olim in tenet Willm Shanch et
postea Edmundi Tremour, et nuper Wziani
Tison &c.

The Rule.

Regula Appportionationum terrarum secundum redditum eisdem.

Some Burgeoys use, sometime to por-
tionate the rent of enery tenants hol-
ding, according to the nuber, quantitie,
& qualitie of the Lande that he holdeth
after y^e acre. What he may thereby the
better perceiue what enery tenant co-
monly payeth for an Acre, be it Lande,
Meadow, Pasture, or Wood, after the
first of his rent, & if it be better then y^e rent, then thereby he vn-
derstandeth how much more rent enery acre is yearly worth.

But this instructioⁿ with other some before specified, should
not be made to common amongst those persones, who are o-
uergreedie couetous, that care not how they racke their Te-
nants, to their owne damnation, least they abuse the same,
to the oppressing of their Tenants. Yet ye shal heare a brief
example thereof.



Suppase a Tenant holdeth a M^ole or Tenement,
with Garden & Orchard, & xx. acres of pasture,
xxx. acres of arable, and xiiij. Acres of meadow,
(as for the Woodland, vnles it be in those Man-
nours, where it is lawfull for the Tenants to
sell it, or after the same being stubbed, is made into Pasture,
&c. is seldome used to be rated, or appportionated.) And he
payeth

of Surueying.

paied for all the same, ly s. yerely. Now if it be knowne how much of the saied Kent is yerely paied for the Pasture, how much for the Errable, & how much for the Meadow distinctly, either by seuerall reservation in times past, or how they were seuerally let heretofore, it were sone done. (As for the house, Garden, or Orchard, where there is aboute thirtie or fve and twentie acres of Lande belongyng to it, in this kinde of appoytionating, is seldome or neuer rated or appoytionated) but vpon the Land, Meadow, and Pasture onely. When is the rate of the Lande afoze saied, in this maner appoytioned.

- | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | In Pasture—xx. acres. | Kent xx. s. | The Acre—xij. d. | } Acre lxiij. |
| 2 | In Errable—xxx. Act. | Kent xv. s. | The Acre—vi. d. | |
| 3 | In Meadowe xiiij. Act. | Kent xvj. s. | The act. xij. d. ob. | |
| | | | Carens j. d. ob. in toto. | Kent lx. s. |

Some write their Rate, or Appoytionation in this forme followyng.

Acre redditus quelibet act

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | In Pastur. | } xx. — xx. s. xij. d. | } Summa acrat lxiij. | |
| 2 | In terr. arabil | | | } xxx. — xv. s. vi. d. |
| 3 | In Pzato. | | | |
| | | xiiij. — xvj. s. xij. d. ob. | Summa redditus lx. s. | |
| | | Carens j. d. in toto. | | |

Thus where the Kent is seuerally reserved for every nature, or kinde of Lande, a seuerall certeine rente, it may easily, as ye see, bee rated, or appoytionated. And if this bee the case ensuyng, as it most commonly chaunceth, that the seuerall rentes are vncertaine.

As a Tenant holdeth a Tenement, and twentie sower acres Errable, twelue Acres Pasture, and eight Acres Meadowe, or suche like, now to rate, or appoytionate the same, is somewhat difficult. And before ye can make any substantiall appoytionation. Ye must partly know the goodnes & fruitfulness

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nesse, or fertilitie of every suche Lande, Meadowe, and Pasture. For in such a place the same may lie, that the Errable is not worth the iij. s. an Acre, but lesse, and in suche place it maie lie, that an Acre Errable is worth vij. s. xvj. d. yea x. s. an Acre and more. And in like maner the Pasture may lie in some place, that it is worth iij. s. iij. d. or iij. s. or more an acre, and in some place lying againe it is worth scant vij. d. an Acre, or lesse. The Meadow likewise maie lye in some suche place, that it is worth p[er]celly vij. s. viij. d. x. s. yea, vij. s. iij. d. or x. s. an acre, beyng enclosed and lowe ground. And againe in some place it maie so lie, that it maie bee to dreere of v. s. an Acre, either for that it is barren, or lieth highe, or lying lowe and fennie, it maie bee full of Rushes, flagges, or Knotte grasse. And all these goodnesse of grounde may be sometime in one Mannour. Yea sometime belongyng to one tenement. Wherefore in this, and such like cases, the rent muste bee apportionated after the goodnesse, and badnesse of the kindes of ground, accordyng onely to the prudent discretion of the Surueyours, without a rule, or if he will needes desire a certaine forme to appoortianate such vncertainties) as moste men doe couet to haue certainly prescribed in every thing. When let this folowing be your waie or meane, which I haue knowne some men vse, called a suppositio pro incerto, as thei terme it.

Appoortionate the Rente in the seconde case, aforesaid, by allottynge first to every Acre of the Errable vij. d. an Acre, let this bee the rote now, or foundation. Then allot vpon every Acre of Pasture, alwaies double as much, and halfe as much, as is allotted vpon an acre Errable, and then is here every acre of Pasture ij. s. vi. d. And then allotte vpon every acre of Meadow folwer times as much and halfe as much as is allotted also vpon any Acre Errable, whiche as the number of Acres of Meadow doe arise here, is iij. s. vi. d. vpon the Acre, as thus.

In tert

of Surueying.

In tert arabit — xliij acē reddit xliij. s. quelibet acē xij. d. } summū acē
 In Pasturis — xij. acras, reddit xij. s. quelibet acē. ij. s. vi. d. } xliij. summū
 In pratis — vij. acras, reddit xij. s. quelibet acē liij. s. vi. d. } reddit liij. s.
 r. s.

This manner of appoynting some doe vse, when they
 would redily see a present appoyntation (although) nere al-
 wayes being vncertaine, because it is founded vpon a suppo-
 sition vncertaine. But the best and surest way is, to make the
 appoyntation alwayes, by the knowledge and discretio, that
 is to say, according to the goodnesse and fertilitie of the lande,
 and sel dome other wise.

The sixth Rule.

The fourme how a suite Rolle should
 be engrossed and kept.

Liberi tenentes qui debent annualia secta ad
 Aeta et Curiam barō manerij de Dale p̄v̄.



Henricus at Poke, p̄ libero tenemēto suo
 in Hallsstrate, cum p̄t̄n̄ idem H. p̄o vno
 crosto vocato Deches wood.

Wilkins Bothe p̄ vno Hozreo et xliij.
 acras terre in Southfield.

Edmundus Wainthorpe p̄o vno p̄ato
 iuxta Hobbes meade.

Itē fiat intratio de his lib̄s, sed si sunt ad cōpositio-
 nē cum domino manerij reddere annual̄ finem certum
 p̄ sectis ad curiam p̄dictam, tunc intituletur illa finis
 in margine super caput eiusdem in hac forma.

Finis p̄
 annuali } Richardus Hozeton p̄ vno tenēto cū p̄t̄n̄ in
 sect. } le Stadelboz in Hallsstrate, fecit compositionē cum
 domino p̄o se et suis ad Cur̄, et sic de cet̄

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The seventh Rule.

The fourme and instruction how to engross, and keepe a customarie Rolle of a Mannour.

Customarie, siue rotul' olim et singulor' customarior' in manerio de Dale p'dicto, de tempore ex quo non extat memoria hominum ibidem visitatum et approbatum, factum, renouatum, ac indentatum inter dominum manerij p'dicti ex vna parte, ac tenentes eiusdem manerij ex altera parte. r. Aug. anno ec.



Et quedam antiqua consuetudo infra manerium p'dictum, q' nullus tenentium eiusdem manerij potest dimittere tenementum suum cum pertinentijs, vel aliq' inde parcellam alicui extraneo q' habitur extra limites huius manerij, nisi solummodo alicui tenenti infra manerium p'dictum, sine licentia domini, ac etiam non dimittet tali tenenti neq', nisi p' termino vnus anni, et sic de anno in annum sine licentia domini, sub pena forissat' stat' sui in tenemento p'dicto, vel parcel' terre sic dimiss' &c.

Ac etiam q' nullus tenentium manerij p'dicti succedet, nec vendet aliquos boscos super tenementum suum cultum, vel aliquam parcellam eidem tenemento pertinentem, crescentem, sine licentia domini, sub pena p'dicta, &c.

Ac etiam q' vnumque tenementum pertinens huic manerio est herietabil' domin' manerij p'dicti, seiscibit in man' suas pprias ad opus suum vnumque optimum animal q' aliquis tenens habuit tempore mortis sue noie heriotte, &c.

Item

Second of Surueying.

Item vnusquisque tenentium, tenetur per consuetudinem tenementa sua, in omnibus ad sumptus suos proprios de tempore in tempus sufficienter reparare et manutenere, in omnibus reparationibus, preter grande maerentium, sub pena forissat predicta &c.

Ac etiam vnusquisque tenens tenetur, per consuetudinem eiusdem manerij antiquam, dare domino annuatim in festum Pasche domini duos Capones, et in festo Pentecostes tres Anseres, &c.

Et similis fiat infratio de ceteris customarijs alicui Manerio cuiusvis spectante.

The eight Rule.

The fourme and maner how to make a true and perfect ready Rentall of a Mannour, when the same shalbe deliuered to any Bayliffe, Kene, or Collector, to gather by.



Rentale Johannis at Stille Militis, domini Manerij predicti ibidem renouat & examinatum decimo die Decembz, Anno regni domine nostre Elizabeth, Dei gratia, Anglie, &c. Regine, tertio per A. C. Superiusorem terrarum domini predicti, de Redditiobus eiusdem Manerij, Soluendum ad festa Annunciationis beate Marie virginis, et sancti Michaelis Archangeli, annuatim equaliter, viz.

Manerium de Dale.

Reddit assil. liberozum tenentium.

De Antonio Milles pro libero Reddum vnus tenementi in Moulthlake, cum certis parcell eide tenemento pertinenti.

De Augu-

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De Augustino Posthall p^{ro} libero redditu
us cross. ibidem voc^{atur} Pastors. continens ity. xix. s. i. d. ob.
acras et di. —————

De heredibus Johannis B. p^{ro} libero redditu
vnius mesuagij cum ptinentijs. et ceterum
parcellarum terre in Backton. infra maneri-
um p^{ro}dictum. per annum —————

Sum^{ma} red^{ditu} liberor^{um} tenetium xij. s. j. d. ob.

**Red^{ditu} ass. situs manerij cum ter^{ris}
Dominicalibus.**

De Ambrosio Stoner firmiter sit^{us} manerij
predij. cum diuersis terris. p^{ro}atis. et pastu-
ris dominicalibus per annum. xxxviij. l. xix. s.

De Richardo g^{ro}ssum firmario vnius clau-
si pastur. dominical^{iter} vocat^{ur} Cotweleace. conti-
nens xl. acras per annum. lxx. l. ij. s.

Sum^{ma} red^{ditu} terrar^{um} dominical^{ium} xlii. l. xij. d.

Red^{ditu} ass. Custum^{um} tenen^{ti} ibidem.

De Willmo Bostmocher p^{ro} red^{ditu} tenementi
sui cum pertinentijs per annum. lxx. l. xij. s.

De Johanne Tirlynger p^{ro} redditu tenemen-
ti sui custum^{um} cum pertinentijs p^{ro} annu^m lxx. l. ij. s.

De Perico marth p^{ro} red^{ditu} tenementi sui custum^{um}
cum ptin^{entia} voc^{atur} Tilers. lxx. l. ij. s.

De Bylano Barret p^{ro} red^{ditu} vnius tenementi
custum^{um} voc^{atur} Martins. lxx. l. ij. s.

De d.

of Surueying.

De Oswaldo Barton pro redd Tenementi
sui custom cum pertinen. xxij. s.

De Rogero Warleborough pro Tenementi
to suo custom hoc Triangles. xviij. s.

Sum red custom. xvi. li. vi. s.

Summa total Rental preb. li. viij. s. i. d. ob.

Memorandum that in like forme, as I have shewed you by
the example of this Rental, so make you doe in all other.

The nienth Rule.



Have vnder correction partly set out
(although Mayster Fitzherbert hath
shewed manie good formes alreadie)
certaine formes of such estates by Co-
pieholde, and speciallie the leaung of
a Fine and Recoverie in a Customarie Courte, for
Barryng of an Entayle of Customarie Landes, not
at anie tyme heretofore else published. whiche was
of the diligente and exacte pennynge of the late right
worshipfull and well learned Mayster Justice
Staunford, late one of the Justices of the Common
Benche at Westminster, according to the copie and
true report thereof.



AD Cur. Manerij ibm tenet die Mercurij proxi-
mum post festum Apostolorum Philippi et Jaco-
bi, Anno, sc. reg. R. B. et sursum redd in Man-
erij in plena cur. vni tenementi situat in Man-
erij lane abbut sup tenementum J. B. ex parte Me-
ridental, sc. continens xxiij. ac tert. Partem et Pastur cu pti-
nitis ad opus et vltim J. A. et Hered suorum, qui presens hic

Sursum
redd in ple-
na curia.

P. J.

in

The Profitable Science

in curia petit admitti ad premis. cui Dominus per Benescallum suum concessit inde Sciām : habendum et tenendum sibi, et heredibus suis de domino p virgam ad voluntatē Domini, secundum consuetudinem Manery p redditum et servit inde prius debitum, et de iuris consuet, et dat dno de fine pzonit p in margine, et fecit fidelitatem et admittus est inde tenens.

Finis vij. s

Durf. re-
Acōis.

Ad Cur ibi tenent, ec. Homagium pntem q H. H. qui de domino tenuit sibi et heredibus suis reversionē vni⁹ clausi, pasture, ec. infra istud Manerium, quorum J. H. m^r pceditus H. H. vidua, est teens ad terminum vite sue : diem clausi extremum, post ultimam Curiam. Et quod R. H. eius Avunculus est illi heres, scilicet frater Thome H. prius pcedito H. H. et est plene etatis, qui prius hic in Cur petit admitti ad reversionem terre pcedite J. H. magistris dñi H. H. ut supradit est, cui dñs p sen suam concessit inde Sciām habendum et tenendum sibi et heredibus suis secundum consuetudinem Manery pced per redd et servit inde prius debet, ec. et dat dno de fine pzonit p, ec. et fecit fidelitatem et admittus est inde tenens.

Finis v. s.

Abi maritus tenet in iure brozis et ubi eis relaxetur per alterum.

Ad Cur ibi tenent, ec. compertum est p Homagium q W. H. post ultimā Curia Durf. redditum in manus domini vni⁹ tenementū, ec. infra istud manerium ad opus et usum H. v⁹ eius et hered suorum. Et super hoc veni in plena Cur. J. H. qui iam dicit Margarete in brozem duxit cum pceditis H. et petit admitti ad premis quib⁹ dominus per Benescallum suū cōcessit eis inde Sciām. Habendum et tenendum eis, et heres dicte Margarete de domino p virgā ad voluntatē Domini, secundū consuetudinē Maner pcediti p redditū et servicia ec.

Finis iij. s

Et dat domino de fine. ec. et fecit fidelitatem, ec. Et admitt. sunt inde tenet. Et postea veni S. M. Et Durf. redd, relaxavit et quiet clamavit dicit J. H. et Margareta frat eius in plena et pacifica possessione existent, de et in tenementis pced totū ius datum, titulum, clameum, interesse conditiones et demāda sua quecumq; quo habuit hēt. sen hēt sit de et in tenito, ec. Ita de hoc plac. S. M. heres sen assignati sui post hoc aliquod ius clameum

of Surueying.

clameum seu demand de et in p̄emis. aut aliqua inde parcel-
la exigere, seu vendicare poterint, vel poterit. Sed ab omni
accōne iuris, tituli, et interesse inde petendū penitus sint exclu-
si imperpetuum per p̄sentes habendum, &c. ut sup̄a.

Ad Cūr maner, &c. compertum est per Homagium quod
R. P. est filius et heres, H. P. qui quidem R. P. ingres. cert
terē, &c. Que dudum impignora-
tura fuerūt. J. P. et etiam re-
dempta sunt per J. A. q. magistrē dicti R. in brozem durit. Et
sic idem R. ingressus est terē p̄d iure hereditarij, at post de-
cessum. H. p̄d ut filius et heres dicti. H. cui quidē R. iud. domi-
nus per Senescallum suum concessit inde seiam. Habendū et
tenendum sibi et heredib⁹ suis de domino per virgam ad vo-
luntatem domini, secundum consuetudinem Hanery per red-
dendum &c. Et dat domino de fine, &c. Et fecit, &c. et admis. &c.

Ad Cūr tenuit, &c. venit, J. E. nuper relict. J. E. viri sui
defuncti, et p̄tendū hēre tiff in vna domo, &c. vj. tertiam par-
tem omnium terrarum et tenementorū redditū, et seruicū cum
pertinē nomine Dotis sue ex Dotatione dicti J. E. viri sui,
pro quadam pecuniarum Summa sibi per Willelmū A. p̄e ma-
nibus solut sursum redd. remisit, et relaxauit totum ius suum,
statum, titulum, clameum interesse et demand sua quecumq;
que habuit, habent seu habiturum sit in p̄emis. Ita videt q̄
nec ipsa Johanna nec heres sui, nec aliquis alius noīe suo vel
eorū, aliquod ius, statum, tiffm, clameū interesse seu demand
de et in p̄emis. vel aliqua inde parcella exigere, vel vēdicare
poterint. Sed ab omni accōe iuris, status, tituli, interesse, sed
demandat penitus sint exclusi imperpetuum per p̄sentes.

Ad Cūr ibi tēnt, &c. conceditur R. H. vidue, potestas,
et licentia diuittendā unum claustrū p̄d. P. vj. cum per-
tū iaceat et existat infra istud Hanerium, H. P. et assigni suis
a festo, &c. vltimū p̄terit, usque ad finem Termini xvj. anno
rum, tunc p̄xime sequendū et complendū. Et dat Domino de

fine pro licentia inde habendū ut p̄ in margine.

Ad hāc Cūr veni J. H. et R. broz eius, ipsa sola exanimata
P. iij.

Ubi Heres
redēpt erit
terē impi-
gnorat per
p̄em.

Finis iij. s.
iij. d.

Relaxatio
dotis vidue
post mortē
viri sui.

Licentia di-
mittēdi terē
culturū.

Finis. ij. s.
vj. d.

Pro termi-
coram no vite.

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Finis ij. s.

Surs. redd
super condi-
tionem.

Finis ij. s.
vj. d.

Ubi domi-
nus cōcedit
p termino
annorum cū
claus repa-
ratio.

cozam senescallo, et sursum redd in manus domini unum te-
namentum cum partib iaceñ inter tenement J. H. et. ad opus
et vsum G. H. et J. vxor eius ad terminum vite eorum, et al-
terius eorum diutius vives, secundum consuetudinem Ma-
nery et dant domino de finis, et. et fecit, et. et admis. sunt, et.

Ad Cui ibm tent, et. venit J. H. et Surs. redd in manus
domini unum Tenementum, et. abbut, et. ad opus et vsum
K. J. et. habendum et tenendum sibi et heredibus suis, de do-
mino ad voluntatem domini secundum, et. sub conditionibus
sequentibus videt si pzed K. J. soluat, aut solui faciat pzed
to, J. H. et. et ad festa infra scripta viz, et. et ad fest, et. pzed
futur post datum huius curie, quod tunc prius sursum redd, sit
in suo roboze et effectui. Et si ipse defecerit in solutione solu-
tionum pzedictor, in parte vel in toto, et. quod tunc bene lice-
bit J. H. pzedict et assign suis reintrare in pzemis. et ea repa-
bere, ista sursum redditum in aliquo non obstat. Et dat domi-
no de finis, et. et fecit fidelit, et. Et admissus est, et.



Ad Cui ibm tent, et. Dominus p A. B. Senes-
callu suum cōcessit K. J. unum messuagiū cum
domib⁹ edificijs et. ac ceteris suis ptiñ vocat A.
habendu et tenendu sibi et assign suis a festo S.
Michaelis Archāgeli, ultimo pterito ante datum
huius Curie, usq; ad finem et terminum xij. annorum, extunc
proxime sequen et plenarie complend. Reddend inde annua-
tum dicto domino, et hered suis r. s. ad quatuor anni terminos,
viz, ad festa et per equales portiones. Proviso semper, q duran
termina pzed Dominus innemiet grande maeremium, toties
quociens necessarium fuerit dicto Tenimento, ad emendan-
dum, reparandum et sustinendum, et dat domino de fine et.
Et fecit fidelitatem, et. Et admiss. est, et.

The forme of a Copie for tearme of thye lines
as it is commonly vled in the Countie of De-
vonshire, Coz, Somers. Dorset. et. where the Te-
nants

of Surveying.

nants take their holdings of the letting of the

Burneyour, etc.

Manerium de Sale.

Finis. 24, E

An exact forme of a recoverie of Copiehold lands,

fo, barring of Annuitie, factum et dimissam per ~~Wm~~.

Stauung.

Querela
quedam de
recuperati-
one.

10

The profitable Science

ad respondendum p[re]f. J. H. de pleito p[re]dicto.

Forma re-
cuperationis
in Curia.

Ad hanc curiam venit tam J. H. q[uam] Johan. A. et W. R. balliis domini manerij p[re]dicti, ac minister huius curie et rector q[uod] p[re]ceptum suum ad ultimam curiam ubi dicit in omnibus scribitis et eret super quo venit p[re]dictus J. H. in propria persona sua, et p[er] licentiam domini petit p[re]dictum Johannem A. unum tenementum et xvij. acras terre custodiat et heredit cum p[er]tinentijs in W. p[re]dicto infra iurisdictionem huius curie, ut ius et hereditatem suam: et in quam idem J. A. non habet ingressum nisi per viam q[uod] H. Huius, inde intulit et sine iudicio fecit p[re]fato J. H. infra quinquaginta annos, tam ultimo elapsos. Et unde dicit q[uod] ipse fuit scilicet de p[re]dicto tenemento, et xvij. acras terre custum cum p[er]tini in W. p[re]dicto in dominico suo, ut de feodo et iure, tempore pacis tempore domini regis H. vij. nuper Regis Anglie, p[re]s domine regine nunc, capiendum inde exple ad valentiam ec. et in que ec. Et inde p[ro]bat sectam ec. et p[re]dictus J. A. in propria persona sua venit et defendit ius suum quando ec. Et vos inde ad warrantizandum W. R. qui p[re]sens est hic in Curia, in propria persona, et grat tenementu[m], et xvij. acras terre p[re]dicti warrantiz. Et super hoc p[re]dictus J. petit ver sus ipsum W. R. de tenementum per warrantum suum tenementu[m] et xvij. acras terre cum p[er]tinentijs in forma p[re]dicta ec. Et unde dicit q[uod] ipsemet fuit scilicet de tenemento p[re]dicto, et xvij. acras cum p[er]tinentijs in dominico suo ut de feodo, et iure, tempore pacis, tempore domini Regis H. vij. nuper Regis Anglie p[re]s domine Regine nunc, capiendum inde exple ad valentia[m] ec. et in que ec. inde p[ro]bat sectam ec. Et p[re]dictus W. R. de tenementum per warrantum suum defendit ius suum quando ec. Et postea idem Johannes H. revent hic in Curia ista in propria persona sua, et p[re]dictus Willmus R. de licet solempnit exactus non revent sed in contemptum curie recessit, et defaltum fecit, ideo concessum est per Curiam quod p[re]dictus J. H. recuperet,

of Surueying.

peret seissnam de pꝛedicto tenemento, et xviij. Acras terre cum
 pertinentijs suis pꝛ. J. A. Et quod idem Joh. A. habeat de
 terris et tenementis pꝛedicti W. Rede, infra manerium pꝛed
 ab valentiam, &c. Et idem Wilhelmus R. sit in mia. Et super
 hoc in ista eadem Curia venit pꝛedictus J. B. et humiliter pe-
 tit quod ipsum Johannem ad pꝛed tenementu, et octodecim acꝛ
 terꝛi cusuꝛu cum pertinentijs secundum foꝛmam recuperatio-
 nis pꝛed admittere dignaretur. Et super hoc dominus per se-
 nescallum suum concessit pꝛefato Johanni et heredibus suis
 seissnam pꝛmissorum cum pertinentijs, tenendum sibi et heredi
 suis quiet de pꝛefato J. A. et heredibus suis imperpetuum secu-
 dum foꝛmam recuperationis pꝛedicti de domino per virgam ad
 voluntatem domini secundum consuetudinem manerij pꝛedicti, *Fine rig. s.*
 per redditum &c. et dat dño de fine &c. Et postea in eadē curia *iiij. d.*
 venit pꝛedictus J. & Dozotha uxor eius, ipsaq; Dozotha per se-
 nescallum sola examinata et confess. per sursu redd remiser
 et relaxauer pꝛefato J. B. et heredibus suis, totu ius suu,
 statum, titulu, clameu, interesse, et demand sua quecunq;
 que habent, habuerunt, vel in futuru hēre poterint in pꝛed tenē,
 et xviij. acꝛ terre, cum pꝛti. Ita videlicet quod nec ipsi Joh.
 et Dozotha, nec heredes sui, nec alijs alius nomine eorum,
 aliquod ius, vel clameu in pꝛed tenē, et xviij. acꝛas terre de
 cetero exigere, vel vendicare poterit, vel poterint, sed ab omni
 actione Juris, vel clamei, sint exclusi, et qlibet eorum sit exclus⁹
 per presentes. Et dabit domino de fine pꝛo relaxatione pꝛe-
 dicta. *rig. s. iiij. d.*

And now thus much may at this time suffice, tou-
 ching the entrie of the estates of Copiholde

landes, if yꝛe will see more, I re-

ferre you to M. Fitz

harberts work.

O.j.

The

The Preface.



*E*cause it is partlie appertayning to the office of a Surueyour, to haue some vnderstanding in measuring and meating of Lande, and Wood grounde, and how to reduce the same in true Contents, and numbers of Acres, as often, and when, as occasion shall require. Although they that desire the full and perfect knowledge thereof, may read the same out of auncient Bookes, *Architas*, and *Archimedes* or of worthie *Euclides* treating of the whole Science of Geometrie, or els for this part Geometricall, onely for measuring of landes, the booke of *Richard Benese*, late Chanon of Maxton, and the *Tectonicon* of Master *Leonard Digges* our Countreyman, very well set out in our dayes: Although I might (I say) leaue men to those Bookes, for their instruction in this matter, whereas they may learne twenty partes more then I can infourme them, yet because fewe men are ripe therein, neither the same bookes are alwayes at hand at needfull times, when occasion requireth, I haue therefore thought good, leauing and passing ouer an innumerable number of examples, (and also the Geometricall Instrumēt or Staffe vntouched) onely hereunto to annexe, and set out in breefe manner, for the Surueyours better instruction: First, the partes whereinto an Acre is deuided: Secondly, a few plaine examples amongst many, for measuring of Land and Wood, as well Hilles as Vallies, which diligently considered, and perused by any willing, or sensible person, hee may with practise, sufficiently vnderstande the true measuring of al manner of parcelles of Lands & Woods whatsoeuer. And specially thou shalt haue also (gentle Reader) in the ende there.

The Preface.

thereof, a readie and fruitfull table for contentes of Lands,
much more amplified then *Diggers* Table is. Onely desiring
this of thee, gentle Reader, whatsoeuer thou bee, that
how soeuer my simple labour shall like thee, yet,
without any detracting or dispraise, to
accept in good parte my wil-
ling industrie.

The partes or diuisions of an Acre,
with the Denominations of the same, ac-
cording to the Statute here mentioned.

Whole Barlie cornes faire
and rounde, taken out of
the middelt of the Earre, ma-
keth an ————— Inche.

Twelue Inches make a ————— Foote.

Thre foote make a ————— Yarde.

Five Yardes and a halfe
maketh a Peache, whiche
in some countries men call
a pole or Rode ————— a perche.

Four perches make a ————— daie worke.

Tenne daie workes or xl. a rode or quar-
perches maketh ————— ter of an Acre.


Fourscore perches or two
Rodes maketh halfe an ————— Acre.

A hundred and lx. perches
or foure Rodes, make an ————— Acre.

And soztie
perches in
length, &
foure in
breadth, is
an Acre.

A necellarie treatise

*A generall Rule to be learned of the simple, to
cast Perches and daie workes into Acres.*

 So a Marke of English money, containeth two Nobles, whiche containe Clx. pence, that is euery Noble foure scoze pence, & euery halfe Noble fortie pence. So an Acre containeth Clx. Perches, halfe an Acre foure scoze perches, and the quarter of an Acre oz Rodde xl. perches.

And in euery Marke is fortie Groates, and in euery groate foure pence, so is there in euery Acre fortie daie workes and in euery daie worke foure perches.

Thus by rate of Monie, pearches and daie workes, are easily reduced into Acres: oz in this maner also euery tenne shillinges is thzee quarters of an Acre, and euery pounce in money, is one Acre and a halfe.

Instruction for Introduction.



Daunswere by Rodde oz by Line, it is at your pleasure, but of them both, the Line is the speedier, and moste commodious, and also of moste antiquitie.

Your Line beyng foure perches of length, and at euery Perche end a knot, would bee well seared with boate Wax oz Rosen, to auoide stretching thereof in the wete, and shrinking in the drough.

Also you must note, there are diuerse fashions of Landes, and therefore diuersly to bee measured. And some maner of Lande lieth in suche sundrie formes, that it muste needes be measured not in the whole, but in diuerse parcels, euery part by it selfe. Also where a peece of Lande is to bee deuided into diuerse partes, of whiche eche one must bee measured by hym selfe then ye ought vigilantly to consider, into how many parcelles, and into how many, and what maner fashions they must

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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3
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27

An
instruction
of these two
present Tables
ensuing.

The first of these most
necessarie, commodious, and
pleasant Tables of computati-

on, for measuring of lande (most

gentle reader) is marvelous brief and

fitfull: for whereas when ye measure

any parcel of land, ye should painfully mul-

tiple the breadth of the Perches therof, with the

length of the Perches of the same, & then with as

much labo^r, reduce the whole summe of the product

into Acres, Rodes, and day wozkes, ere ye can knowe

the true content thereof, now to save al that labo^r, ye shall

make here to doe no more but this. Enter this present firste

Table, with the convenient, length and breadth of the squares,

triangles, & other Figures aforesaid, and likewise also of all other

parcels of Land. And in the Table searche the length, and most

number of Perches in the upper margent, whiche beginneth with 1. and

endeth with 80. And seeke the other summe of the Perches, which is of the

breadth in the right side, and depending margent, beginning with 1. & ending

with 30. And then at the iust meeting of the lines, where one doeth answer 60,

ther in a square, you shall finde the iust number of Acres, Rodes, Day wozkes, and

Perches that your pece of lande containeth. Alwaies remembryng that the first num^{ber}

ber, placed on the left side, and upper part of any square in this table, is y^e number of Acres

and the figure ouer against him on the right side in the upper part, standeth for a Rod, 02 Rods,

des, and the figure in the left side beneath, signifieth a day wozke, 02 day wozkes: & the figure placed

in the lower part on the right side, betokeneth Perches. Which first Table, ingeniously begun by

Mr. Digges, our Countymen, worthy much commendation, extended by his devise, but from 1. Perche

to 40. which would declare no more, but the content of a pece of land of 7. Acres, 2. Rodes at the most.

I have now here in this present Table (although to my great trauell) enlarged it, and the multiplication

thereof, from 1. Perch to 30. multiplied along from 1. unto 80. arising orderly to the content of a pece of lande

of 15. Acres. And I have besides, for the further ease inuented the second little Table, as ye see at the ende of

the great Table, which ariseth by tennes, called *Per decimales*, *sive maiores numeros*, and this Table extendeth

alredy multiplied, to the declaration of the content of any pece of Lande, being vnder the number of 20000.

Perches, which is 625. Acres, with the ayde partly of the said first Table. And in this seconde Table ye must

alwaies remember also, that the first of the two numbers, in euery long squared line, declareth the number of

Acres, and the second the number of Rodes contained in any parcell of Land of that multiplication.

of measuring of Lande.

must be diuided, that ye maie measure euery parte, according to his forme, or fashion.



At befoze I enter into the declaration of any examples, I muste first enforme you: that when any Line (which cutteth any side of a Triangle, or suche like enen Crosse) maketh the thying it diuideth, like vnto a Carpenters Squire, I doe alwaies terme,

suche a line to fall, light, or hit Squirewise. And I name that line, the dependyng line, and sometime I call it hereafter the whipped line, because I haue formed it in all the figures, like a little whipcorde, that by suche difference, ye maie know it from the other lines, being also the principall worker for the learning of all quantities. And that side or part of enery thre cornered, or triangled peece of Lande, whiche the saied depending, or whipped line cutteth, to be called the base line. And note also, enery peece of Lande is named a Triangle, when it hath, or is supposed to haue onely thre corners, or angles, and thre sides, whether the sides bee equall, or not: and likewise they bee called squares, that haue foure sides, or foure corners, whether they differ in widenesse, or not.

Note also, that how soeuer your peece of lande be formed, or fashioned, be it square, or partely square, rounde, or partly rounde, triangled, or partly triangled, or a hill mountyng, or a valley descending (of some of all which figures ye shal hereafter see examples.) Yet alwaies muste suche peeces of lande whatsoeuer it be, be reduced into one certaine bzeadth, & one certaine length, or els it can neuer bee collected, or summed into a perfecte contente, or number of Acres, and other odde quantities. The finding out of the which lengths & bzeadths, my examples ensuing shall thzoughly shew you.

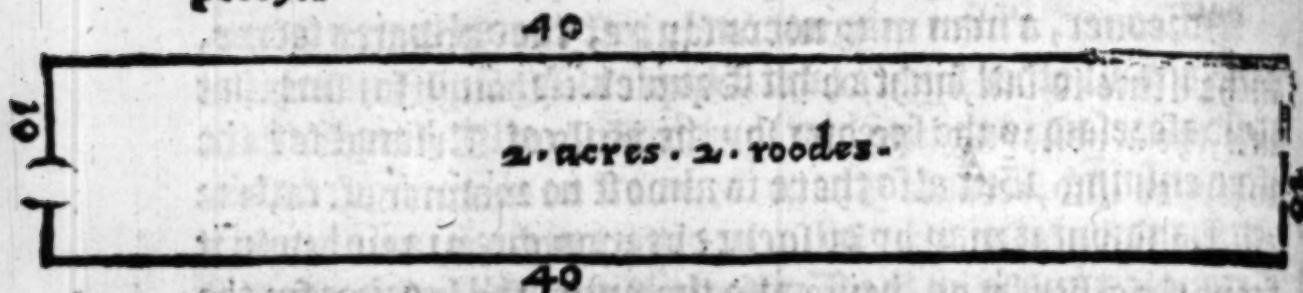
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The first Rule, called the Rule of Squares.

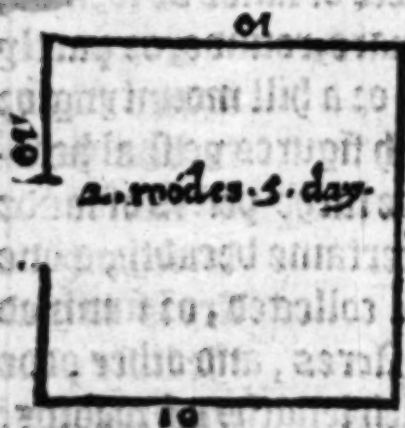
Now because the even squares, be the easiest to be measured, and therefore beste first to be placed, for the instruction of learners, I thought requisite to beginne first with them.

Example of Squares.

Suppose your peece of Lande to be square, that is to saie, Sequall of breadth at bothe endes, and equall of length at bothe the sides, after this figure ensuyng, whereof the sides is 40. perches a peece of length, and the breadth is 10. perches.



Then is there no moze to doe but the same beyng so measured and founde, multiplie the length with the breadth of the Perches, whiche is here 40. by 10. And beyng so multiplied, it commeth to 400. Perches, whiche if yee seeke in the Table hereafter following set out for contentes, or els doe caste it into Acres, or other wise by rate of money, as in the generall rule aforesaid is shewed you, you shall finde that peece to containe 2. Acres 2. Rodes.



But if a peece of Lande be on all sides equall, after the figure ensuyng, as if it be 10. perches on every side: Then muste you multiplie the lengthe with the breadth: That is to saie, 10. by 10. (or els seeke the contente in the Table, and it amountyng to 100. perches, whiche maketh halfe an Acre,

of measuring of Lande.

or 2. Rodes, and 5. day woorks.

And where some unskilful measures, vse to meate a péece of land round about, of whatsoener fashion it be, adding the number of perches of euery side together, and then vse to part the whole number of perches, into foure equall portions, of which, they will take one parte of the breadth, and the other for the length, they are not a little deceined.

The second Rule, called the Rule of Triangles.

Moreover, a man may not onely cast the Squares aforesaide, and all other square land if he please (though for such the Rule aforesaid is the speedier) by the Rule of Triangles here after ensuing. But also there is almost no manner of fashioned Land, but it may by diligence be brought, or deuided into Triangles, and so by the Triangle Rule, the iust content of Acres found and measured.

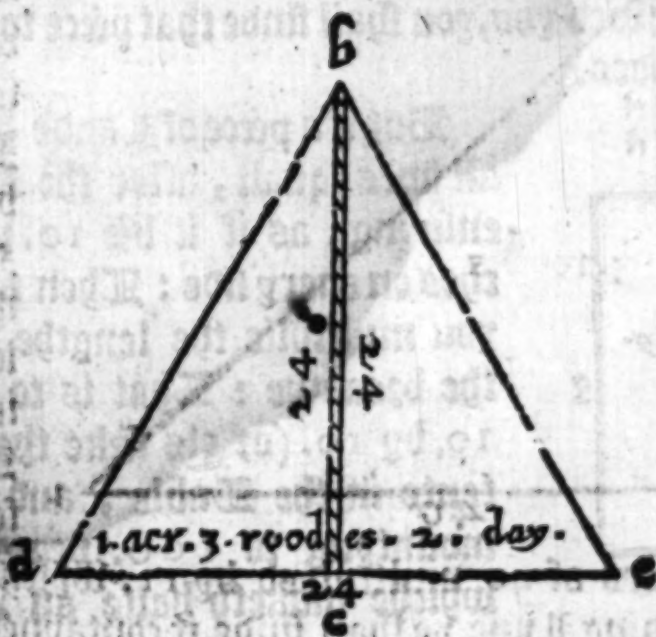
Examples of péesces of Lande Triangled, and first of the euen Triangle.

To measure this peece of Lande, imagined to bee of the similitude of an euen Triangle, and likewise all other Tri-

angled Land, of 5 Figures hereafter sett out.

Admit this figure ensuing to be a parcel of Lande, of which my desire is to haue the iuste, and true measure: there about is writtē as ye see

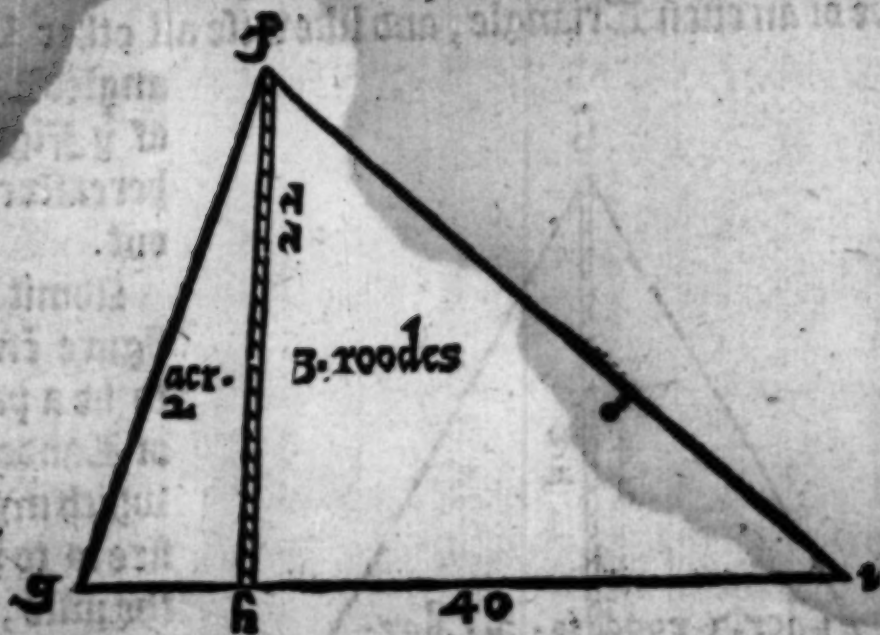
B.C.



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B.C.D.E. I finde by measuring Cozde, or such like, that the depending, or whipped line **B.C.** is 24. perches, and the base line **D.E.** which the depending line cutteth in forme of a Squire, to be 24. also. Then multiplie 24. perches by halfe the depending Line, which is 12. perches, and it amounteth to 288. perches, which summed into Acres, make one Acre, three Rodes, and two day woorkes. But for your more speede of casting, if you please, when you have found the iust length and breadth of any Figure, repaire to the Table hereafter described, and that will shew you the iust number of Acres:

And in like manner must you doe, of this vneuen Triangle, and of all these seven triangles following, and such like: as for another example. Imagine this present Figure, totted over the corners, with **F.G.H.** to be such a like peece of lande, whereof ye couette to haue the full and iust measure: it is found by meating, that the depending line **F.H.** is two and twenty perches, & the nether side line, or base line, which the saide depending line, or whipped line cutteth, or deuideth



Squire, wyle, whiche is **G.** **H.** to be 40. Nowe if ye looke in the Table following

ing, for the numbers of 40. multiplied by 11. which is the halfe of the depending Line, ye shall finde, it containeth two Acres,

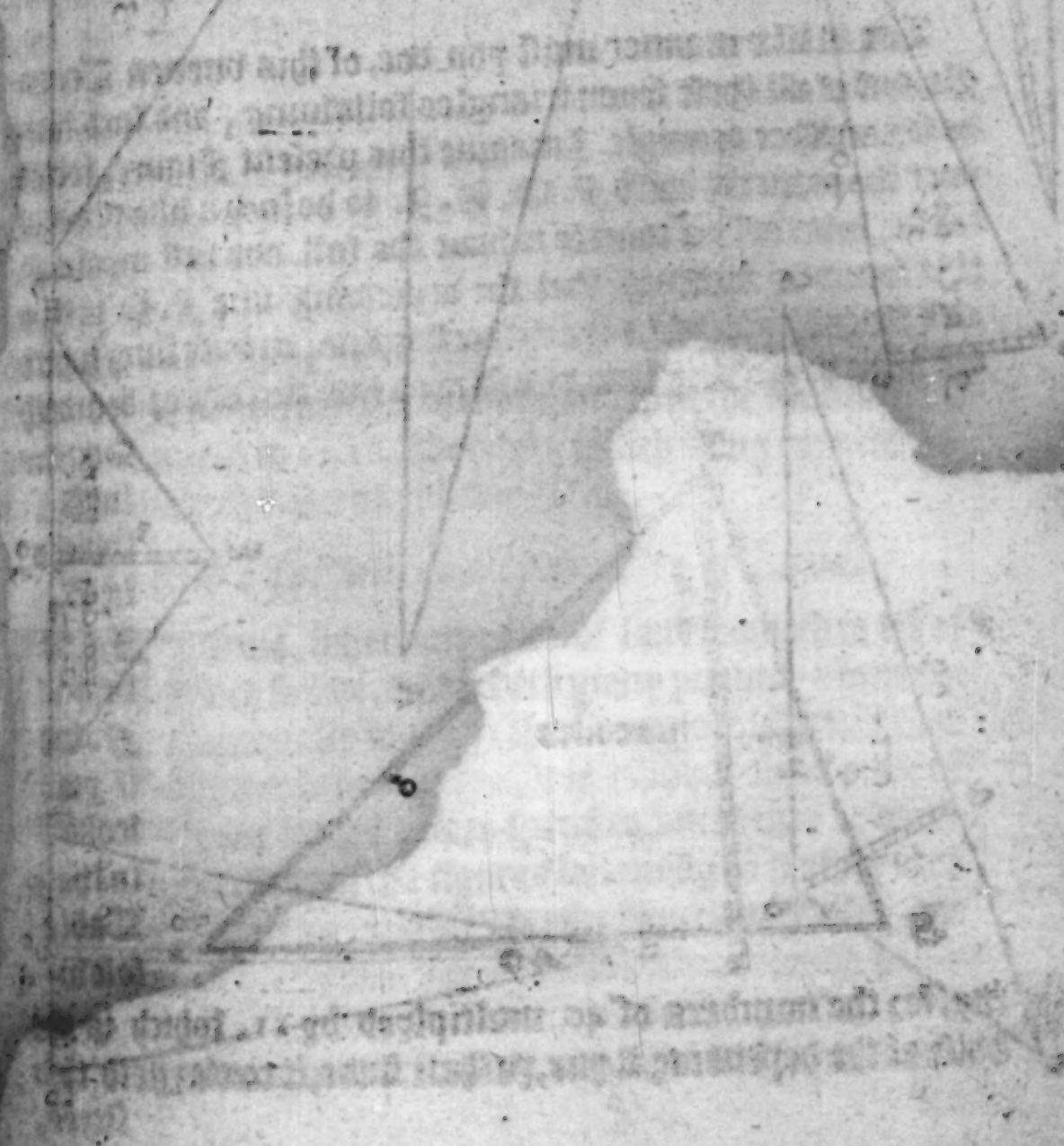
multiply 22 by 20
the depending
20 the half of
the base
is 440

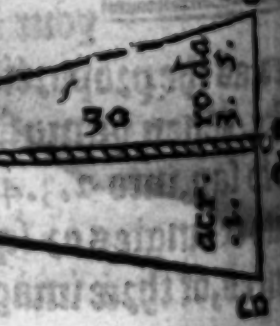
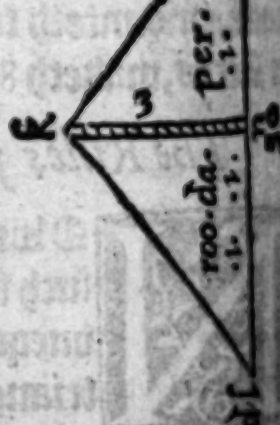
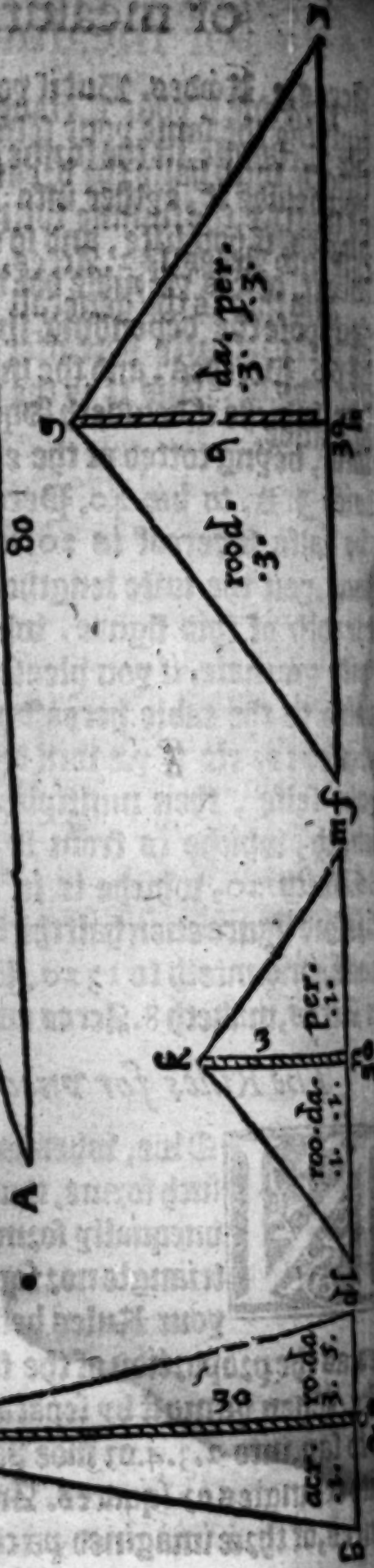
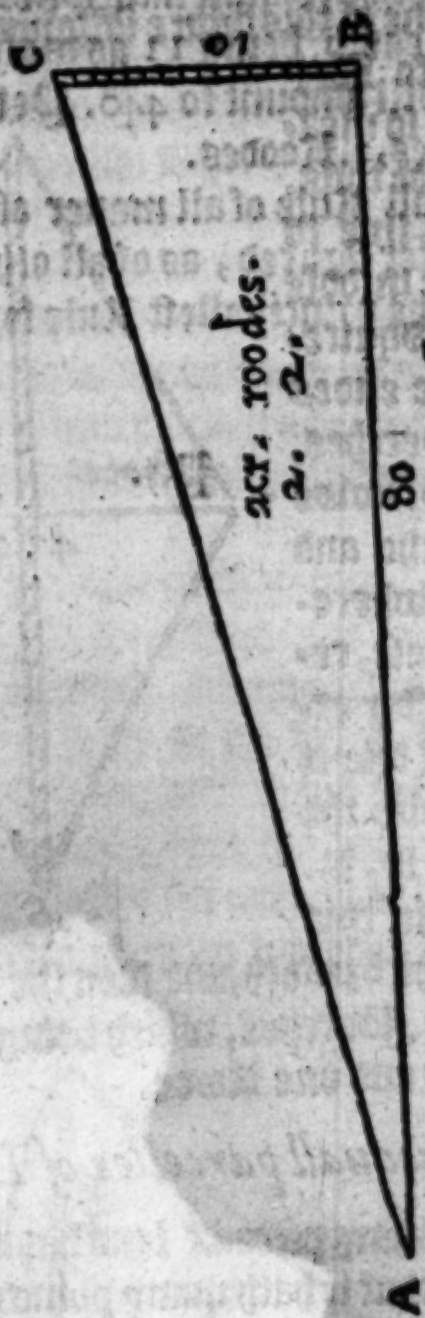
of measuring of Lande.

Acres, 3. Rodes. But if ye had rather trie the trueth by multiplying the same your selfe, ye must multiplie 40. being the length, with halfe the bzeadth, being 11. as is aforesaide, and ye shall see, the summe will amount to 440. Perches, which cast into Acres, is 2. Acres, 3. Rodes.

And this is the generall Rule of all maner of Triangles, as wel presently hereafter figured, as of all other, whatsoever they be. Also it is the principallest Rule for measuring of Lande.

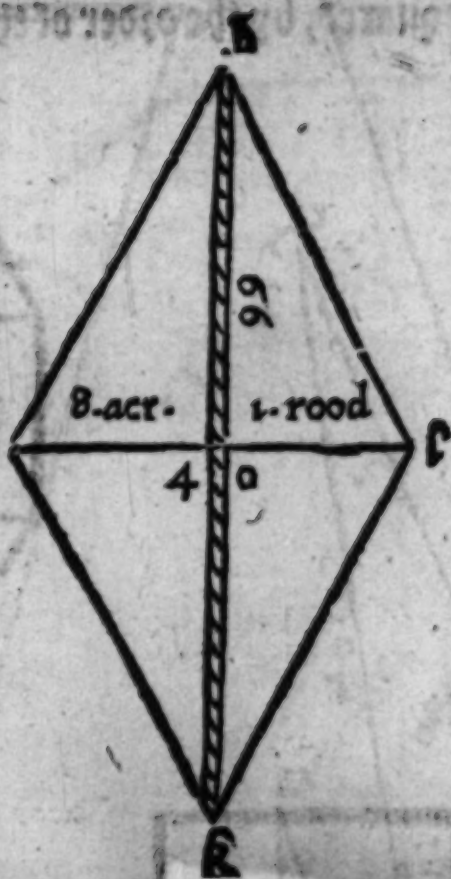
P. 1.





of measuring of Lande.

But and if your Triangle be a péece of lande, that is a double Triangle, in the forme of this figure following: then may you deuide it, eyther into Triangles, if you list, and so measure it, or els yē maie doe thus. Suppose the depending line to be 66. Perches, and the middle line, whiche it deuideth Squarewise, beyng totted at the endes with J. R. to bee 40. Perches, the halfe whereof is 20. nowe haue you the iuste lengthe and breadth of this figure, wherewith yē maie, if you please, repaire to the table hereafter expressed: or els if yē will trie it your selfe, then multiplie the length, whiche is from B. R. 66. with 20, whiche is in this foresaid figure even halfe the breadth, and then the somme produkte, amounteth to 1320. Perches, which being reduced into Acres, maketh 8. Acres and one Rood.

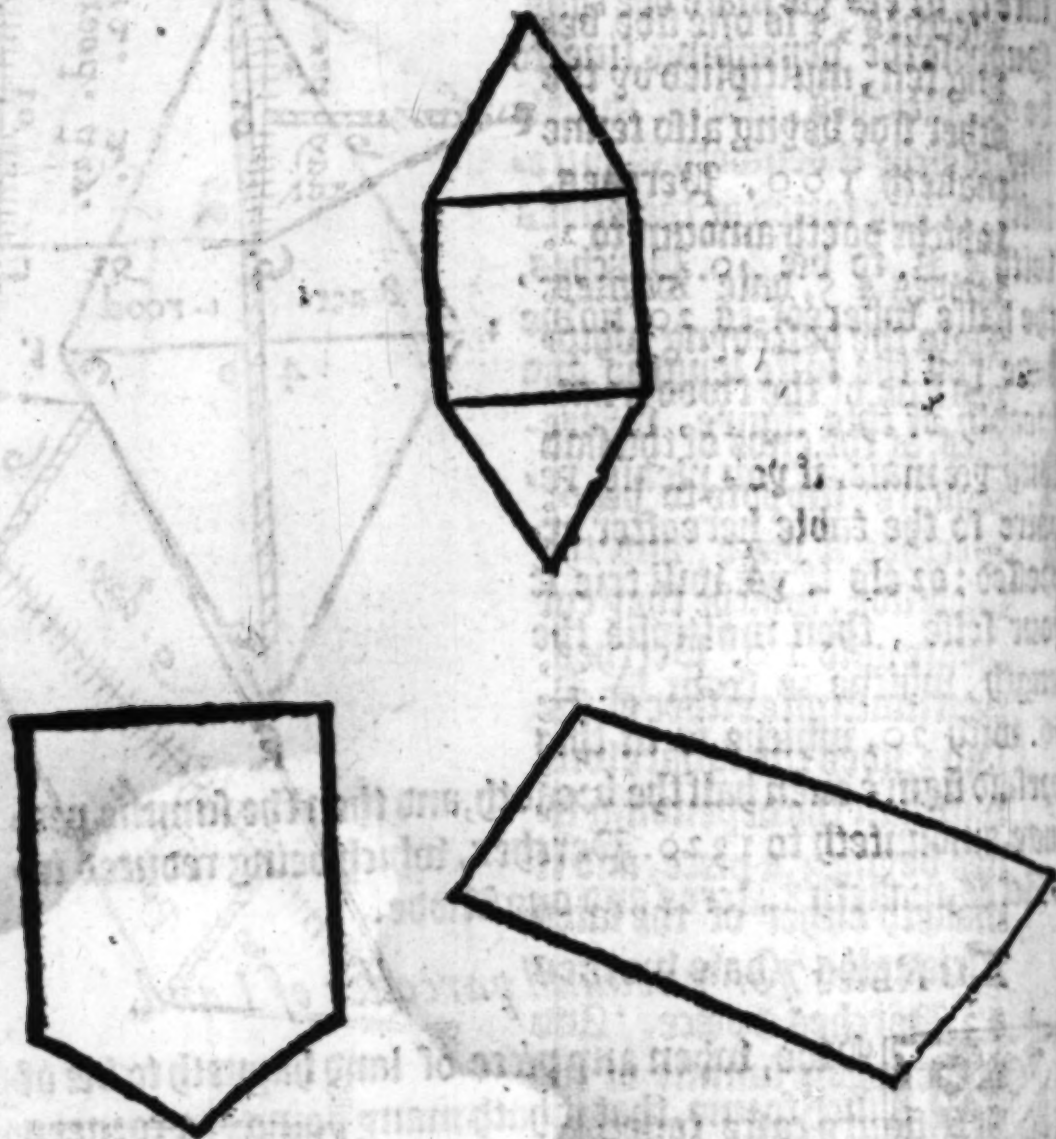


The Rules for vnequall parcelles of Land.

Nowe, when any péece of land hapneth to bee of such forme, that it hath many poynts, & corners vnequally formed: then because it is yet neither triangle nor square, it is without the cōpasse of your Rules before specified, untill they be deuided, as the proportion of the figures following do shew, & such like. Then ye must by separatiō deuide them into parts, that is to say, into 2. 3. 4. or more parts, as cause shal require, either into triangles or squares. And note, that first I shew you figures, of thre imagined péeses of lande, or euer they be deuided

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ded by the separating line, as the examples hereafter do declare and shewe. We must caste every parcell Triangled or Squared, by the order of the Rules afore specified.



*Examples of the saied vnequall figures afore-
saied, here as yee see now separated.*

Nowe as concerning these Figures afore also shew-
ed, yee see howe nowe they bee by the line of sepa-
ration (which is the dashed line) separated or severed
that is to saie, the firste into one Square, and two
Triangles.

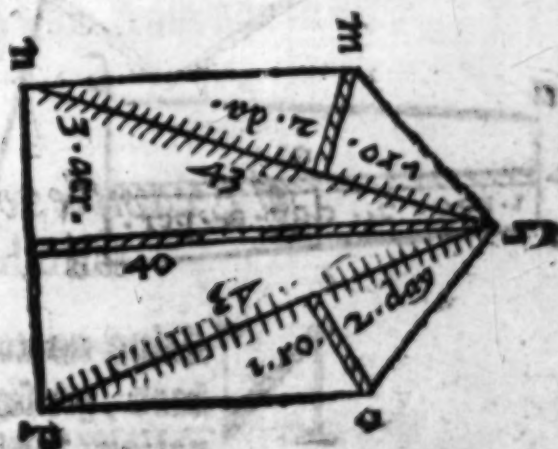
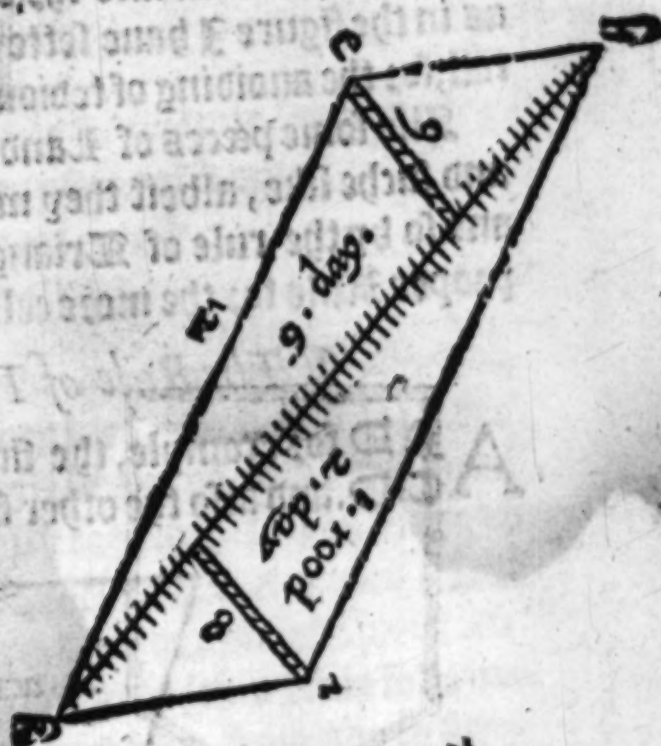
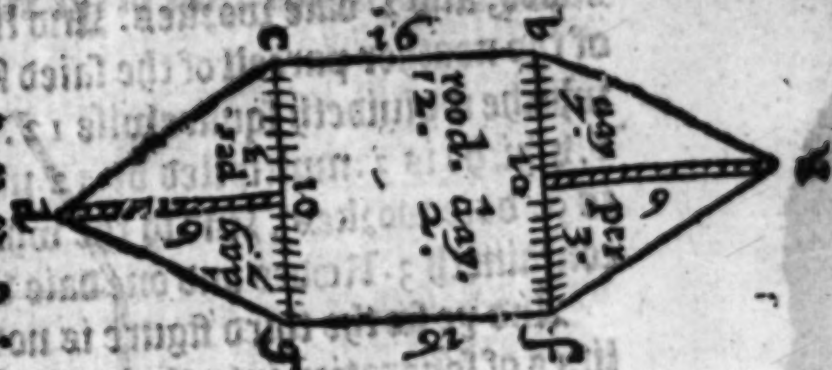
of Measuring of Lande.

Triangles, without the dashed line. The second figure into 2. Triangles, and the third into 3. triangles by the dashed line.

And for example, the first figure. The Square in the middle is every side 10. Perches, & so one side being ten, multiplied by the other side being also ten, maketh 100. Perches, whiche doeth amount to 2. Rodes & 5. daie workes.

Now the descrybing whiped line of the two triangles, at the ends of the said Square, suppose to be 6. Perches a peece, and the said side, whiche they cut squarewise 10. Perches, then multiplie either of the said 2. sides cut squarewise with half the depending lines being 3. a peece, and it maketh either of the said Triangles 7. daie workes & 3. Perches a peece. And so the whole summe of the first figure caste together, is one acre and 2. Perches.

Now ye see the seconde Figure by the line dashed, called the line of separation to be deuided into 2. parcelles of lande triangled. The hanging line of the vpper-



P. iii.

molle

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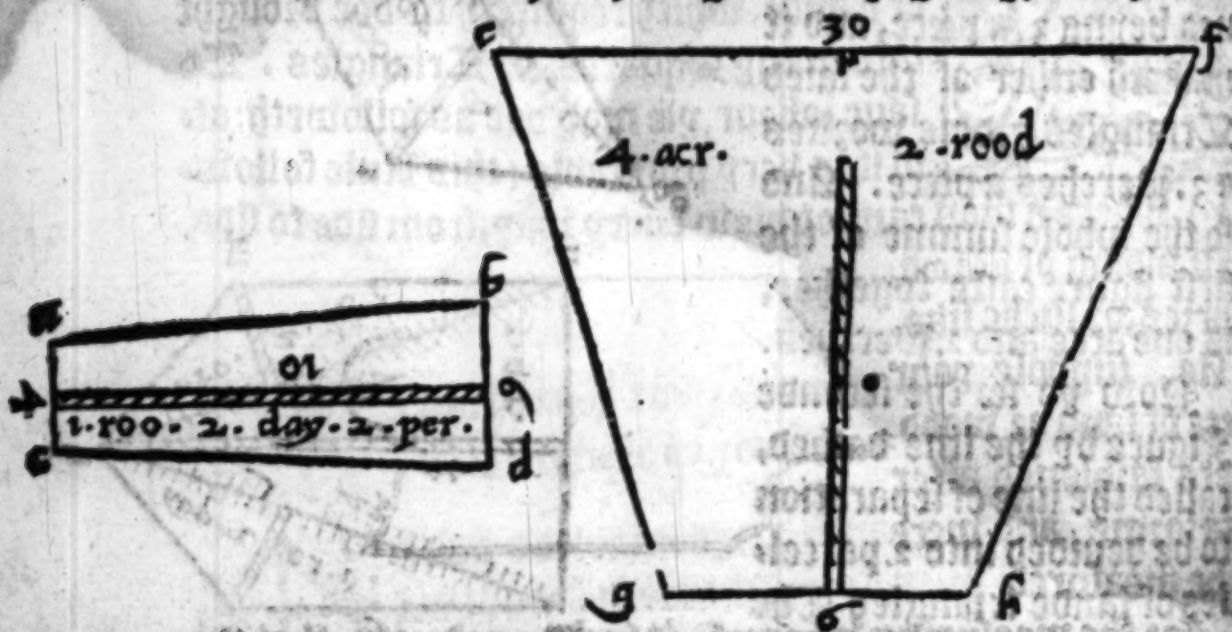
moſte, whereof imagine to be 8. Perches, and the daſhed line whiche it cutteth Squarewiſe to bee 12. Perches. And ſo the halfe of the depending beyng 4. multiplied by 12. maketh one Rode, and 2. daie woꝝkes. And like wiſe the depending line of the neather parcell of the ſaied figure is 6. and the baſe line whiche it diuideth Squarewiſe 12. Perches, and ſo the halfe of 6. whiche is 3. multiplied by 12. maketh 36. Perches, whiche is 9. daie woꝝkes. And ſo the whole peece of lande, oꝝ figure containeth 3. Rodes and one daie woꝝke.

And ye ſee the thꝝd figure is now deuided by the 2. daſhed lines of ſeparation into thꝝe Triangles, whiche containeth as in the figure I haue ſette out, without any farther rehearſall, foꝝ the auoiding of tediousneſſe.

Alſo ſome peeceſ of Lande, as theſe two figures enſuyng and ſuche like, albeit they maie bee deuided into Triangles, and ſo by the rule of Triangles meaſured, yet haue they a proper Rule foꝝ the moze celeritie in meaſuryng of them.

The Rule of Triangled Squares.

As foꝝ example, the fiꝛſt of theſe figures beyng A. B. C. D. and alſo the other figures beyng E. F. G. H. And



of Measuring of Lande.

all manner of others such formed peeces of Lande, when thou wouldest measure them, doe no more but ioyne the endes both in one summe, and then take the halfe of that number, & multiplie him with the whole number of the middle line, or whipped line, and the content wil appeare, as ye shall see the first figure, at the left ende betwene A. and C. is 4 Perches, and betwene B. and D. is 6 Perches. Now, foure and six make tenne, the halfe whereof is five, which being multiplied by tenne, which is the middle depending or whipped line, commeth 50. perches, which maketh one Rode, and two daye woorkes, and two perches. And so call the other figure also, and such like.

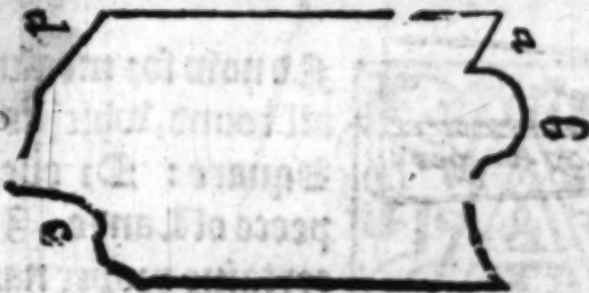
The most excellent Rule for the measuring of
Woodde Lande, and other peeces of Lande,
that are deformed, or on all
sides vnequall.



So touchinge the measuringe of Woodde Lande, and such like, And also for anye manner of enill fauoured, fashioned peere of Lande, which requireth to bee brought into many Squares, or Triangles, To saue labour, ye may doe as followeth: also it is very profitable (this Rule follow-

ing) where a man cannot view euery way, from side to side, for standing of Wood, Furzes, or suche like.

As, suppose your peere of land or wood, were fashioned after this forme, and were to be measured.

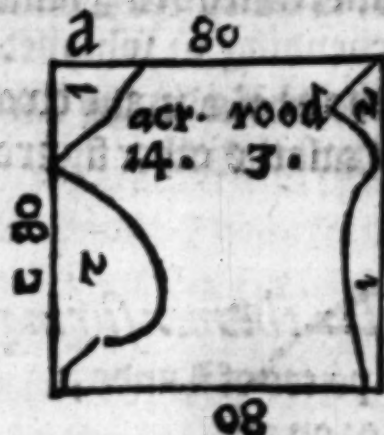


For the measuring whereof, it were good now, that ye

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bid adde vnto the sayd peece of Land afore figured, such and so many portions by enlargement, as will make the same an even Square, as the said breuen Figure is now here following squared. So I haue added in A. two Perches, in B. one Perche, in D. one Perche, and in C. two Perches. All which ground added, summed together, is six Perches. Now suppose euery side of the Square to be 80. Perches, I multiplie

Remember andū
this Figure
should haue
beene made
square, for so
it is suppo-
sed.



the one side with the other, that is to say, 80. by 80. And I finde the Square 15. Acres. Whereout I deducte that which I added, which was six Perches, and so remaineth 14. Acres, three Roodes, and nine dayes woork, the inst content of the saide first euill fashioned peece of Land.

And againe bryefly for your enstruccion, this is the said last Rule. First by enlargement, measure it square. Then multiplie the one side with the other, and cutte off the totall of product, pull away that ye added, and the true measure is contained in the remainder.

The Rule of Roundes, or Circles.



And now for measuring of a peece of Land all round, which is without any Angle or Square: As ever ye can meate such a peece of Lande, I must aduertise you of certaine proper names belonging to a circle or round peece of Lande, how euery parte is called properly.

A circle

of measuring of Lande.

The Roundell is called the Circumference.

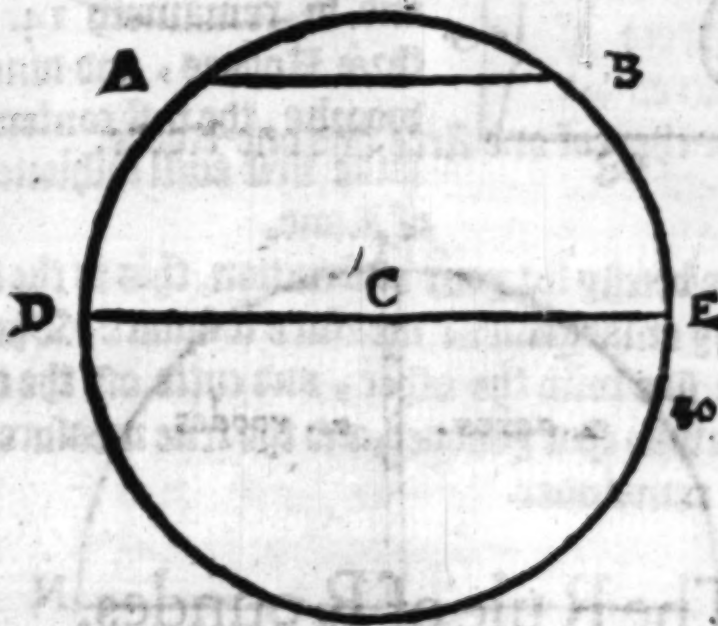
A circle doth containe these parts which are also called by these proper names ensuing.

The iust middle point of which therein, is called the Center.

The Line going through the pike of Center, and iustly deviding the Circle, is called the Diameter.

The half of that is called the Semidiameter.

The parte deuided aboue in the Circle, from A. to B. is called an Arke.



And then if ye woulde knowe what this rounde peece of Land following containeth, Take this for a generall Rule, in every Diameter multiplie halfe the Circumference, and it sheweth the content of any Circle.

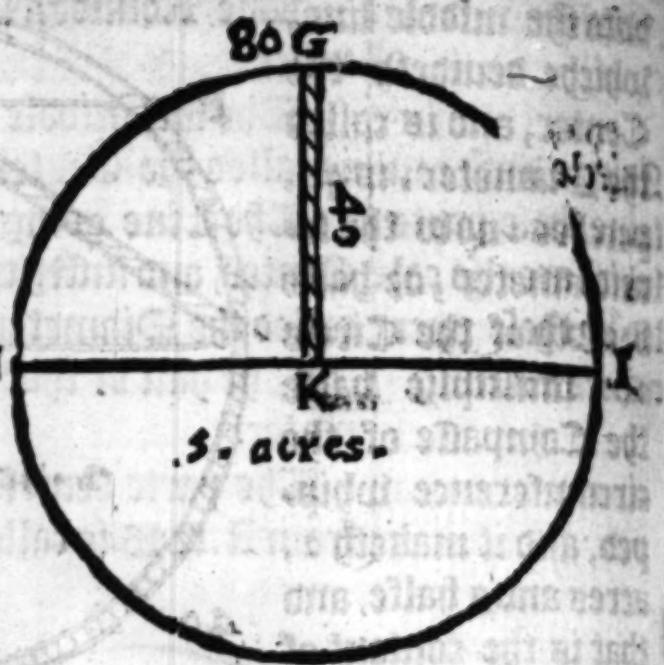
Now for example, imagine this present Figure to bee a Rounde peece of Lande, whose Circumference is 80. Perches, and the Diameter, or halfe the breadth thereof, 6. and

A.s.

h. to

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B. to be 40. multiplie
the Semidiameter,
that is, halfe the num-
ber of þ breadth, which
is twentie, in halfe the
number of the Per-
ches of the whole cir-
cumference, or com-
passe, which is fourty,
it maketh iust 800.
perches, which is iust
five Acres: so is halfe
that circled peece of
Lande, two Acres $\frac{1}{2}$, &
euery quarter thereof one Acre, and one Rood.



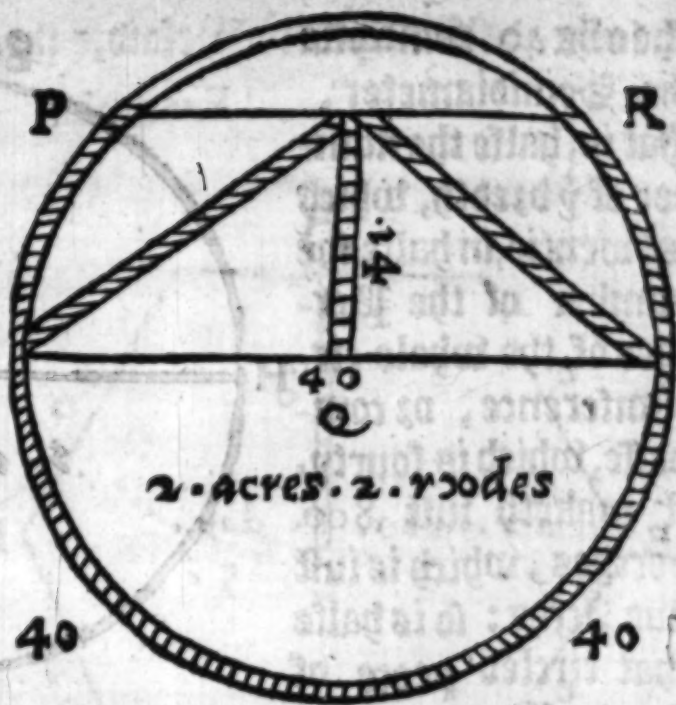
An example of partes and portions of a Circle.



Imagine that P. Q. R. here ensuing, were a
parte of a Circle, or peece of Land, whose con-
tent ye would haue: and the whole compasse of
the Circle, which this portion representeth, as
is said befoze, were 80. Perches, his breadth
or Diameter is 40. Perches. The compasse whipped Arke,
into

of measuring of Lande.

unto the middle line,
whiche deuidenth the
Center, and is called
the Diameter, is 40.
perches: now the se-
miameter, or halfe
breadth of the Circle
20. multiplie halfe
the Compasse of the
circumference whip-
ped, and it maketh 2.
acres and a halfe, and
that is the content of
the whipped compasse



to the sides of the Triangles whipped. Nowe to vnderstande
the other portion or Arke, that is aboue the whipped Trian-
gles, seuered by the line P.R. ye shall adde the content of the
Triangles, whiche is 1. Acre and 3. Rodes to be founde by
the rule of triangles: so haue you in the whole foure acres and
one Rode. This summe subtracted from the number contai-
ned in the whole circle: the remain is the summe of those per-
ches contained in the Arke, or small peece aboue the Trian-
gles, that is to saie, three Rodes, and that added to the reste,
maketh the whole circle five Acres againe, as is aforesaid.

The Rule of Regular squared Lande.

But and if your compasse be a peece of Regu-
lar, or right squared lande of many sides, as
are these two figures ensuing. Then mea-
sure & laie all the sides together, takynge the
halfe number of perches there containned.
Then draw a right depending line, from the middes of one
of the sides to the center, and with that breadth multiplie
the

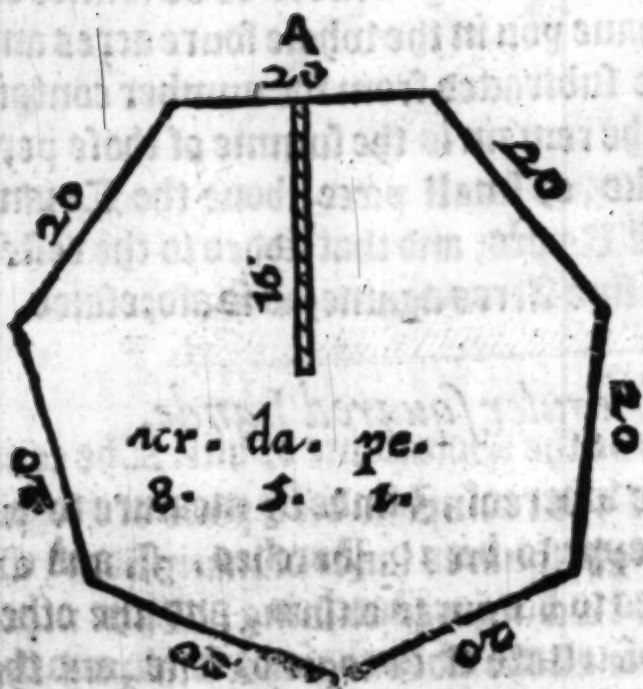
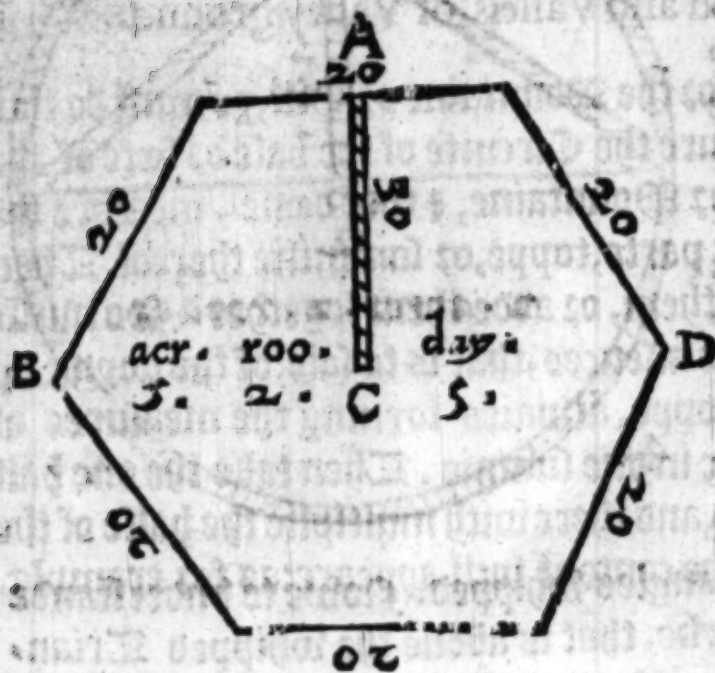
N.g.

the

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the other halfe number aforesaid, & the content will appeare.

Example.



Admit this figure A.D.B.C. to bee a parcell of Lande sixe squared, and enery of the sides to bee 20. Perches a peece, the which summed together make 120. perches, the halfe wherof is 60. and the depending whipped line commyng from the middest of the vpper square to the Center to be 30. which 2. Summes multipli- ed the one by the o- ther, as afoze is shew- ed, make five A- cres, twoo Roodes, and five daies work, and in like maner the other Figure is to be cast, or els if ye like not to multiplie the summes your selfe, you may to the length and bzeadh, enter my Table ensuing.

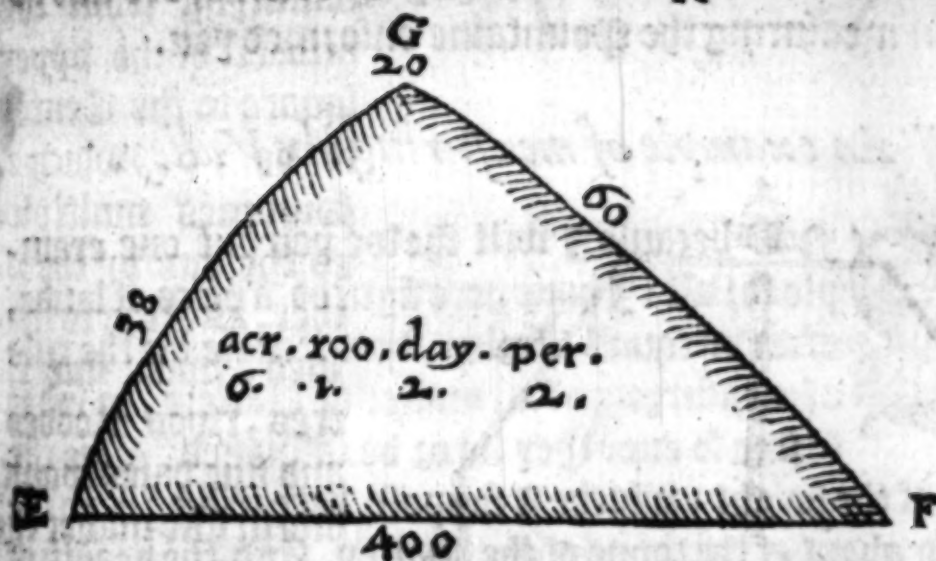
And note this also principally, that Triangles of all sides alike, and also the quadrate Figure, maie bee also measured by

of measuring of Lande.

by this Rule.

The rule for measuring of Mountaines, or Mountain Land, and also Valleis, or Valley ground.

Now for the Mountaine or Hill, ye must do this Measure the Circuite of the base or fote of the Hill, or Mountaine, & that done, measure the upper parte, toppe, or summitie thereof. Then ioyne them, or adde them together. So muste you likewise do of the ascences, that is to saie, of the goyng up from the fote to the toppe, alwaies ioyning the measures of the shorter and longer in one summe. Then take the one half of the ascences ioined, and therewith multiplie the halfe of the circuites added, and the content will appeare: as for example.



Suppose E. F. G. to be the Mountaine or hill. The compass of the fote or base whereof, I finde by measure to bee 400. Perches, G. the toppe to bee 20. Perches, F. and G. beeing one of the Ascences to bee 60. Perches, and the other haue added together the Circuite of the base or fote, and the Ascence from E. to G. to bee 38. Perches. Nowe when I Circuite of the Summitie or toppe, I finde they make 420. The halfe whereof is 210. And the halfe of bothe the Ascences

D. iij. res

$$\begin{array}{r}
 400 \quad 420 \\
 \underline{20} \\
 60 \\
 \underline{38} \quad 98 \\
 519
 \end{array}$$

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ces to bee 49. Perches, whiche twoo summes of the saied hal-
fes, multiplied the one into the other, or if ye enter for spede,
the Table with those summes, ye shall finde they make iuste
64. Acres, 1. Rode, 2. daie woꝝkes, 2. Perches.



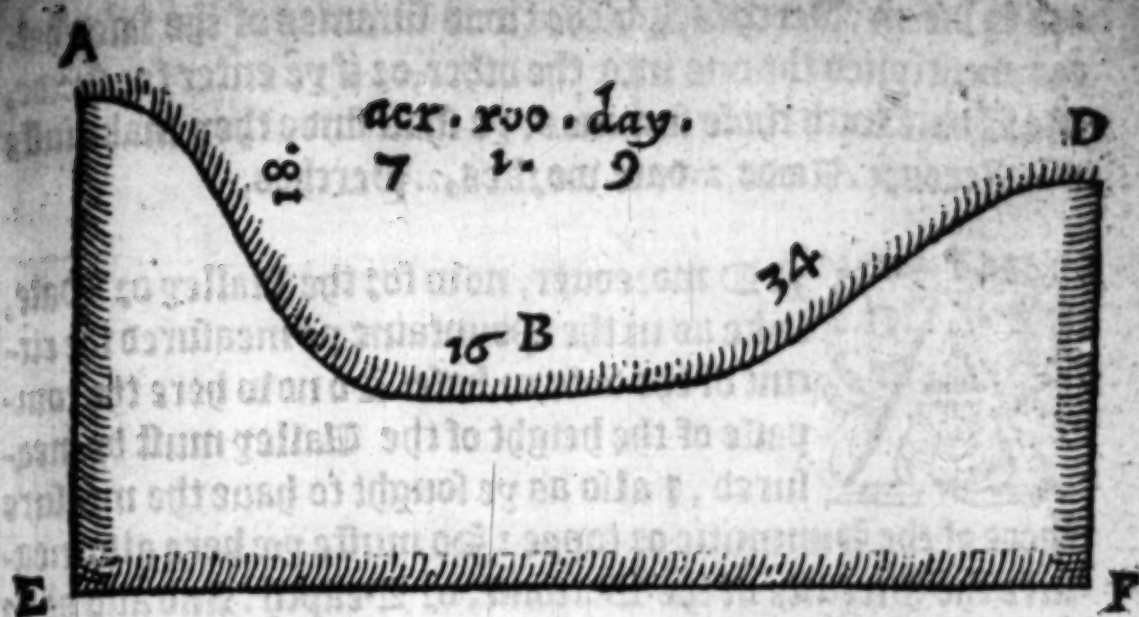
AD moreouer, now for the Walley or Dale,
loke as in the Mountaine ye measured the cir-
cuit of the fote, or base: So now here the com-
passe of the height of the Walley must be mea-
sured, & also as ye sought to haue the measure
there of the Summitie or toppe: So muste yee here also mea-
sure the Circuite of the Bottome, or Deapth. And also as in
the Mountaine, ye measure the Ascent, or goyng vp to the
toppe: So must here the Descence, or going downe of the hill
be measured. And then for woꝝkyng the residue, doe like as
I haue in measuring the Mountaine enformed you.

An example of measuring the Valley.



AD because I will shewe you but one exam-
ple for all: I haue here figured a peece of lande,
of an vnequall Walley, that it maie bee the rule
of measurynge of all maner of Walleis, in what
forme so euer they lie or be fashioned. Laie the
circuite of the height, whiche I suppose here to bee 30. in the
compasse about of the toppe of the Walley. And the deapth of
the Walley beyng 16. Perches, and take these for the breadth.
Then measure the Descences of bothe sides to the bottome,
the one side whereof here is 18. and the other 34. Perches,
whiche added together, make 52. And that is for the length.
And then multiplie halfe the saied number, whiche is 26. by
46. Perches, beyng halfe the other number afoze saied,
and it cometh to 1196. perches, whiche make the content
of the Walley afoze saied seven Acres, one Rode, and 9. daie
woꝝkes.

of measuring of Lande.



woorkes. Now if ye list not your selfe to caste this Summe,
and all such like Summes, ever when ye haue the length, and
breadth of any of all the Figures aforesaid, or any other like.
Enter the Table following for your expedition, and the con-
tents will appeare.

And thus much, as is afoze, for the Introduction
of measuring Lande, with the practise,
shall suffice for the Surueyours,
or his diligent Lande
Meater.

FINIS.



The Table of accompte for the measuryng of Lande.

28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
7	71	72	73	8	81	82	83	9	91	92	93	1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
3	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
5	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82
6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
8	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
9	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
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4	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
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6	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
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